

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1872/3 TO 1881/2.

SEVENTEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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1883.

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CONTENTS.

No. of Tables.

		Page
Of India, distinguishing British Territory and Native States		6
Of Territories under the Government of India		7
Bengal		8
Assam		11
N. W. Provinces, including		
Oudh		12
Punjab		15
Central Provinces		18
British Burma		20
Madras		21
Bombay		22
Of Native States :—		
Hyderabad		24
Baroda		25
Mysore		25
Central India		26
Bundelkhand		26
Bhagelkhand		27
Nimar and Malwa		27
Rajputana		29
Distribution of Population according to Religion		30
under Ages		32
Education		34
Occupation		36
Languages		38
British-Born Subjects, according to Age and Sex, in each Province		42
Males, according to Occupation		43
Gross Revenue and Expenditure of British India, showing Surplus or Deficiency		46
in each Presidency or Province of British India and in England		48
General Statement of Revenues and Receipts		50
Detailed Statement, showing Sources of Revenues and Receipts		51
General Statement of Expenditure		53
Detailed Statement of the several heads of Expenditure		54
Land Revenue, Receipts and Charges		57
Opium Revenue, do.		58
Salt Revenue, do.		59
Stamp Revenue, do.		62
Excise Revenue, do.		63
Customs Revenue, do.		64
Forest Revenue, do.		66
Amounts drawn, Sums received, Average Rate, Loss by Exchange		67
Debt and Obligations of Government in India and in England		68
Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies		69
Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (not Productive) according to Provinces		70
Details of ditto in India and in England		72
Details of Expenditure on account of Productive Public Works charged to Revenue Account		74
Outlay of Capital on ditto		75
Capital Expenditure on ditto, showing each Class of Work		76

1
to
19 } AREA AND
POPULATION.

20
to
35 } REVENUE AND
EXPENDITURE.

36 BILLS ON INDIA
37 { DEBT AND
OBLIGATIONS.
38 CASH BALANCES

39*
to
43 } PUBLIC WORKS.

No. of Tables.			Page
44 to 46	MUNICIPALITIES.	<i>Taxation, Income, and Expenditure in each Province</i> - - -	78
		<i>Principal Sources of Income and Heads of Expenditure</i> - - -	79
		<i>Engaged in Foreign Trade: Number and Tonnage of Vessels</i>	
		<i>Entered and Cleared</i>	80
47 to 52	SHIPPING AND TONNAGE.	<i>Entered, distinguishing Nationality</i>	81
		<i>Cleared, ditto</i>	82
		<i>Entered and Cleared, via the Suez Canal</i>	83
		<i>Entered, showing Countries</i> -	84
		<i>Cleared, ditto</i> -	86
53 to 55	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	<i>Total Merchandise and Treasure, Private and Government</i> -	88
		<i>Private Trade only</i> -	88
		<i>Private Trade, Merchandise and Treasure, into each Presidency or Province</i>	89
		<i>distinguishing Countries</i>	90
56 to 58	IMPORTS.	<i>distinguishing Principal Articles, and Value thereof</i>	92
		<i>distinguishing Quantities</i>	94
		<i>Private Trade, Merchandise and Treasure, from each Presidency or Province</i>	96
		<i>distinguishing Countries</i>	98
59 to 62	EXPORTS.	<i>Value of Principal Articles</i>	100
		<i>Quantities thereof</i> -	102
63 to 65	GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS.	<i>Stores and Treasure, Imported and Exported</i> - - -	104
		<i>Stores Imported, Quantities and Value</i> - - -	106
		<i>Exported, ditto</i> - - -	108
		<i>Imports, Value thereof from Countries</i> - - -	110
66 to 69	GOLD AND SILVER.	<i>Exports, Value thereof to Countries</i> - - -	112
		<i>Imports into each Presidency or Province</i> - - -	114
		<i>Exports from ditto</i> - - -	115
70	CUSTOMS TARIFF	<i>Rates of Duty and Amount received</i> - - -	116
71 & 72	FRONTIER LAND TRADE.	<i>Registered Imports, showing Countries</i> - - -	124
		<i>Exports, ditto</i> - - -	125
73	COINAGE.	<i>Amounts of Gold, Silver, and Copper coined at the Mints of Calcutta and Bombay</i>	126
		<i>Notes Issued, Received, and Cancelled</i> - - -	127
74 to 78	PAPER CURRENCY.	<i>Average Value of Notes in Circulation</i> - - -	127
		<i>Average Amount of Note Circulation and Reserves</i> - - -	128
		<i>Receipts and Disbursements of the Department of Issue</i> - - -	128
		<i>Notes Outstanding, Value thereof</i> - - -	129
79	EMIGRATION	<i>Number from each Presidency to various Colonies</i>	130
		<i>Length of Lines open</i> - - -	132
		<i>Mean Mileage open</i> - - -	134
		<i>Number of Passengers Conveyed</i> - - -	135
80 to 88	RAILWAYS.	<i>Quantity of Goods and Minerals Carried</i> - - -	136
		<i>Gross Receipts</i> - - -	137
		<i>Expenses</i> - - -	138
		<i>Net Earnings</i> - - -	139
		<i>Per-centage of Expenses to Receipts</i> - - -	140
		<i>Number of Passengers and others Killed or Injured</i> -	141

No. of Tables.			Page
89	TELEGRAPHS.	{ <i>Length, Number of Offices and Messages, Receipts, and Expenditure</i>	142
		{ <i>Principal Statistics</i>	- 143
		{ <i>Letters, &c., Number thereof, Received for Delivery in each Presidency or Province</i>	143
		{ <i>distinguishing Paid and Unpaid</i>	144
90 to 97	POST OFFICE.	{ <i>Newspapers, Book-packets, &c., in each Presidency or Province</i>	145
		{ <i>Revenue and Expenditure</i>	- 147
		{ <i>Revenue and Charges Proper, in each Presidency or Province</i>	- 148
		{ <i>of Non-postal Branches, in each Presidency or Province</i>	149
		{ <i>Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed, and Modes of Conveyance, in each Presidency or Province</i>	150
		{ <i>Established Strength, Europeans and Natives</i>	- 152
		{ <i>Average Strength, Sickness, and Mortality, Europeans</i>	- 153
		{ <i>Natives</i>	- 155
98 to 107	ARMY.	{ <i>Strength and Deaths of Europeans, at different periods of age</i>	- 158
		{ <i>according to Residence</i>	- 160
		{ <i>Terms of Engagement among British Troops</i>	- 162
		{ <i>Past Services, British Troops</i>	- 163
		{ <i>Military Expenditure in India and in England</i>	- 166
		{ <i>Details of ditto ditto</i>	- 168
		{ <i>Results of University Examinations</i>	- 170
108 to 111	EDUCATION.	{ <i>Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Pupils, in each Presidency or Province</i>	172
		{ <i>Number of Government, Aided, and Unaided Institutions</i>	do. 176
		{ <i>Receipts and Expenditure on Education</i>	do. 178
112	PUBLICATIONS	{ <i>Books Registered in each Province, Number thereof</i>	- 180
113 and 114	WILD BEASTS.	{ <i>Persons and Cattle killed by Wild Beasts and Snakes, Number thereof</i>	182
		{ <i>Wild Beasts and Snakes destroyed, Number thereof, and Amount of Rewards paid for their destruction</i>	186
115 and 116	CIVIL JUSTICE.	{ <i>General Results of Trials of Civil and Revenue Cases</i>	- 190
		{ <i>Business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts</i>	- 192
117 to 119	CRIMINAL JUSTICE.	{ <i>General Results of Criminal Trials</i>	- 194
		{ <i>Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases</i>	- 196
		{ <i>Punishments inflicted by Criminal Tribunals</i>	- 198
120 to 123	PRISONS.	{ <i>Distribution of Prisoners</i>	- 200
		{ <i>Sickness and Mortality of Prisoners</i>	- 204
		{ <i>Prison Offences of Convicts</i>	- 210
		{ <i>Expenditure for Guarding and Maintenance</i>	- 212
124	POLICE.	{ <i>Strength, Cost, Distribution, Employment, and Equipment</i>	- 214

APPENDIX.

125 and 126	{ <i>Revenue and Expenditure of British India, for 43 years</i>	- -	- 216
	{ <i>Debt, Productive Works, and Trade, ditto</i>		- 218

India Office,
20 August 1883.

LOUIS MALLET,
Under Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES,
according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

(See following page.)

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF INDIA, including NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population according to previous Census.
						Males.	Females.	Total.	
The Governor-General of India : Ajmere and Mhairwarra Bihar Coorg Andaman Islands (Port Blair) Governors : Madras Bombay (including Sind and Aden) Lieutenant-Governors : Bengal North-West Provinces and Oudh Punjab Chief Commissioners : Assam British Burma Central Provinces Total British Territory	1 1 1 1 — 6 9 11 10 3 4 4 51	2 6 1 1 21 25 47 46 32 13 19 18 234	2,711 17,711 1,543 880 130,000 124,134 150,588 106,111 106,682 46,311 87,250 84,445 868,236	739 5,385 503 51 52,051 21,359 248,706 105,422 34,324 92,408 15,457 34,612 544,556	61,115 496,027 22,357 2,938 5,573,082 2,827,955 10,546,947 6,860,503 2,706,914 859,388 677,362 2,336,976 53,682,607	2,188,844 1,830,402 100,489 12,640 15,278,293 8,520,433 33,174,651 22,912,556 10,210,053 2,503,703 1,981,005 4,359,455 101,292,504	211,879 1,292,181 77,863 1,988 15,500,271 7,908,321 33,516,805 21,195,313 8,640,384 2,377,723 1,745,768 4,870,566 97,498,349	460,722 2,672,673 178,302 14,928* 30,898,504 16,486,274 66,691,456 44,107,869 19,350,437 4,891,426 3,736,771 9,838,791 198,780,583	396,331 2,227,654 168,312 13,908* 31,281,177 16,398,343 60,488,775 42,002,997 17,609,518 4,124,972 2,747,149 8,178,824 185,587,559
Native States : Baroda Central India Agency Hyderabad Mysore Rajputana Agency Bencal North-West Provinces Punjab Central Provinces Madras Bombay Total Native States Grand Total India	1 4 6 3 3 1 1 3 3 5 3 4 35 86	6 82† 19 8 20† 4† 24† 384† 17† 3† 20† 215 499	8,570 75,079 81,807 24,723 129,759 36,634 3,125 35,817 28,584 9,192 73,753 599,254 1,377,540	3,012 31,306 20,398 17,655 30,001 16,039 8,322 15,546 11,242 4,971 13,191 169,903 714,759	479,643 1,931,434 1,838,600 733,200 2,101,451 487,827 125,907 655,392 375,283 676,722 1,351,367 10,507,826 43,540,433	1,139,512 4,882,823 5,002,137 2,056,842 5,544,065 1,450,940 384,699 2,112,368 967,687 1,941,759 3,672,366 28,684,722 129,977,296	1,045,403 4,379,084 4,543,457 2,199,346 4,723,727 1,394,465 357,031 1,749,340 849,083 1,661,804 3,368,894 26,465,734 123,961,083	2,195,005 9,261,907 9,546,584 4,186,188 10,268,392 2,846,405 741,750 3,861,688 1,799,720 3,308,563 6,941,249 55,160,456 253,941,309	2,004,442 † † 5,056,412 † 2,221,948 638,720 † 1,049,710 3,226,700 6,801,440 — —

* Excluding Aborigines estimated at 8,000.

† Separate States

‡ No previous Census.

AREA AND POPULATION.

7

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORIES and NATIVE STATES under the Administration of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	122,639	166,619	330,288	308,914
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,777	56,175	45,250	101,434	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,318	248,844	211,878	460,722	396,331*
Berar	Amraoti	2,759	1,015	102,190	278,051	277,277	575,328	501,381
	Akola	2,600	970	101,507	308,046	284,746	592,792	480,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	733	58,031	167,590	151,215	313,805	279,022
	Buldana	2,504	887	74,212	225,243	214,520	439,763	366,800
	Wun	3,007	1,130	71,585	201,491	190,611	392,102	323,689
	Basim	2,958	841	58,412	185,071	173,912	358,983	276,646
	Total Berar	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,402	1,262,181	2,672,673	2,227,654†
Coorg		1,583	503	22,357	106,439	77,903	178,302	168,914‡
	Port Blair	580	51	2,958	12,640	1,989	14,628§	13,908§

* Date of previous Census 1876.

† Date of previous Census 1867.

‡ Date of previous Census 1871.

§ Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

No. 3.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIETENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,037	3,067	230,047	643,295	723,528	1,366,823	1,483,860
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,460	168,321	507,136	534,616	1,041,752	908,397
	Beerbhoom	1,756	3,273	181,008	381,563	412,865	794,428	833,785
	Midnapore	5,082	13,876	417,062	1,244,274	1,273,328	2,517,602	2,545,179
	Hooghly	1,223	2,291	938,619	488,932	523,816	1,012,748	1,157,385
	Howrah	475	1,487	113,644	316,479	313,403	635,381	595,865
	Total	13,535	30,654	1,407,761	3,696,639	3,787,255	7,883,954	7,604,661
Presidency	24 Poreannabs	2,067	5,078	203,694	528,225	790,165	1,618,420	1,527,773
	Calcutta	8	1	34,334	288,817	144,462	433,219	426,535
	Suburbs	23	1	37,805	147,205	104,284	251,439	257,149
	Total	2,128	5,080	312,633	1,264,247	1,038,831	2,303,078	2,214,457
	Nuddea	8,404	3,700	340,686	985,545	1,032,602	2,017,847	1,812,795
	Jessore	2,276	3,966	226,383	779,805	797,444	1,577,249	1,451,807
	Khulna	2,077	2,890	156,223	568,462	511,546	1,079,948	1,046,878
	Moorshedabad	2,144	3,585	257,967	586,483	640,307	1,226,790	1,214,104
	Total	12,029	10,251	1,333,494	4,184,182	4,020,780	8,204,912	7,738,741
Rajshahye	Dinagore	4,118	6,921	208,647	782,292	732,054	1,514,346	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,361	5,159	224,678	660,226	679,412	1,338,638	1,310,729
	Kungpore	3,486	6,737	237,096	1,067,701	1,030,263	2,097,964	2,153,686
	Boogra	1,408	4,262	99,473	372,677	361,681	734,358	689,467
	Pubna	1,817	3,921	200,417	648,311	634,417	1,282,728	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	943	20,098	88,948	66,231	155,179	94,712
	Julporee	2,884	971	94,735	365,555	276,007	641,562	418,665
	Total	17,428	28,954	1,254,164	3,625,710	3,308,065	7,733,775	7,380,777

AREA AND POPULATION.

9

Dacca	-	-	2,797	6,422	395,665	1,033,563	1,082,487	2,116,350	1,859,063
Furzedpore	-	-	2,297	4,655	234,134	803,089	825,745	1,631,754	1,502,436
Backergunge	-	-	3,619	4,326	222,912	975,379	1,027,410	1,900,889	1,887,686
Mymensingh	-	-	6,287	12,694	463,162	1,553,387	1,498,569	3,031,966	2,348,753
Total	-	-	15,000	28,022	1,158,903	4,366,728	4,384,211	8,700,939	7,591,768
Chittagong	-	-	2,667	1,376	211,387	531,649	600,692	1,132,341	1,127,402
Noakhally	-	-	1,641	2,471	86,058	415,248	405,524	820,772	840,376
Tupperah	-	-	2,491	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	1,408,653
Hill Tracts	-	-	5,119	815	15,063	56,546	46,061	101,537	69,697
Total	-	-	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,396	1,790,712	3,574,048	3,446,038
Total Bengal Proper	-	-	70,439	117,264	5,657,044	17,857,655	17,740,973	35,607,628	33,762,985
BEHAR.									
Patna	-	-	2,679	5,635	279,455	852,783	898,073	1,736,856	1,559,638
Gya	-	-	4,712	9,667	346,794	1,043,441	1,081,241	2,124,682	1,947,224
Shahabad	-	-	4,365	5,641	274,694	930,250	1,014,659	1,964,909	1,723,974
Muzafferpore	-	-	3,403	5,154	368,274	1,265,731	1,316,329	2,582,060	2,245,408
Durbhunga	-	-	3,335	6,339	362,576	1,295,788	1,357,659	2,633,447	2,139,998
Sarun	-	-	2,622	4,379	336,669	1,083,665	1,106,817	2,280,382	2,063,860
Chumparun	-	-	3,551	7,766	282,821	870,927	850,981	1,721,698	1,440,815
Total	-	-	23,617	44,591	2,241,533	7,363,185	7,635,739	15,063,944	13,126,817
Bhagulpore	-	-	3,221	6,448	280,234	968,124	1,000,620	1,969,774	1,814,538
Bhaugulpore	-	-	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	967,039	1,968,158	1,824,738
Purneah	-	-	4,556	5,887	394,712	937,089	911,607	1,848,687	1,714,795
Maidah	-	-	1,891	3,270	136,292	346,698	363,450	710,448	676,496
Sonthal Pergunnahs	-	-	5,156	11,294	246,746	785,330	782,733	1,568,993	1,259,237
Total	-	-	20,462	32,916	1,279,393	4,917,051	4,945,509	8,063,169	7,289,784
Total Behar	-	-	43,139	77,467	3,520,846	11,585,536	11,741,298	23,127,104	20,410,601
Orissa	-	-	3,517	12,541	316,436	849,254	888,911	1,738,165	1,494,784
Pooree	-	-	2,473	5,166	127,269	446,099	441,578	888,487	793,674
Balasore	-	-	2,066	6,331	160,799	461,461	483,819	945,280	770,232
Angul	-	-	881	379	17,719	51,810	50,684	101,903	78,374
Banki	-	-	116	177	9,119	28,448	28,432	56,900	49,426
Total Orissa	-	-	19,033	21,594	631,564	1,831,591	1,846,144	3,730,735	3,162,490

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 3 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881—*continued*.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.		Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	7,833	185,280	544,003	559,830	1,104,742
	Lohardugga	12,045	12,130	280,886	796,637	812,587	1,609,244
	Singbhoom	3,753	3,001	85,843	226,081	227,094	453,775
	Manbhoom	4,147	6,147	178,404	525,323	532,900	1,058,228
Total Chota Nagpur		26,966	29,111	739,503	2,063,559	2,132,420	4,225,980
Total British Territory		150,383*	248,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.							
Cooch Behar	-	1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	602,624
Hill Tipperah	-	4,666	-	-	51,438	44,179	95,637
Tributary States: Orissa	-	15,187	11,212	239,633	742,566	726,376	1,468,143
Do. Chota Nagpur	-	16,054	3,633	112,454	345,298	332,764	678,062
Total Native States	-	36,684	16,059	467,827	1,430,940	1,394,465	2,845,405
Grand Total Bengal	-	187,292	264,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	69,536,861
							62,705,718

* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

AREA AND POPULATION.

11

No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	1,253	353	32,294	154,568	134,837	289,425	203,927
	Sylhet	5,440	8,987	390,006	999,785	999,224	1,999,009	1,719,539
	Total	6,725	9,340	422,300	1,154,353	1,104,061	2,258,414	1,924,466
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	407,714
	Godipára	3,897	1,225	87,962	229,149	217,983	446,232	
	Kámrúp	3,631	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,899	644,960	561,681
	Darrang	3,415	1,672	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	236,009
	Nowgong	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,480	150,069	310,549	264,390
	Sibságar	2,555	1,983	63,576	195,194	175,080	370,274	296,580
	Lakhimpur	8,723	1,160	29,255	96,385	83,558	179,943	121,267
	Total	21,414	10,232	380,864	1,165,238	1,083,947	2,249,185	1,879,650
	Total Plains Districts	28,139	19,512	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	3,804,216
Hill Districts	Cachar Hill Tracts	2,465	300	5,470	12,368	12,005	24,433	30,000†
	Gáro Hills do.	8,140	753	13,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	90,000†
	Khási and Jaintía Hills	6,157	1,546	35,048	80,543	83,817	169,360	141,838
	Nágá Hills (estimated)	6,400	232	100*	47,851	46,339	94,190	68,918
	Total Hill Districts	18,292	2,836	56,124	184,112	189,695	373,807	320,756
Grand Total Assam		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	4,124,972

† Estimated.

* Houses of the Civil and Military only.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OGDH, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Meerut -	Dohra -	1,193	965	32,942	83,995	60,085	144,070	116,945
	Saharanpur -	2,221	1,605	91,977	550,427	449,117	979,544	884,017
	Muzaffernagar -	1,656	912	97,018	409,436	319,008	758,444	690,107
	Meerut -	2,879	1,538	150,259	705,457	607,700	1,313,157	1,276,167
	Bolnashahr -	1,915	1,510	94,446	491,058	432,864	923,922	887,427
	Aligarh -	1,355	1,743	124,573	551,279	469,908	1,021,187	1,078,256
	Total	11,319	8,274	593,215	2,772,522	2,368,682	5,141,204	4,377,919
Agra -	Mittra -	1,453	855	85,949	300,967	310,723	671,690	782,460
	Agra -	1,850	1,201	105,439	526,901	447,555	974,056	1,076,905
	Farukhabad -	1,718	1,723	138,968	490,505	417,100	907,608	917,178
	Bandari -	1,997	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	765,845
	Etawah -	1,694	1,478	105,548	395,224	327,147	722,371	668,641
	Etah -	1,739	1,439	98,543	413,089	342,834	756,323	829,118
	Total	10,151	8,125	681,482	2,650,293	2,294,781	4,834,064	5,089,247
Rohileund -	Bijnor -	1,868	2,010	84,871	383,258	338,192	721,450	737,153
	Moradabad -	2,254	2,446	143,631	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	1,192,567
	Budaun -	2,002	1,834	102,902	487,351	419,100	906,451	984,670
	Bareilly -	1,614	1,925	119,935	518,010	482,926	1,000,936	1,016,041
	Shahjahanpur -	1,746	2,026	123,640	490,014	396,882	886,896	951,006
	Phibbit -	1,371	1,053	64,625	299,787	211,814	451,601	492,068
	Total	10,865	11,327	638,604	2,758,761	2,363,796	5,122,557	5,232,325

AREA AND POPULATION.

13

Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,370	1,470	201,172	629,891	552,505	1,181,896	1,153,065
	Patehpur	1,639	1,414	131,589	347,557	356,138	683,745	663,877
	Banda	3,061	1,106	123,393	351,377	344,231	687,694	677,694
	Hamirpur	2,959	755	83,544	239,778	247,539	507,337	529,137
	Alahabad	2,823	3,509	298,647	741,730	732,370	1,474,106	1,398,241
Benares	Jaunpur	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,407	598,256	1,209,663	1,025,961
	Total	13,740	11,934	1,032,732	2,943,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	5,463,855
	Azangarh	2,147	4,641	245,336	816,429	788,225	1,604,654	1,317,626
	Mirzapur	5,224	4,355	174,976	567,304	569,492	1,136,796	1,015,826
	Benares	998	1,946	111,565	430,784	441,900	862,684	794,086
Jhansi	Ghaziipur	1,473	2,606	166,789	507,117	506,982	1,014,099	873,298
	Gorakhpur	4,388	7,238	448,925	1,306,123	1,310,997	2,617,120	2,019,396
	Basti	2,753	7,235	268,159	824,231	806,361	1,630,612	1,473,361
	Ballia	1,145	1,613	126,685	400,605	474,158	824,763	686,127
	Total	18,338	29,094	1,344,435	4,922,613	4,808,115	9,820,728	8,179,307
Kumaun	Jhansi	1,567	625	54,404	172,884	160,343	333,227	317,826
	Jalaun	1,469	857	96,734	216,145	201,967	418,142	404,447
	Lalitpur	1,947	670	34,181	129,799	119,289	249,088	212,661
	Total	4,983	2,152	155,319	518,828	481,629	1,000,457	934,934
Lucknow	Almora	6,000	5,151	72,964	261,054	232,587	493,641	433,314
	Garhwal	5,500	3,892	47,496	170,755	174,374	345,029	310,298
	Tarai	438	565	33,203	113,315	93,078	206,993	185,653
	Total	12,439	9,578	153,665	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	929,260
	Lucknow	989	947	131,215	395,395	331,519	696,824	778,195
Sitapur	Unao	1,747	1,086	152,008	461,167	437,302	899,069	945,965
	Bara Banki	1,768	2,061	187,557	523,381	503,207	1,026,788	1,113,480
	Total	4,504	4,694	470,780	1,350,033	1,272,628	2,922,681	2,837,586
	Sitapur	2,253	2,308	150,840	505,986	452,295	958,251	882,659
	Hardoi	2,312	1,882	147,073	531,704	455,926	987,630	931,377
Sikpur	Kheri	2,962	1,655	142,957	445,019	386,903	831,922	738,089
	Total	7,555	5,845	440,579	1,482,700	1,295,094	2,777,303	2,602,485

ORDH.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 5 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIETENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—continued.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,689	2,676	206,268	546,174	535,245	1,081,419	1,024,652
	Bahrach	2,741	1,806	177,314	450,187	418,861	878,048	775,915
	Gonda	2,581	2,790	203,274	650,771	620,155	1,270,926	1,168,462
	Total	7,311	7,362	586,846	1,656,132	1,574,261	3,230,393	2,960,029
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,738	1,762	180,548	466,906	481,969	951,905	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,400	183,052	475,125	482,757	957,912	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	194,308	420,730	426,317	847,047	782,681
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,908	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	105,421	6,866,503	22,012,556	21,195,313	44,107,969	42,002,897
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								
Rampur Garwhal	-	945	1,073	103,179	282,359	259,555	541,914	507,004
	-	9,180	2,249	22,728	102,540	97,466	199,886	131,716
Total Native States	-	5,125	3,322	125,907	384,899	357,051	741,750	638,720
	-	111,229	105,743	6,992,410	23,297,255	21,552,364	44,849,619	42,641,617
Grand Total North-West Provinces		-	-	-	-	-	-	-

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1968.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	73,359	344,016	290,469	634,515	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,838	1,160	65,986	338,917	302,931	641,848	689,034
	Karnal	2,396	863	68,271	336,171	286,450	622,621	617,897
	Total	5,510	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	888,880	1,907,984	1,928,596
Hisar	Hisar	3,540	631	78,137	272,957	231,916	504,183	484,031
	Rohtak	1,811	486	74,813	296,224	257,385	553,609	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	655	50,535	138,691	114,584	253,275	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,752	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	1,226,594
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	2,325	146,517	588,272	478,991	1,067,263	1,028,418
	Ludhiana	1,375	889	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	585,547
	Simla	18	263	6,569	27,683	15,352	43,045	33,995
	Total	3,963	3,348	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	1,647,960
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	1,308	115,663	431,435	338,130	769,565	794,418
	Hoshiarpur	2,180	2,163	156,096	481,536	418,855	900,381	937,699
	Kangra	9,069	681	112,430	380,867	349,978	730,845	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,962	384,189	1,293,828	1,127,963	2,421,781	2,475,999
Amritsa	Amritsar	1,574	1,039	121,155	460,634	402,572	863,266	882,838
	Gurdaspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,897	823,695	906,195
	Slakot	1,938	2,312	114,282	539,661	479,487	1,019,148	1,004,695
	Total	5,354	5,623	346,689	1,446,153	1,259,956	2,706,109	2,793,629

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 6 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—*continued*.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population Census of 1881.			Population Census of 1888.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	1,486	160,266	510,353	413,753	924,106	788,409
	Gujranwala	2,387	1,146	58,571	333,045	283,287	616,892	550,322
	Ferozepore	2,752	1,149	74,120	337,319	283,200	620,519	549,614
	Total	8,987	3,871	323,296	1,201,277	980,240	2,191,517	1,888,945
Rawalpindi	Rawalpindi	4,461	1,647	102,983	440,237	371,225	820,512	711,259
	Jhelum	3,910	866	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	500,988
	Gujrat	1,973	1,334	83,103	392,162	329,953	690,115	616,569
	Shahpur	4,461	657	72,054	221,076	190,882	421,308	366,238
	Total	13,435	4,594	320,573	1,346,373	1,173,985	2,520,508	2,197,041
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,980	1,203	93,309	304,517	247,447	551,964	472,208
	Jhang	5,702	761	67,024	214,382	180,914	395,296	347,043
	Montgomery	5,374	1,616	74,830	232,047	193,582	425,529	360,145
	Muzaffargarh	3,189	694	62,215	144,510	154,063	298,505	229,180
	Total	20,205	4,364	297,660	896,356	776,038	1,712,394	1,477,986
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,206	746	53,908	233,468	203,181	441,649	384,889
	Dera Ghazi Khan	4,517	603	58,543	200,667	162,079	363,346	309,192
	Bannu	3,898	477	57,196	177,503	135,074	332,577	284,816
	Total	17,681	1,826	204,557	616,638	520,934	1,137,572	988,897
Peshawar	Peshawar	2,504	690	57,720	329,524	283,180	592,674	523,152
	Hazara	3,039	1,143	67,412	218,616	188,439	407,075	365,320
	Kohat	2,838	367	92,442	101,289	80,171	181,540	145,419
	Total	8,381	2,200	177,574	649,509	531,780	1,181,289	1,038,891
Khaiber Pass		—	—	—	7,970	293	8,173	—
Total British Territory		106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	17,669,518

AREA AND POPULATION.

17

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

Eastern Plains	114	98	2,481	12,525	10,801	23,416
1. Dujana	612	168	10,031	53,818	48,186	97,084
2. Faridkot	1,232	123	42,073	130,969	112,963	240,982
3. Jind	178	179	9,311	36,846	30,813	67,709
4. Kalsia	690	617	37,633	138,638	113,979	252,617
5. Kapurthala	235	54	1,617	7,339	6,215	13,754
6. Loharu	164	115	12,964	38,550	32,501	71,051
7. Maler Kotla	993	485	42,019	145,155	116,069	261,824
8. Nabha	43	40	2,537	9,510	8,337	17,817
9. Patnauli	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,954	690,449	1,407,433
10. Patiala	10,068	4,710	443,234	1,346,354	1,135,662	2,322,546
Total Eastern Plains	15,000	922	58,650	314,365	250,069	573,494
Western Plains	134	178	1,446	11,426	9,397	20,633
11. Bahawalpur	56	132	1,034	4,957	3,952	8,330
12. Barchal	51	327	1,263	2,578	2,312	5,100
13. Baghat	8	536	5,553	6,720	3,846	12,106
14. Balsan	3,329	38	203	33,017	31,326	64,345
15. Bhan	4	1,073	9,095	6,49	569	1,138
16. Basahir	448	336	20,163	47,153	39,413	86,546
17. Bija	3,180	10	44	60,382	55,391	115,773
18. Bilaspur	1	214	688	98	72	170
19. Chamba	56	5	92	1,778	1,546	3,322
20. Dadin	5	472	3,631	293	295	590
21. Dargoti	288	536	6,314	10,705	8,391	19,190
22. Jubbah	116	254	1,445	17,250	13,825	31,134
23. Keonthal	90	66	440	4,920	4,535	9,315
24. Kumbharsain	8	66	440	1,017	406	1,025
25. Kumbhar	7	150	563	2,020	1,628	3,648
26. Kuthar	48	4,559	24,331	4,603	1,303	9,169
27. Malog	1,900	83	626	75,555	71,479	147,017
28. Mandi	12	9,066	20,960	283	477	1,060
29. Mangal	1,077	331	21,562	63,305	49,646	112,971
30. Nahan	252	331	10,246	28,082	24,291	53,373
31. Nalagarh	3	133	133	426	325	732
32. Nalagarh	15	105	435	1,440	1,153	2,503
33. Rawai	16	220	8,658	29,240	23,204	62,464
34. Sarsari	474	44	538	1,850	1,396	3,216
35. Suket	67	12,014	123,508	411,354	354,290	755,643
36. Tarloach	1,779	13,546	655,312	2,112,003	1,740,380	3,931,683
Total Hill States	35,817	52,570	3,202,345	12,822,772	10,349,764	22,712,120
Total Native States	142,449					
Grand Total Punjab						

Not trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Nagpur	Nagpur	3,780	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,600	697,356	631,109
	Bhandara	3,922	1,616	183,056	340,511	342,968	683,479	564,813
	Chandá	10,785	2,804	148,135	326,824	322,322	649,146	558,856
	Wardhá	2,401	808	88,014	195,564	191,657	387,221	354,720
Jubbulpore	Balaghat	3,146	1,211	69,034	168,830	171,724	340,554	301,780
	Total	21,040	8,221	580,802	1,383,785	1,374,271	2,758,056	2,411,978
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,919	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,982	687,233	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	1,342	130,408	294,785	270,155	564,940	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	1,146	70,276	162,570	150,387	312,957	298,642
	Seoni	3,217	1,463	67,104	167,925	106,808	274,733	300,558
Nerbudda	Xandla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	218,018
	Total	19,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,073,550	2,201,633	1,889,802
Nerbudda	Hoshangabad	4,437	1,536	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	450,218
	Xarsinghpur	1,916	987	79,765	186,635	178,538	365,173	339,365
	Betul	3,905	1,172	58,603	154,426	130,479	284,905	273,890
	Chhindwára	3,915	1,933	73,621	186,168	186,751	372,919	316,288
Chhattisgarh	Nimar	3,340	627	48,592	121,008	116,533	237,541	211,176
	Total	17,513	6,155	308,444	900,730	862,375	1,763,105	1,690,907
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	11,885	4,743	446,651	696,242	708,929	1,405,171	1,098,405
	Bilaspur	7,795	3,724	281,580	504,046	513,281	1,017,327	718,398
	Sambalpur	4,521	3,257	160,350	346,549	346,960	693,509	525,054
	Total	24,201	11,724	888,580	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	2,331,837
Total British Territory		84,445	34,612	2,386,976	4,650,435	4,879,356	9,529,791	8,173,824

AREA AND POPULATION.

19

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chandá District	-	-	-	-	13,062	2,204	38,271	103,946	93,202	196,248	79,556
Hoshangabad District	-	-	-	-	215	59	3,380	8,321	8,243	16,764	13,648
Raipur District	-	-	-	-	174	109	9,669	16,267	16,712	32,979	29,590
	-	-	-	-	639	496	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	43,542
	-	-	-	-	949	512	30,392	82,677	83,461	166,138	122,264
	-	-	-	-	905	541	48,351	81,717	82,622	164,389	148,454
	-	-	-	-	887	380	28,369	42,706	43,656	86,362	75,462
	-	-	-	-	113	117	3,355	11,852	11,467	22,819	8,894
	-	-	-	-	3,745	2,461	53,527	116,918	107,630	224,548	133,483
	-	-	-	-	1,486	685	23,282	64,767	61,176	128,943	63,304
	-	-	-	-	540	438	25,406	35,221	36,053	71,274	37,091
	-	-	-	-	2,390	1,531	50,811	131,570	126,389	257,939	98,636
	-	-	-	-	906	869	25,521	90,012	88,089	178,701	130,713
	-	-	-	-	833	190	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	12,660
	-	-	-	-	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	30,525	81,286	53,513
Total Native States	-	-	-	-	28,834	11,242	375,283	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	1,046,710
Grand Total Central Provinces	-	-	-	-	113,279	45,554	2,712,240	5,827,122	5,721,389	11,548,511	9,229,534

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total	
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,057	209,124	156,582	365,706	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,015	195	3,363	7,467	7,092	14,499	8,790
	Kyauk-pyoo	4,309	987	28,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	469	11,689	32,706	31,304	64,010	54,725
	Total	14,526	3,580	111,750	317,773	269,745	587,518	484,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	20,655	91,504	42,672	134,176	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	1,344	72,115	238,018	188,702	427,720	*
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,385	49,845	148,413	134,742	278,155	*
	Prome	2,887	1,650	62,800	161,433	160,900	322,332	274,872
	Total	9,159	4,430	205,410	635,393	527,025	1,162,393	
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,113	978	49,306	150,131	133,692	283,823	*
	Bassein	7,047	1,699	60,812	202,949	186,470	389,419	270,200
	Henzada	1,948	1,231	55,490	158,576	158,501	318,077	156,816
	Thayetmyo	2,897	872	34,080	87,508	82,252	169,560	
	Total	16,805	4,780	208,737	599,964	561,155	1,161,119	
	Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions	25,864	9,210	414,203	1,235,382	1,088,180	2,323,512	1,682,063
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,840	32,885	20,212	53,107	46,472
	Amherst	15,189	1,021	50,483	160,221	140,805	301,086	188,468
	Tavoy	7,150	291	15,464	41,785	45,203	84,988	71,897
	Mergui	7,810	200	10,150	29,319	27,240	56,559	47,102
	Shwaygyin	5,667	559	31,805	80,687	81,457	171,144	129,465
	Tongoo	6,354	898	27,708	68,481	60,364	128,845	86,166
	Salween	4,446	269	6,357	15,560	11,500	30,069	26,117
	Total	46,739	3,117	151,491	437,900	387,841	825,741	600,727
	Grand Total British Burma	87,220	15,837	677,332	1,901,065	1,745,766	3,736,771	2,747,148

* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.

AREA AND POPULATION.

21

No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.		Population, Census of 1872.
				Males.	Females.	
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,805	336,646	809,465	880,139	1,749,604
Vizagapatnam*	17,380†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,291	2,485,141
Godavari*	7,315	2,549	310,733	888,069	902,543	1,790,612
Kistna	8,471	1,623	208,849	780,568	767,802	1,548,370
Nellore	8,759	1,688	233,030	615,332	604,904	1,220,236
Cuddapah	8,745	1,941	247,156	569,970	551,068	1,121,038
Kurnool	7,788	1,836	149,194	359,354	349,951	709,305
Bellary	11,007	2,064	293,418	679,466	657,296	1,336,762
Chingleput	2,842	2,063	142,182	492,426	488,135	980,561
North Arcot	7,256	3,067	279,398	907,354	910,460	1,817,814
South Arcot	4,873	2,830	243,773	505,771	508,967	1,014,738
Tanjore	3,654	3,551	374,532	1,026,528	1,103,555	2,130,083
Trichinopoly	3,551	1,485	201,180	586,454	628,589	1,215,043
Madura	8,401	3,971	393,066	1,032,707	1,133,973	2,166,680
Tinnevely	5,381	1,497	306,507	825,887	873,860	1,699,747
Salem	7,653	3,072	311,393	774,483	821,112	1,595,595
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	353,920	806,859	800,831	1,607,690
Nilgiris	957	10	17,814	50,976	40,058	91,034
South Kanara	5,705	437	401,908	1,171,274	1,190,761	2,362,035
Madras City	8,902	1,282	171,432	472,296	487,278	959,574
	27	1	44,286	200,170	203,678	403,848
Total British Territory -	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,293	15,590,271	30,868,564

NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.				
Travancore	6,750	3,719	492,976	1,197,134
Cochin	1,361	655	125,297	301,815
Pudukota	1,101	507	58,449	142,810
Total Native States	9,192	4,971	676,722	1,641,759
Grand Total Madras	149,092	57,022	6,329,804	17,510,323

* Including the Agency Tracts.

† These areas are alleged to be doubtful.

‡ Census dated 1875.

No. 10.—Area and Population of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.		Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	862	199,966	439,394	416,490	856,324
	Kaira	1,609	581	191,252	426,781	378,019	804,800
	Panch Mahals	1,613	675	50,970	131,162	124,317	255,479
	Broach	1,463	405	72,235	168,482	158,448	326,930
	Surat	1,662	782	119,892	306,015	308,183	614,198
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,463	468,236	440,312	908,548
	Kolaba	1,466	375	71,580	191,952	189,697	381,640
Total					2,132,022	2,015,996	4,147,923
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,633	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231
	Nasik	5,940	1,633	122,516	397,404	383,802	781,206
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,334	105,386	331,602	309,626	641,228
	Poona	5,348	1,185	153,401	435,101	445,520	880,621
	Sholapur	4,621	712	81,203	234,314	227,673	461,987
	Satara	4,988	1,343	151,173	532,525	529,825	1,062,350
	Total	37,407	8,890	822,974	2,668,914	2,621,209	5,315,123
Southern	Belgaum	4,637	1,077	154,806	434,485	423,529	858,014
	Dharwar	4,535	1,285	161,150	442,035	440,872	882,907
	Kaladgi	5,757	1,141	114,533	317,611	320,882	638,493
	Kanarni	3,911	1,109	68,832	223,905	198,832	422,737
	Ratnagiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,033	524,037	997,080
	Total	22,782	5,809	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344
Sind	Karachi	14,115	723	57,030	205,998	212,700	418,698
	Hyderabad	9,630	1,105	150,488	407,243	347,381	754,624
	Shikarpur	10,001	1,373	137,702	461,053	391,053	852,106
	Thar and Parkar	12,729	73	30,412	112,400	90,944	203,344
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,923	70,166	54,015	124,181
	Total	48,014	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,066,393	2,413,823
Total					10,958,890	10,648,893	21,603,177

Bombay City and Island	22	1	28,310	464,763	308,43	773,196	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay	124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,966,696	16,464,414	16,283,680
Aden	12	1	5,254	22,735	12,125	84,860	22,707
Total British Territory.	124,134	24,609	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	16,306,383

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.

Northern Division	Cutch	6,500	897	102,007	200,251	251,533	512,084	488,507
	Kathdwar	20,559	4,168	479,435	1,218,803	1,125,096	2,343,899	2,318,642
	Palampur	8,000	1,108	125,237	301,530	274,928	576,478	508,526
	Mahi Kantha	11,049	1,816	117,112	286,566	250,919	517,483	447,066
	Rewa Kantha	4,792	1,104	109,730	286,208	283,244	543,432	505,732
	Narukot	143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	6,837
	Cambay	350	83	21,702	44,018	42,056	86,074	83,494
	Bansda	1,220	379	27,894	77,633	73,469	151,132	123,849
	Sachin } Surat Agency							
	Dharampur	116	116	8,307	25,174	22,382	48,556	37,406
	Jawhar	334	226	13,421	37,782	38,579	76,361	71,966
	Janjira	325						
Central Division	Dang States	3,840	466	11,313	31,609	28,371	60,270	39,111
	Safara Jaghirs	3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,060	318,687	336,227
	Akalot	498	105	8,493	29,470	28,570	58,040	81,068
Southern Division	Kolhapur	2,816	1,067	129,148	410,647	389,542	890,189	804,103
	Savantvadi	900	226	30,444	86,061	88,372	174,433	190,814
	Southern Mahratta Jaghirdars	2,734	602	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,733	610,434
	Savanur	70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	13,763	17,288
and	Khairpur	6,109	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	130,350
Total Native States		73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	6,801,440
Grand Total Bombay		197,887	37,790	4,179,362	12,092,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	23,106,783

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
HYDERABAD (Nizam's Dominions).								
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,336	403,761	389,548	793,309	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Nander	4,122	1,597	130,977	383,455	369,580	753,035	
	Naldurg	3,997	966	91,922	275,986	262,821	538,807	
	Total	13,003	4,040	385,242	1,063,202	1,021,949	2,085,151	
Northern Division	Elkandal	7,480	1,429	166,033	439,395	471,787	911,172	
	Indor	3,945	1,148	111,304	291,730	281,068	572,798	
	Meidak	1,779	555	59,529	147,106	146,324	293,430	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	968	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	
	Total	18,226	4,090	374,727	1,026,435	1,005,696	2,032,131	
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,521	356,777	729,298	
	Parbhani	4,334	1,245	103,155	298,331	284,018	582,379	
	Birh	4,487	1,003	111,560	287,305	273,655	560,960	
	Total	14,980	4,057	355,103	958,157	914,480	1,872,637	
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,939	675,746	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,664	275,080	272,014	547,094	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	
	Total	19,482	4,033	321,327	871,006	845,724	1,717,680	
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,304	233,121	470,425	
	Linsugur	3,371	927	68,380	166,250	163,949	330,199	
	Raichor	2,398	762	69,370	159,775	155,334	315,109	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,980	145,397	142,905	287,602	
	Total	12,621	3,311	272,817	708,736	694,609	1,403,335	
	Carried forward	78,312	19,531	1,700,215	4,623,426	4,492,458	9,110,884	

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
HYDERABAD—cont.								
Atrafa Balda District, including Bolaram	Brought forward	78,312	19,331	1,709,216	4,628,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	-	3,138	865	85,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	
	Hyderabad City	3	1	20,150	61,031	62,644	123,675	
Suburbs, including Secunderabad	-	54	1	46,817	120,498	110,789	231,287	
	Total	57	2	66,967	181,529	173,453	354,982	
Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions)		81,907	20,393	1,859,690	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	
Baroda	Amreli	1,560	221	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	160,686
	Kadi	3,158	1,084	219,213	500,954	478,533	988,487	851,648
	Nowsari	1,940	783	54,142	146,477	141,072	287,549	241,255
	Baroda	1,906	812	145,365	340,253	306,706	646,959	634,579
	City	5	1	27,726	53,871	47,947	101,818	112,067
	Cantonments	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,815	4,694	4,217
Total Baroda		8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	2,004,442*
MYSORE.								
Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,901	2,450	108,466	330,820	338,319	669,139	828,354
	Kolar	1,831	2,083	77,633	228,163	232,636	460,799	618,954
	Tumkur	3,420	2,295	90,822	203,253	209,930	413,183	632,239
Chitragram	Mysore	2,986	2,137	138,012	443,179	459,387	902,566	948,187
	Hassan	1,879	3,024	100,368	261,416	274,380	535,806	608,417
	Shimoga	3,797	1,973	85,965	230,206	240,432	469,798	498,976
Nagar	Chitradroog	2,984	1,373	60,883	169,668	138,659	308,327	358,925
	Chitaldroog	4,871	1,420	70,751	190,017	186,293	376,310	331,360
Total Mysore		24,723	17,655	733,290	2,085,812	2,109,346	4,186,159	5,055,412†

* Date of previous Census, 1871.

† Date of previous Census, 1872.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
CENTRAL INDIA.								
Bundelkhand	Ajaigarh	802	323	14,076	42,409	38,045	81,454	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Alipura	69	26	2,312	7,929	6,962	14,891	
	Bankapahari	5	1	216	520	529	1,049	
	Baoni	117	52	2,970	8,688	8,367	17,055	
	Baraunda	238	66	3,320	8,621	8,462	17,283	
	Bhainsunda				2,070	1,994	4,073	
	Kamta Rajaula				838	685	1,543	
	Pahra	150	62	4,132	2,069	2,007	4,016	
	Paldeo				4,521	4,303	8,824	
	Tarson				1,635	1,528	3,163	
	Belhari				1,829	1,502	3,331	
	Chhatarpur	1,178	315	27,603	86,148	78,221	164,369	
	Beri	28	5	733	2,569	2,386	4,965	
	Bihat	13	8	632	2,294	2,410	4,704	
	Bijwar	974	298	21,877	60,356	52,929	113,285	
	Bijua				1,066	983	2,084	
	Dhurwai				808	790	1,598	
	Tori Fatehpur	2,015	677	56,139	5,289	5,332	10,631	
	Urchha				162,611	148,903	311,514	
	Charkhari				74,448	68,567	143,015	
	Datia	788	287	24,259	96,298	86,300	182,598	
	Garsuli	837	454	29,396	2,584	2,392	4,976	
	Gawrihar	25	16	913	5,577	5,114	10,691	
Jaso	73	14	1,903	4,022	4,028	8,050		
Juni	75	57	1,775	1,675	1,732	3,427		
Logasi	21	6	510	3,194	2,965	6,159		
Pauna	47	12	936	118,349	108,957	227,306		
Rebat	2,568	868	45,414	1,751	1,614	3,365		
Santhar	8	4	483	7,131	18,230	38,653		
Sarila	174	88	7,131	20,403	2,514	5,014		
	36	10	864					
	Total	10,241	3,640	247,590	733,310	668,776	1,408,086	

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
CENTRAL INDIA— <i>cont.</i>								
Bhagelkhand	Koti	11,324	5,836	295,924	9,218	9,168	18,386	
	Mathar				85,745	85,961	71,700	
	Nagode				39,646	39,983	79,629	
	Rewah				654,182	659,942	1,314,124	
	Sohawal				18,887	18,860	37,747	
	Total				757,681	754,914	1,512,595	
Gwalior	Bagli	29,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhadra				1,813	1,552	3,365	
	Dharnoda				2,269	1,927	4,196	
	Garha				5,297	4,337	9,634	
	Gwalior				1,018,850	1,374,798	2,393,648	
	Khamadhana				7,081	6,405	13,486	
	Khasoda				695	573	1,268	
	Maksudangarh				7,620	6,304	13,924	
	Paron				3,951	3,377	7,328	
	Raghogarh				9,218	7,702	16,920	
	Sirsi				2,182	1,844	4,026	
	Sitarnau				16,351	14,485	30,836	
	Umri				1,477	1,263	2,740	
	Total				1,684,378	1,431,479	3,115,857	
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	837	312	10,136	29,227	27,690	56,917	
	Basoda	22	19	1,962	4,033	3,639	7,672	
	Bharudpara	1,740	528	29,748	894	830	1,724	
	Chiktiabar				258	187	445	
	Dhar				77,213	72,031	149,244	
	Kothedi				265	229	494	
	Bhopal	6,874	3,010	184,898	498,643	456,258	954,901	
	Burwani	1,962	390	10,216	28,918	27,327	56,245	
	Carried forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,381	1,227,772	

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
	Brought forward	10,525	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,831	1,227,772	
	Dewas, N.B.			30,223	34,717	34,717	73,940	
	Dewas, I.B.	289	457	25,657	36,424	31,798	68,222	
	Guaranteed Bhumiats				18,831	17,505	36,336	
	Jaunia	133	288	8,225	1,658	1,547	3,205	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706	
	Indore	8,402	3,734	193,652	559,616	494,621	1,054,237	
	Garhi				492	488	980	
	Jaora				57,245	51,189	108,434	
	Piplaunda	531	353	24,613	5,832	5,811	11,643	
	Panth Piplaunda				2,140	1,946	4,086	
	Jhabue, including Bori	1,219	746	18,571	47,943	44,965	92,908	
	Rutannal				227	241	468	
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	
	Kathiawara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	
	Kulchpur	273	289	6,757	19,859	16,296	36,125	
	Kurwai	139	94	3,812	12,622	12,069	24,691	
	Mauipur	49	31	936	2,821	2,418	5,239	
	Muhammadrari	27	19	766	2,745	2,492	5,237	
	Muthwar	140	36	235	1,446	1,184	2,630	
	Narsinggarh	623	417	17,592	60,420	52,007	112,427	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	
	Pindargar	14	44	501	6,560	5,798	12,358	
	Rajgarh	655	655	23,035	63,977	53,556	117,533	
	Sutalia				9,759	9,349	19,108	
	Rutlam	729	163	18,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	
	Sailana	113	69	6,124	15,579	14,144	29,723	
	Total	24,447	11,675	589,261	1,653,250	1,486,308	3,139,558	
Cantonments and Railways					54,204	96,607	90,811	
Grand Total Central India		75,079	31,506	1,601,434	4,892,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	

No previous
Census has
ever been
taken.

AREA AND POPULATION.

[illegible]

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA according to RELIGION, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans, Aborigines.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere	376,029	57,800	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	460,722
Assam	3,062,148	1,317,022	6,563	7,083	14	158	—	—	177	4,831,426
Bengal	45,452,906	21,704,731	2,055,922	129,135	549	1,609	136	1,039	36,192	69,538,861
Berar	2,425,654	187,535	37,338	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay	17,584,985	3,774,360	931,594	143,154	127,130	493,445	73,973	9,023	639	23,395,663
British Burma	88,177	168,581	—	84,219	—	5	83	204	143,618	3,736,771
Central Provinces	8,703,110	235,687	17	11,973	99	45,911	360	63	747,335	11,548,511
Coorg	162,489	12,541	—	3,152	—	89	21	—	—	178,302
Madras	29,497,678	1,933,561	—	711,080	—	24,973	143	30	1,631	31,170,631
North-West Provinces including Oudh	39,555,121	6,162,900	—	47,673	3,644	79,957	114	101	6	44,849,619
Punjab	9,252,365	11,692,434	—	33,699	1,716,114	42,678	465	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda	1,852,868	174,980	—	771	—	46,718	8,118	—	28	2,185,005
Central India	7,800,396	510,718	—	7,065	1,465	49,824	916	38	71	9,261,907
Cochin	429,324	33,344	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad	8,893,181	925,929	—	13,614	3,664	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,504
Mysore	3,956,336	200,484	—	29,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana	8,530,243	861,747	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,563,392
Travancore	1,755,610	146,900	—	498,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
Total	197,937,450	50,121,555	6,426,511	1,862,634	1,833,426	1,221,896	85,397	12,009	862,929	253,891,821

NOTE.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA under AGES,
according to the Census of 1881.

(See following page.)

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA

Presidencies and Provinces.	AGES.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere - - - -	9,599	9,213	5,573	5,223	5,203	4,733	7,581	7,190
Assam - - - -	63,352	68,546	67,836	69,900	83,249	88,576	88,401	95,090
Bengal - - - -	708,965	812,484	810,550	808,954	1,009,159	1,120,875	1,212,248	1,336,209
Berar - - - -	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	39,098	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay - - - -	331,447	328,002	227,821	235,819	267,212	284,573	304,391	323,839
British Burma - -	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces -	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,966	210,352	231,908
Coorg - - - -	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,348	1,362	1,455	1,824	1,940
Madras - - - -	447,856	459,460	299,059	315,834	316,246	338,782	390,212	427,900
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	612,226	605,687	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,920	620,295	646,831
Punjab - - - -	385,334	365,123	221,222	210,278	257,217	247,970	311,793	299,640
Baroda - - - -	28,880	28,628	28,803	21,109	27,455	28,928	31,055	32,580
Hyderabad - - -	101,410	106,764	103,455	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,433	153,133
Mysore - - - -	60,078	63,639	29,462	30,511	26,807	28,737	31,092	37,150
Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore - }	No details							
Total - - - -	3,080,942	3,094,180	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,388	3,455,102	3,697,575

	AGES.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere - - - -	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	23,802	21,230	15,483	13,623
Assam - - - -	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,568	188,278	132,707	121,836
Bengal - - - -	5,448,864	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,095	3,400,024	3,303,340	1,973,575	2,110,523
Berar - - - -	232,102	242,880	228,016	179,732	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay - - - -	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,098,118	1,028,220	671,750	686,020
British Burma - -	352,363	284,002	296,866	208,301	191,906	150,786	110,760	98,773
Central Provinces -	962,168	1,071,335	560,711	782,826	569,297	409,059	315,603	311,117
Coorg - - - -	24,650	18,881	18,667	10,906	8,901	5,736	3,719	3,031
Madras - - - -	2,454,247	2,322,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	4,141,219	4,006,689	3,372,728	3,126,329	2,379,073	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,042
Punjab - - - -	2,099,406	1,861,216	1,668,493	1,411,023	1,226,022	1,051,827	816,271	637,204
Baroda - - - -	206,678	191,617	171,491	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,669
Hyderabad - - -	883,564	893,010	759,663	646,700	512,931	445,360	295,379	287,664
Mysore - - - -	378,072	416,970	341,681	310,610	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore - }	No details							
Total - - - -	19,865,560	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,832,008	11,559,393	10,823,501	6,993,913	6,980,106

Note.—The population of Aden and the Andaman

der AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,644	6,757	31,686	27,120	43,691	32,621	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	358,153	317,306	431,144	385,632	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,189	5,363,402	5,028,395	6,541,613	5,799,899	Bengal.
35,881	30,686	171,443	172,778	236,169	213,378	Berar.
350,327	343,906	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,599,006	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,501	British Burma.
193,837	196,096	879,907	831,627	1,059,836	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,653	Coorg.
404,607	421,646	2,061,398	2,060,729	3,271,474	2,946,981	Madras.
650,539	619,708	3,115,256	2,751,220	4,787,433	3,707,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,814	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,314	2,582,876	1,980,833	Punjab.
32,074	31,834	163,415	148,907	235,291	191,783	Baroda.
172,917	179,189	635,784	609,996	1,008,180	869,540	Hyderabad.
42,548	45,403	285,940	297,280	493,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						{ Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	23,727,910	20,076,725	Total.

AGES.					
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878
104,788	121,818	91,390	89,646	2,503,703	2,377,723
1,640,504	2,223,356	125,017	108,364	34,625,591	34,911,270
80,504	78,243	—	—	18,380,402	1,292,181
428,877	516,187	81,416	47,115	12,070,073	11,325,590
89,494	88,360	—	—	1,991,005	1,745,766
276,740	348,293	234	260	5,827,122	5,721,389
1,942	2,325	—	—	100,439	77,863
729,778	905,955	404,077	460,154	15,421,043	15,749,588
1,129,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,552,364
716,890	593,688	7,221	156	12,322,350	10,339,764
41,433	48,382	—	—	1,139,512	1,045,463
232,190	267,663	24,064	140,654	5,002,137	4,843,457
74,582	93,638	—	—	2,085,842	2,100,346
No details		11,926,437	10,605,298	11,926,437	10,605,298
5,595,353	6,650,275	12,749,856	11,471,647	129,941,851	123,949,970
Total.					

ands is not included in this table.

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No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA,

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	MALES.				
	Under Instruction	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Males.
Ajmere - - - -	5,697	24,430	218,661	—	248,844
Assam - - - -	33,376	79,641	2,300,833	99,850	2,503,700
Bengal - - - -	1,000,909	1,991,583	31,490,188	143,823	34,625,501
Berar - - - -	27,347	57,827	1,295,318	—	1,380,492
Bombay - - - -	353,490	939,494	10,695,073	81,416	12,070,073
British Burma - -	215,237	701,828	1,073,910	—	1,991,005
Central Provinces -	76,840	157,023	4,725,563	907,697	5,867,122
Coorg - - - -	4,268	8,839	87,382	—	100,499
Madras - - - -	519,923	1,535,790	12,943,206	522,131	15,421,043
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	302,337	1,044,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab - - - -	174,749	575,941	11,571,663	—	12,322,353
Baroda - - - -	21,310	99,468	1,018,166	68	1,130,512
Central India - - -	3,397	12,898	37,009	4,928,619	4,942,823
Cochin - - - -	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad - - - -	66,459	247,459	4,689,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore - - - -	61,733	169,065	1,951,144	—	2,085,842
Rajputana - - - -	—	—	—	5,544,665	5,544,665
Travancore - - - -	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
Total - - - -	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS of
the Census

Religions.	MALES.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Males.
Hindu - - - -	2,029,585	5,581,642	77,141,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan - - -	510,440	967,151	23,380,176	893,361	25,750,118
Aboriginal - - -	5,343	5,346	2,432,303	775,398	3,218,430
Buddhist - - - -	201,860	650,914	879,564	39,840	1,771,178
Christian - - - -	61,639	180,191	406,475	320,580	968,885
Sikh - - - -	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain - - - -	37,741	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,158
Jew - - - -	894	1,769	2,599	560	5,822
Parsi - - - -	9,585	22,113	11,773	125	43,596
Others - - - -	5,144	5,016	409,594	58,332	477,606
Total - - - -	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

Note.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 14 and 15, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

FEMALES.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Females.	
245	963	210,670	—	211,878	Ajmere.
1,069	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,440	34,691,477	122,544	31,011,270	Bengal.
356	789	1,291,036	—	1,292,181	Berur.
21,193	37,703	11,199,480	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,642,970	—	1,745,766	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	812,033	5,721,380	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,571	15,120,570	495,343	15,749,589	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,337	9,269	10,373,958	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,440	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
610	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,084	Central India.
—	—	—	298,463	298,463	Cochin.
1,366	3,596	4,838,195	—	4,843,457	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,116	2,091,264	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	1,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,181,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to
of 1881.

FEMALES.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Females.	
61,590	138,840	51,710,173	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,179	23,500,622	784,293	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
830	531	2,445,710	761,001	3,208,081	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,063	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	491,219	317,787	893,746	Christian.
538	913	804,960	617	806,928	Sikh.
829	1,553	372,607	206,719	581,738	Jain.
342	568	4,490	781	6,181	Jew.
4,331	11,050	26,313	195	41,799	Parsi.
835	485	416,621	56,184	474,423	Others.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,181,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands
in the above columns.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government -	190,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,352
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government -	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments -	30,058	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army -	194,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy -	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests, Church and Temple Officers -	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers -	19,070	10,810	31,028	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists -	34,580	77,115	113,579	11,005	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons -	12,908	14,159	32,177	252	557	3,404
Artists -	3,573	6,616	10,347	225	357	584
Musicians -	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,930	19,631
Actors -	9,536	47,398	59,907	13,683	20,145	40,381
Teachers -	32,079	88,690	166,356	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons -	2,221	7,624	11,491	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation -	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives -	—	—	—	333,006	2,987,760	3,321,306
Engaged on Board and Lodging -	10,110	9,887	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants) -	510,308	1,195,565	2,144,629	155,219	460,528	651,966
Mercantile Men -	246,442	405,993	983,869	10,553	66,016	124,400
General Dealers -	155,024	641,496	886,148	43,320	242,869	286,464
Carriers on Railways -	31,431	29,000	61,031	288	869	1,157
Do. Roads -	155,664	474,243	635,182	1,754	11,993	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers -	59,260	250,228	322,098	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers -	60,402	43,307	104,237	117	427	574
Engaged in Storage -	23,100	31,574	64,067	504	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters -	65,755	108,808	174,598	3,789	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists -	1,243,353	46,497,260	51,089,021	403,063	17,818,716	18,863,726
Arboriculturists -	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,389	15,806
Horticulturists -	33,354	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals -	105,580	644,298	754,512	22,449	213,008	235,890
Workers in Books -	16,983	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments -	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures -	736	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure -	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games -	1,522	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies -	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philoso- phical Instruments -	1,804	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments -	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms -	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools -	7,075	44,970	52,095	1,566	7,865	9,079
Do. Carriages -	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	65	235
Do. Harness -	3,501	2,377	6,114	514	267	781
Do. Ships -	1,791	15,122	16,913	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings -	186,072	595,434	808,712	6,922	20,755	27,741
Carried forward -	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,587,070	24,384,559

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

37

No. 16 (cont).—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward - - -	3,733,405	53,326,560	60,615,130	1,085,111	22,557,070	24,384,580
Workers in Furniture - - -	4,719	4,155	9,343	204	593	797
Do. Chemicals - - -	14,542	46,071	61,220	3,538	16,275	19,818
Do. Wool and Worsted - - -	47,771	126,005	178,519	15,344	51,239	69,070
Do. Silk - - -	30,389	20,351	51,045	23,242	11,103	34,355
Do. Cotton and Flax - - -	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,579	308,432	2,464,081	2,877,970
Do. Mixed Materials - - -	25,309	26,909	52,286	11,872	40,717	52,021
Do. Dress - - -	352,001	1,671,441	2,082,191	124,858	600,716	733,060
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous Materials - - -	18,096	88,515	108,729	18,407	140,207	161,367
Do. Animal Food - - -	110,747	508,161	640,521	65,308	382,052	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food - - -	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	201,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants - - -	120,180	630,530	708,690	33,300	166,743	204,331
Do. Grease, Gut, Bones, Horn, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac - - -	9,717	25,201	37,107	6,985	62,663	70,880
Do. Skins, Feathers, and Quills - - -	32,290	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,559
Do. Hair - - -	525	412	943	124	220	344
Do. Gums and Resins - - -	63,327	797,837	489,618	32,400	238,852	273,169
Do. Wool - - -	55,138	170,161	235,318	25,279	253,906	179,500
Do. Bark and Pith - - -	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, Straw, and Leaves - - -	74,503	321,565	408,357	40,088	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper - - -	4,340	3,288	7,670	642	728	1,410
Do. Mines - - -	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	540
Do. Coal - - -	628	1,074	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay - - -	114,001	539,420	667,286	62,740	290,205	351,721
Do. Earthenware - - -	53,539	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,889
Do. Glass - - -	9,060	19,766	32,841	2,809	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt - - -	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water - - -	47,674	173,830	227,673	26,122	171,140	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Pre- cious Stones - - -	126,036	317,240	479,157	5,991	7,743	13,709
Do. Copper - - -	6,844	4,009	11,019	198	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver - - -	7,580	2,308	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc - - -	67	72	139	—	32	32
Do. Lead and Antimony - - -	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed Metals - - -	38,068	78,032	128,165	1,131	5,471	6,003
Do. Iron and Steel - - -	57,692	373,391	454,555	3,631	15,148	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined) - - -	748,810	5,330,730	7,248,401	391,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupa- tion - - -	99,425	201,426	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,873
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occu- pation - - -	6,613	32,049	40,262	2,826	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation - - -	4,020,583	38,535,562	48,794,195	6,980,603	68,624,734	86,135,617
Total - - -	10,893,071	107,135,704	129,941,851	9,715,107	102,602,843	123,940,970

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation, from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each PROVINCE or

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Pro- vinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,799,081	302,601	1,071,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	13,764,042
Bengali	255	2,425,874	36,416,070	13	671	99,715	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,310	39,435	123,367	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,016	1,178
Mahratti	2,000	—	814	2,207,514	9,331,350	31	1,900,420	4,741	2,29,777	3,347
Punjabi	1,745	310	698	189	21,301	11	263	—	13	5,828
Tamil	1	242	1,623	792	8,971	35,058	9,606	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,013	7,535,100	386	13,517	59	6,634	3,817
Canarese	—	—	31	1,187	2,600,160	5	1,766	92,070	1,300,854	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalam	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,300,181	4
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,609,197	—	—	28	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,095,703	—	91	—	103	73
Hindi	496,476	—	3,863	—	213,216	—	—	—	2,989	1,003,380
Assamese	—	1,361,359	390	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sonthali	—	10,003	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gondi	—	—	1,294	72,314	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Af- ghani	133	12	381	90	8,025	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	505	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Oachari	—	377,575	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,371	1,593	37,461	571	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	32,948
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,326	—	—	—	67	2
Talang	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garó	—	112,248	24,940	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	100,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalese	18	4,445	89,855	—	13	75	3	—	293	8,790
Naga	—	104,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Maler	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,524	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	29	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oraon	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,704	—	—	—	—
Bráhui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	62,570	4,848,741	39,152,021	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,286,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828

STATE under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central Indu.	Cochin.	Hydrabad.	Mysore.	Rajputana.	Travancore.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,400	92,002	71,560	—	998,241	231,450	—	3,037	92,497,168	Hindustani.
2,801	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	38,063,128	Bengali.
—	379	539	10,905	4,270,108	637,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	48,053	6,011	12,823	3,117,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	841	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	15,754,793	Punjabi.
—	46	428	37,236	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
580	2,033,406	1,001	—	5,987	1,181	—	371	9,620,088	Guzerati.
—	316	1	2,360	1,238,519	3,095,617	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	6,819,112	Oorisa.
—	3	—	513,079	—	332	—	1,938,263	4,848,490	Malayalum.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,611,467	Burmese.
1,009,888	12,403	—	—	—	17	—	353	3,714,061	Sindi.
116,755	—	4,244	—	98,332	—	—	—	1,880,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,459	Kol
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,509	Sonthali.
—	—	—	—	8,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
903,818	190	5	—	1,041	87	—	—	915,714	Pashta and Afghani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	Karon.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	601	446,011	Tulu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	384,676	Cachari.
27,594	443	5,646	—	6,640	8,148	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,746	89	1	—	36	2	—	—	177,273	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	Talang.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,876	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,305	Nepalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,630	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,766	Mikir.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Putnool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Shan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Maler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,867	Kandh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,271	Manipuri.
10,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,615	Syntung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,420	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,633	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,034	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	28,582	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymco (Kani).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,669,860	2,187,751	89,948	596,502	9,832,472	4,145,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,566	Carried forward

No. 17 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmore.	Assam	Bengal	Berar	Bombay	British Burma	Central Pro- vinces	Coorg	Madras	N W. Provinces and Oudh
Brought forward	463,570	4,848,714	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828
Yarakala -	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,984	—
Lambudi -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,901	—
Arabic -	16	1	905	35	10,494	60	703	—	721	103
Tibetan -	—	—	11,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian -	12	—	2,386	3	4,308	195	130	—	1,607	291
Mughl -	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese -	—	9	830	1	317	12,862	2	—	40	66
Coorgi -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,850	—	—
Kunawari -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki -	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese -	35	0	237	—	1,260	160	138	57	3,641	2
Laluli (Spiti) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kukari -	—	—	—	1,496	—	—	186	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali) -	—	—	5,611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipparah -	—	3,984	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Lepcha -	—	—	1,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	—
Khampti -	—	2,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choungtha -	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	—	—	—	—
African -	—	—	—	—	2,088	4	—	—	3	16
Damot -	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—
Kharra -	—	—	1,603	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho -	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay -	—	—	9	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French -	3	—	414	1	149	111	37	9	625	40
Toda -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	—
German -	4	3	372	3	321	339	6	11	298	3
Bhutawese -	—	1,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanskrit -	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Armenian -	1	5	737	—	—	466	2	—	50	47
Hajoug -	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras -	—	—	632	—	—	—	155	—	—	—
Hilbrew -	4	—	450	—	138	171	2	—	25	13
Salone -	—	—	—	—	—	894	—	—	—	—
Aboi -	—	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian -	2	—	255	—	81	353	—	—	33	15
Mishmi -	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi -	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrani -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaw -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dafia -	—	540	—	—	—	587	—	—	—	—
Turkish -	—	—	9	—	22	1	66	—	12	4
Ycbutu -	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian -	—	—	84	—	—	236	—	—	34	—
Ionia -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	—
Swedish -	—	—	132	—	1	151	6	—	19	—
Welsh -	—	22	5	—	5	14	—	—	22	—
Greek -	2	—	94	—	54	30	1	—	6	2
Irish -	—	—	89	—	27	—	—	1	34	—
Gaelic -	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	142
Spanish -	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	4	—
Scotch -	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	1	40	—
Dutch -	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	—	31	—
Russian -	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	6	—
Danish -	—	—	51	—	9	13	—	—	23	—
Maltese -	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Hungarian -	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Finnish -	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese -	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Flemish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Siamese -	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese -	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages specified -	—	—	309	—	—	171	51	111	676	1
Languages not specified -	508	5,196	335,129	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,070	820
Grand Total -	404,157	4,978,936	69,536,196	2,672,673	23,395,603	3,736,771	11,548,511	178,302	31,170,681	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Rajputana.	Travancore.	Total.	Languages.
22,689,866	2,183,754	89,818	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,390,725	231,001,566	Brought forward
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakala.
63	410	68	—	6,959	40	—	600	21,901	Lambadi.
5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,188	Arabic.
6,145	10	15	—	319	118	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,722	Persian.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	15,709	Mughl.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
12,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gadaha.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,852	Kuki.
10,303	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	10,523	Portuguese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,303	Lahali (Spti).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,976	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,631	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,090	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khampth.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Chouangtha.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,129	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,905	Dannet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharrha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	Malsy.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	5	1,516	French.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,409	Toda.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,121	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,540	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
268	—	—	—	1	—	—	97	1,058	Madras.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	821	Alor.
2	—	—	—	46	3	—	15	804	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	Murmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	Dafia.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	560	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebem.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	375	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	Ionla.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	Irish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	Gaelic.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	Flomish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	{ Other languages specified.
7,738	86	9,171,096	3,776	259	10	10,268,302	—	22,626,536	{ Languages not specified.
22,712,120	2,185,005	9,261,007	600,278	9,845,594	4,186,183	10,268,302	2,401,158	253,891,221	Grand Total.

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS IN EACH PROVINCE OR STATE OF INDIA, UNDER AGE AND SEX, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1881.

Provinces or States	AGES										SEXES		
	Under 1 Years	10 to 15	15 to 20	20 to 25	25 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 Years and upwards	Unspecified	Total	Sexes	
												Males	Females
Ajmere	29	3	29	282	286	197	37	8	—	—	572	786	86
Assam	14	—	14	163	258	247	76	11	2	—	785	657	98
Bengal	93	103	559	2,415	2,804	2,848	131	42	174	38	10,583	8,784	1,829
Bihar	8	—	3	5	17	40	15	5	1	—	97	63	34
Bombay	582	181	501	445	323	3,141	1,139	314	118	2	12,003	10,737	1,971
Burma	516	96	244	1,640	1,604	1,641	475	126	27	—	6,800	5,443	887
Central Provinces	75	20	41	55	74	768	203	46	15	4	2,774	2,441	883
Coorg	—	—	9	23	4	37	10	6	3	—	134	110	24
Madras	344	92	15	112	133	149	40	32	29	13	892	4,649	1,243
N W Provs and Oudh	914	294	80	707	598	344	1,028	21	144	—	20,184	17,509	2,675
Punjab	765	223	452	672	677	322	77	23	51	9	15,767	16,510	2,287
Ratoda	3	1	4	109	76	53	14	7	—	—	267	251	13
Central India	250	45	94	1,620	1,150	375	149	17	3	6	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	—	21	10	11
Hydrabad	143	50	40	812	1,770	452	170	44	20	1	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore	122	53	57	76	715	584	167	80	75	—	6,646	2,284	482
Rajputana	8	1	3	11	20	61	31	5	3	16	168	123	45
Total	4,994	1,161	2,803	26,601	23,320	20,007	1,830	1,007	870	88	89,798	77,188	12,610

No. 19.—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk - - - - -	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister - - -	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers - - - - -	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists - - - - -	13	528	—	541
Annuitant - - - - -	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assistant and Students - - - - -	2	14	14	30
Architect - - - - -	—	1	4	5
Armourer - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Army, Army Clerk, Peon, and Servant - -	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter - - - - -	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer - - -	—	7	1	8
Author, Editor, Writer - - - - -	—	17	—	17
Baker - - - - -	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk - - -	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser - - - - -	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller - - - - -	—	2	—	2
Beggar - - - - -	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, Steelworker - - - - -	—	28	12	40
Blindmaker, Fitter - - - - -	1	3	—	4
Bontuan and Boatowner - - - - -	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder - - - - -	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher - - - - -	—	17	2	19
Brewer - - - - -	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks and Tiles - - - - -	—	26	—	26
Broker, Agent - - - - -	—	132	31	163
Builder - - - - -	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Montseller - - - - -	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer - - - - -	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers - - - - -	—	3	2	5
Do. on Roads - - - - -	—	32	—	32
Carpenter - - - - -	—	135	43	178
Carpet Manufacturer - - - - -	—	—	1	1
Cart and Carriage Makers - - - - -	—	21	1	22
Carver and Gilder - - - - -	—	—	1	1
Chemist and Druggist - - - - -	—	20	10	30
Civil Officers of Native States - - - -	—	—	4	4
Civil Service - - - - -	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clergyman (Chaplain) - - - - -	—	98	25	123
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer - - - -	—	11	4	15
Coal Mine and Mine Service - - - - -	1	38	—	39
Coffee and Eating House Keeper - - - -	—	1	—	1
Coffee Planter - - - - -	18	261	1	280
Coffee Manufacturer - - - - -	—	2	—	2
College Lecturer and Professor - - - -	—	21	15	36
Club Secretary and Service - - - - -	—	2	—	2
Commercial Agent and Commission Merchant - - - - -	—	3	—	3
Commanding Officers of Vessels - - - -	—	158	—	158
Confectioner, Pastrycook - - - - -	—	2	—	2
Contractors for Building, &c. - - - - -	—	42	10	52
Cooper - - - - -	—	—	3	3
Coppersmith - - - - -	—	3	1	4
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner - - -	—	—	14	14
Cotton Goods Seller - - - - -	—	—	4	4
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press Agent - - - - -	—	23	13	36
Cowkeeper, Milkseller - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Cutch Manufacturer - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Dentist - - - - -	—	4	—	4
Dissenting Minister - - - - -	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier - - - - -	—	5	—	5
Dock and Harbour Service - - - - -	—	20	5	25
Domestic Service - - - - -	5	150	44	199
Draftsman - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Drain Service - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Drama - - - - -	—	—	8	8
Drawing Master - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Editor and Journalist - - - - -	—	12	1	13
Electro-plater - - - - -	—	—	1	1
Engine-driver (Branch undefined) - - -	1	150	—	151
Engine and Boiler Maker, Rivetter, Filer, Bellowsman - - - - -	6	154	37	190
Carried forward - - - - -	962	53,198	7,078	61,838

No. 19 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years	Total over 20 years	Unspecified as to Age.	Total
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	6	264	191	461
Engraver, Artist Sculptor	1	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	8	—	19
Hosier, Hosiery Dealer	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	4	41
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	—	—	—
Jailor, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	49	24	73
Lace Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	11	—	11
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	3	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	133	1	143
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	19	725	143	866
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	1	—	1
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	7	9	16
Mill Maker	—	1	—	1
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	—	—	—
Missionary	1	27	—	27
Money Lender	—	163	14	178
Municipal Service	—	—	1	1
Museum Service	—	45	71	116
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	1	—	1
Musician, Music Master	—	3	—	3
Navy	14	55	6	75
Newspaper Agent	1	13	792	806
Notary Public	—	—	1	1
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	1	—	1
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	76	318
Persons of no stated occupation	2,602	1,422	561	4,585
Carried forward	3,810	57,255	9,707	70,602

No. 19 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	98	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	18	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	27	27
Railway Labourer and Service Reporter	28	1,540	751	2,319
Roman Catholic Priest	—	21	—	21
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	2	3	5
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker	1	73	12	86
Sailor (Rivers), Seamen, Mariner, Master	315	2,097	36	2,448
School Service	—	5	—	5
Scientific Persons	—	5	6	11
Seal Engraver	—	—	3	3
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	12	4	16
Ship Chandler	—	—	2	2
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	4	4
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	20	144	135	299
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	—	—	2	2
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	10	2	12
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch undefined)	1	63	7	71
Silk Manufacturer	—	6	—	6
Silkworker	—	—	1	1
Silkworm Keeper	—	2	—	2
Steam Navigation Service	2	27	—	29
Stevedore	—	15	—	15
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack Master	—	—	6	6
Strolling Player	—	1	—	1
Sugar Manufacturer	—	4	—	4
Surgeon, Physician	—	257	64	321
Surveyor	—	—	2	2
Tailor and Trowser Seller	1	47	6	54
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	5	137	16	158
Tea Manufacturer	1	24	—	25
Tea Planter	—	1	—	1
Telegraph Service	1	1	20	22
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	6	33	—	39
Timber Merchant, Dealer	—	0	1	1
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	—	1	1
Tobacco Agent	—	1	—	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	2	—	2
Veterinary Surgeon	—	4	—	4
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	1	2	10	13
Well Sinker	—	1	—	1
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	4	1	5
Woodman	—	2	—	2
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	1	—	1
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	4	—	4
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	—	1	—	1
Do. in House Building	—	—	1	1
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	4	9
Do. in Metals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	2	7
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,043	62,235	10,910	77,188

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 20.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA (excluding Capital outlay on Productive Public Works), showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 Mar h	GROSS REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works)						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue	
		In ENGLAND				Total EXPENDITURE Cols. 2 and 6	Surplus	Deficiency.	
		In INDIA	Stores	Guaranteed Interest including East Indian Railway	Other Charges				
						1	2	3	4
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 -	56,50,046	42,027,801	1,146,116	4,619,241	6,991,588	12,757,353	34,785,314	1,765,672	—
1874 -	57,00,000	49,332,872	1,150,735	4,631,531	6,717,060	12,505,105	58,857,677	—	1,807,668
1875 -	58,016,000	45,632,170	1,505,978	4,651,755	6,649,951	12,005,584	58,897,765	319,197	—
1876 -	60,000,000	45,581,388	1,544,045	4,655,556	6,635,097	12,836,026	58,418,011	1,068,945	—
1877 -	58,720,688	47,441,678	1,744,077	4,686,116	7,394,747	13,467,763	60,900,496	—	2,182,778
1878 -	61,922,793	51,417,593	1,513,223	4,685,600	7,445,127	14,048,350	65,465,883	—	3,543,087
1879 -	65,065,316	50,179,774	1,600,288	4,739,387	5,021,620	13,551,296	63,031,070	2,084,246	—
1880 -	68,144,318	54,779,598	1,446,561	4,756,005	9,511,088	14,447,664	69,327,257	—	1,182,949
1881 -	72,152,477	61,777,257	1,754,704	4,641,780	8,023,061	14,420,225	76,196,512	—	4,044,355
1882 -	73,605,000	56,705,335	1,872,498	4,907,287	5,167,091	14,407,746	71,113,079	2,582,727	—
Total for the 10 Years -	652,312,562	500,054,369	14,125,348	47,615,871	74,607,311	1,05,748,112	636,712,602	8,70,787	12,700,887
								Net deficiency	4,390,050

NO. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the 10 following Official Years.

(See following page.)

No. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE
Official

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - - - -	5,326,313	5,667,698	6,343,428	6,042,875	7,385,342	10,471,365
Bengal - - - -	16,508,544	16,330,224	10,409,470	17,113,558	16,499,208	17,655,933
Assam - - - -			610,082	595,070	602,588	607,804
North-Western Provinces and Oudh -	8,475,322	8,384,531	8,532,516	8,673,341	8,808,823	7,951,533
Punjab - - - -	4,027,017	4,163,469	4,130,825	4,134,777	4,134,050	3,256,755
Central Provinces - - - -	1,167,850	1,184,867	1,094,140	1,133,459	1,144,803	1,148,881
British Burma - - - -	1,443,858	1,565,186	1,560,790	1,844,978	1,847,201	1,904,349
Madras - - - -	9,148,072	9,217,352	9,249,217	9,351,655	7,754,268	7,831,589
Bombay - - - -	10,232,775	10,298,871	10,546,994	10,304,530	10,312,103	10,742,665
Total India - - - -	56,329,751	56,812,198	58,573,477	59,795,143	58,488,541	61,630,924
England - - - -	221,235	233,111	343,483	291,813	238,117	291,872
TOTAL - - - -	56,550,986	57,050,309	58,916,960	60,086,956	58,726,658	61,922,796

No. 22.—GROSS AMOUNT of the EXPENDITURE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE
Official

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - - - -	13,860,263	13,594,237	13,801,661	14,724,853	14,887,149	15,733,415
Bengal - - - -	5,987,280	10,434,411	9,409,852	7,917,684	7,312,177	7,243,253
Assam - - - -			425,371	403,787	414,693	426,777
North-Western Provinces and Oudh -	3,679,087	3,741,087	3,843,868	3,737,782	3,742,404	3,852,216
Punjab - - - -	2,009,020	2,168,623	2,130,615	2,199,879	2,242,309	2,217,756
Central Provinces - - - -	827,797	841,209	831,810	810,319	810,293	813,407
British Burma - - - -	747,650	779,513	843,860	954,718	972,056	1,001,443
Madras - - - -	6,979,642	7,142,757	6,778,471	6,939,678	8,678,918	11,467,608
Bombay - - - -	7,937,222	7,650,975	7,566,662	7,892,685	8,381,674	8,861,598
Total India - - - -	42,027,961	46,352,872	45,692,179	45,581,385	47,441,673	51,417,533
England - - - -	12,757,383	12,505,105	12,905,584	12,836,026	13,467,763	14,048,350
TOTAL - - - -	54,785,314	58,857,977	58,597,763	58,418,011	60,909,436	65,465,883

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	Total for the 10 Years.	
£	£	£	£	£	
9,247,082	10,041,335	10,599,801	12,474,890	81,200,138	India.
18,287,176	18,510,219	19,562,182	19,290,176	181,797,302	{ Bengal.
695,942	757,668	792,067	794,545		{ Assam.
8,767,974	8,687,096	8,727,350	9,075,727	86,084,268	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
3,661,337	4,074,510	4,086,181	4,599,952	40,869,373	Punjab.
1,204,783	1,280,139	1,289,505	1,431,680	12,080,167	Central Provinces.
2,038,408	2,261,956	2,328,363	2,676,000	19,471,188	British Burma.
9,898,751	10,083,468	9,562,238	9,531,164	91,627,774	Madras.
11,022,278	12,115,144	11,361,476	11,142,605	108,079,141	Bombay.
61,824,231	67,820,535	68,909,163	71,025,748	621,209,711	Total India.
241,085	323,773	3,243,294	2,670,058	8,102,764	England.
63,065,316	68,144,308	72,152,457	73,695,806	632,312,475	TOTAL.

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

£	£	£	£	£	
17,590,258	20,743,565	25,440,122	18,970,957	169,256,480	India.
6,787,006	7,346,248	7,307,993	8,278,672	81,773,189	{ Bengal.
471,706	462,598	510,403	573,368		{ Assam.
4,094,799	3,896,655	3,928,580	4,362,274	38,668,752	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
2,543,309	3,456,832	4,728,366	4,102,315	27,799,024	Punjab.
815,362	781,405	869,193	1,009,881	8,410,736	Central Provinces.
1,125,539	1,223,787	1,270,106	1,564,550	10,482,231	British Burma.
7,374,835	7,008,797	6,292,234	7,760,171	76,413,174	Madras.
8,460,960	9,870,796	11,429,290	10,093,142	88,151,004	Bombay.
49,170,774	54,779,593	61,776,287	56,705,333	500,354,590	Total India.
13,851,296	14,547,604	14,420,525	14,407,746	135,747,719	England.
63,031,070	69,327,257	76,196,812	71,113,079	636,702,309	TOTAL.

No. 23.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUES and RECEIPTS in INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE.										Total. Cols. 1 to 6.		
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*		Total					
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*		7.					
1873 -	£ 21,375,076	£ 8,684,691	£ 6,167,032	£ 2,610,025	£ 2,324,915	£ 6,660,177		£ 47,821,916					
1874 -	21,960,274	8,324,873	6,152,977	2,650,386	2,287,680	6,095,960		46,621,646					
1875 -	21,332,176	8,556,629	6,229,896	2,758,012	2,347,274	6,083,870		47,397,387					
1876 -	21,340,480	8,471,425	6,245,555	2,835,368	2,494,339	6,237,705		47,884,372					
1877 -	19,891,491	9,122,460	6,305,894	2,838,028	2,525,986	5,693,963		46,622,397					
1878 -	20,047,514	9,182,722	6,461,225	2,993,483	2,458,029	6,563,721		47,712,694					
1879 -	22,323,868	9,380,401	6,941,120	3,110,540	2,619,349	7,441,770		51,886,048					
1880 -	21,861,150	10,319,162	7,266,413	3,193,789	2,838,021	7,366,160		58,074,646					
1881 -	21,112,995	10,480,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,697,461		52,702,302					
1882 -	21,948,022	9,822,444	7,375,620	3,381,372	3,427,274	7,653,729		55,654,461					
Total for the 10 Years	212,493,046	92,403,861	63,931,195	29,671,714	26,450,093	67,952,456		492,238,363					
Total for the 10 Years	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Receipts by Civil Departments.*		Miscellaneous.†		Productive Public Works.†		Public Works not classed as Productive.†		Receipts by Military Department.†		Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 8 to 13.	
		8.*		9.*		10.†		11.†		12.†		13.†	
		£		£		£		£		£		£	
		1873 -		1873 -		1873 -		1873 -		1873 -		1873 -	
		834,650		1,290,808		1,798,051		3,258,171		610,590		56,550,965	
		1,905,041		1,314,381		2,305,285		4,116,656		906,810		57,050,300	
		1,185,319		1,339,288		2,749,117		4,764,830		1,011,080		58,916,960	
		1,182,280		1,287,060		3,063,905		5,047,543		988,838		60,086,956	
		1,307,545		1,298,731		1,818,728		6,004,766		1,045,612		58,726,658	
		1,032,720		1,387,645		1,690,558		7,069,767		925,473		61,922,796	
		1,210,835		1,385,508		1,691,165		6,927,224		869,981		65,065,316	
		1,740,493		1,493,771		1,696,580		8,446,704		1,079,982		68,144,308	
		1,647,305		1,463,130		1,917,360		9,384,786		4,221,734		72,192,437	
1,489,680		1,513,083		1,707,226		10,782,063		3,821,475		73,695,806			
13,639,488		13,679,394		20,586,074		66,426,470		7,034,033		632,312,552			

* For details see Table No. 24, page 51.

† For details see Table No. 24, page 52.

No. 24.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE SOURCES OF REVENUE AND RECEIPT IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 23, Columns 6, and 8 to 13.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 23, Column 6.										Details of Table No. 23, Column 8.					
	Provincial Rates,	Customs.	Assessed Taxes,	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.		Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraphs.						
						6.	7.									
											8.	9.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£						
1873	1,893,398	2,637,875	691,173	588,002	177,961	711,465	6,660,177	590,387	246,802							
1874	1,934,532	2,696,479	34,183	630,513	182,378	708,514	6,053,000	698,459	250,638							
1875	1,872,098	2,682,253	20,131	598,267	185,169	724,972	6,053,000	739,819	286,479							
1876	1,947,255	2,754,426	14,612	697,545	187,631	725,188	6,099,463	707,463	309,040							
1877	1,890,325	2,784,448	14,635	616,465	189,253	694,354	6,249,721	850,431	358,480							
1878	2,235,087	2,621,123	101,682	675,039	234,169	673,129	7,441,170	911,806	450,694							
1879	2,698,825	2,326,571	400,920	606,433	266,361	703,640	7,264,160	1,004,372	505,552							
1880	2,882,125	2,280,793	755,318	676,244	266,239	702,451	7,497,131	1,018,653	530,087							
1881	2,776,370	2,530,612	558,290	709,329	281,239	742,269	7,530,729	940,907	469,208							
1882	2,865,100	2,361,388	536,829	874,435	281,714	706,873										
Total for the 10 Years -	22,027,205	25,317,912	3,568,793	6,684,914	2,268,116	7,186,416	67,952,456	8,307,250	3,736,157							
Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 23, Column 9.																
Details of Table No. 23, Column 8.	Total.		Law and Justice.		Police.		Marine.		Education.		Medical.		Scientific and other Minor Departments.		Total.	
	11.		12.		13.		14.		15.		16.		17.		18.	
	£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£	
	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.	10.
1873	512,661	884,650	591,695	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
1874	645,544	1,065,641	626,887	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
1875	150,021	1,145,319	606,870	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
1876	110,469	1,183,280	565,805	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
1877	258,854	1,397,546	606,033	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
1878	443,530	1,652,729	618,388	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
1879	172,835	1,510,835	627,131	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
1880	273,969	1,740,493	658,002	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
1881	85,235	1,647,595	687,764	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
1882	70,384	1,480,660	677,151	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757	235,757
Total for the 10 Years -	1,556,981	13,080,188	6,920,885	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040	2,317,040

No. 21 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE SOURCES OF REVENUE AND RECEIPTS IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 22, Columns 6, and 8 to 13—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 23, Column 10.					Details of Productive Public Works, Table No. 23, Column 11.				
	Intorest.	Receipts in and of Superannua- tion, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscel- laneous.	Total. Cols. 19 to 22.	State Railways.	Guaranteed Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Irrigation and Navigation (including Land Revenue due to Irrigation).	Total. Cols. 24 to 27.
19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	
1873	£ 519,051	£ 390,439	£ 31,782	£ 636,892	£ 1,798,051	£ 16,333	£ 1,207,839	£ 1,659,077	£ 407,702	£ 3,288,171
1874	467,569	701,581	51,538	1,031,257	2,303,285	39,014	1,591,894	2,024,327	460,321	4,116,656
1875	550,416	702,881	50,471	1,426,329	2,719,117	164,865	1,936,659	2,171,905	468,421	4,764,850
1876	578,223	753,371	50,135	1,612,276	3,083,005	39,393	2,452,481	1,807,729	468,940	5,047,548
1877	582,669	611,205	50,024	1,614,890	3,158,798	406,633	2,614,762	2,445,579	510,433	6,004,768
1878	584,243	601,611	55,381	528,323	1,690,558	52,077	3,627,968	2,905,401	494,231	7,693,767
1879	628,367	667,485	47,096	348,217	1,691,165	976,828	2,706,968	2,401,308	749,690	6,927,234
1880	748,050	525,141	56,019	337,370	1,666,580	1,548,728	2,476,347	3,005,391	1,326,238	8,446,704
1881	875,679	815,909	62,462	663,219	1,917,350	2,260,135	2,894,653	2,789,185	1,428,813	9,331,786
1882	896,904	356,273	57,811	866,238	1,797,226	2,556,542	3,613,479	3,591,557	1,348,185	10,782,063
Total for the } 10 Years - }	6,359,171	5,825,083	505,080	7,704,831	20,386,074	8,854,648	25,178,160	24,709,349	7,587,373	66,429,470
Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 23, Column 12.										
State Railways.	Subsidized Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 29 to 33.	Army.	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 35 and 36.		
29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1873	—	68,323	16,939	525,118	610,580	906,810	—	906,810		
1874	—	71,786	17,803	596,622	675,661	1,011,039	—	1,011,039		
1875	—	69,063	16,675	510,323	588,161	989,838	—	989,838		
1876	—	91,069	16,478	505,428	602,975	1,045,612	—	1,045,612		
1877	—	88,809	39,251	531,017	659,077	925,473	—	925,473		
1878	—	106,104	39,257	714,790	920,131	869,981	—	869,981		
1879	—	108,619	39,554	531,522	739,695	974,781	—	974,781		
1880	—	103,067	38,255	464,811	606,133	1,024,483	50,409*	1,074,892		
1881	—	107,908	36,727	573,196	813,821	924,127	3,297,607*	4,221,734		
1882	—	131,239	50,298	543,972	727,499	1,161,707	2,639,768*	3,821,475		
Total for the } 10 Years - }	2,290	1,228,037	310,717	5,492,089	7,054,083	9,837,851	6,007,874*	15,845,725		

* Afghanistan War.

No. 25.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND (exclusive of Capital outlay on Productive Public Works) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL Years ended 31 March	Interest	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Civil Departments (Salaries and Expenses).*	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.†	Productive Public Works (Revenue Account).‡
	1	2.*	3.*	4.*	5.†	6.†	7.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	5,527,458	7,396,398	1,335,027	9,375,537	3,638,174	—	5,420,953
1874	5,789,821	7,503,640	1,372,646	9,798,006	3,904,346	3,864,706	5,547,790
1875	5,412,181	7,307,683	1,449,104	10,004,026	3,741,957	2,242,622	5,837,913
1876	5,364,315	7,978,278	1,501,834	10,231,730	4,305,659	691,066	5,732,115
1877	4,907,443	8,198,349	1,322,164	10,488,362	3,808,708	2,145,431	6,761,784
1878	5,981,135	8,390,633	1,537,306	10,340,006	3,805,415	3,345,885	7,374,812
1879	4,954,021	7,614,921	1,608,108	10,331,989	3,825,452	313,820	8,174,923
1880	4,397,234	7,394,365	1,691,356	10,343,768	3,806,633	103,690	8,724,361
1881	4,638,165	8,108,987	1,765,937	10,530,736	3,860,475	34,489	9,259,437
1882	4,558,140	8,220,111	1,771,662	11,078,504	4,014,392	1,500,000	9,649,005
Total for the 10 years	51,130,787	79,624,204	15,575,234	102,614,923	38,530,431	16,152,889	72,516,093
Public Works not classed as Productive ‡	Army Services.†	Exchange Transactions.	Total. Cols. 1 to 10.	Provincial Adjustments.‡	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 11 and 12.		
8.‡	9.†	10.	11.	12.†	13.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
1873	15,368,612	694,846	54,297,453	487,561	54,785,314		
1874	15,228,429	882,718	59,825,313	— 165,396	58,857,977		
1875	15,375,159	785,820	58,758,787	— 160,544	58,397,943		
1876	15,308,460	1,355,861	58,832,692	— 431,684	58,418,011		
1877	15,792,112	2,056,311	61,084,496	— 123,060	60,969,436		
1878	16,630,761	1,554,022	63,098,081	367,802	65,465,883		
1879	17,069,188	3,225,581	62,313,665	715,405	63,031,670		
1880	21,712,862	2,996,463	68,713,958	613,280	69,827,257		
1881	25,086,405	2,716,800	75,808,558	297,561	76,196,512		
1882	18,801,142	3,536,700	69,593,287	1,519,762	71,113,979		
Total for the 10 years	179,090,220	13,730,221	673,584,240	2,916,149	636,762,782		

* For details, see Table No. 26, pages 54, 55.

† Do, do, do, pages 55, 56.

‡ Do, do, do, page 56.

No. 26.—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 25, Columns 2 to 9 and 12.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Direct Demands on the Revenue in detail, Table No. 25, Column 2.									
	Charges in respect of Collection.									
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1873	345,234	986,290	2,924,546	1,814,298	477,741	92,101	134,045	47,958	193,031	13,433
1874	340,103	998,175	2,808,360	2,001,280	470,636	88,840	98,144	37,083	186,757	2,292
1875	308,301	898,365	2,341,346	2,341,346	463,714	123,470	91,916	41,292	187,124	14
1876	415,212	894,393	2,076,885	2,218,565	208,021	100,436	87,226	32,735	187,695	10
1877	358,795	870,418	2,084,617	2,041,047	208,987	96,224	91,460	32,130	202,174	919
1878	337,723	823,723	2,043,067	2,041,295	216,173	102,073	96,350	63,762	207,011	692
1879	404,362	1,025,346	2,940,010	1,638,730	104,153	115,532	87,830	64,431	200,417	37,617
1880	368,006	1,115,362	2,937,185	2,067,492	310,987	113,324	171,413	47,962	201,280	29,886
1881	408,206	1,215,013	2,983,079	2,028,737	343,357	107,465	165,404	46,485	188,627	21,237
1882	272,370	1,119,440	3,003,792	2,037,335	486,269	110,623	564,880	33,920	195,110	13,074
Total for the 10 Years	3,700,390	9,782,248	27,233,572	21,730,886	4,590,088	1,050,650	983,632	508,920	1,950,196	110,130
1873	Direct Demands on the Revenue in detail, Table No. 25, Column 2.									
	Charges in respect of Collection.									
	Forest.	Registration.	Total Collection. Cols. 3 to 12.	Total Direct Demands on Revenue. Cols. 1, 2, & 13.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total. Cols. 15 to 17.	General Administration.	Law and Justice.
	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
1873	400,140	117,531	6,110,805	7,928,398	705,842	48,977	86,210	1,235,027	1,406,318	2,818,496
1874	403,447	122,050	6,284,360	7,807,041	883,181	41,818	77,647	1,372,046	1,410,775	2,900,811
1875	444,021	130,217	6,690,473	7,947,083	884,667	42,060	132,697	1,449,104	1,486,786	3,036,354
1876	419,811	136,449	6,608,481	7,978,278	903,384	40,054	107,626	1,501,034	1,488,879	3,063,900
1877	458,069	141,455	7,271,736	8,408,949	918,793	173,127	130,601	1,522,464	1,500,220	3,130,832
1878	430,988	110,676	7,210,198	8,300,033	964,077	164,146	132,083	1,577,306	1,506,936	3,108,484
1879	454,054	169,800	6,184,173	7,611,921	1,033,327	170,790	103,961	1,608,168	1,502,010	3,297,064
1880	465,056	165,208	6,450,397	7,964,305	1,115,552	451,143	94,631	1,691,326	1,408,720	3,280,822
1881	465,976	173,351	6,481,708	8,168,987	1,175,505	407,834	92,618	1,705,457	1,537,080	3,293,613
1882	557,645	179,401	6,753,301	8,240,111	1,147,935	536,291	87,526	1,771,062	1,494,556	3,292,741
Total for the 10 Years	4,509,113	1,476,130	60,141,568	70,624,201	98,2,006	4,707,688	1,045,540	15,575,234	14,086,010	31,196,877

Detail of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 25, Column 4.

Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 25, Column 3.

No. 26 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE SEVERAL HEADS OF EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Detail Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 25, Column 4.										Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 25, Column 5.	
	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 19 to 27.	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.		
											29.	30.
1873	£ 2,421,189	£ 510,956	£ 880,796	£ 156,762	£ 563,478	£ 302,300	£ 308,112	£ 9,375,357	£ 803,591	£ 157,006		
1874	2,457,029	481,139	912,479	163,592	620,186	396,756	366,899	9,725,006	849,525	255,942		
1875	2,442,786	547,730	985,416	165,551	677,329	404,365	375,378	10,001,926	846,762	217,378		
1876	2,469,065	570,766	1,019,598	162,122	670,172	430,443	398,079	10,231,739	816,131	229,776		
1877	2,415,980	630,404	1,094,162	163,837	698,627	505,318	372,612	10,488,992	802,125	236,949		
1878	2,483,257	496,592	1,093,321	178,039	680,617	409,072	367,738	10,340,006	820,367	238,443		
1879	2,419,119	504,545	978,254	155,200	699,059	448,793	336,645	10,231,989	803,068	232,483		
1880	2,465,549	488,075	967,029	156,012	698,746	420,571	338,241	10,313,765	696,048	218,151		
1881	2,524,198	501,681	998,405	158,698	668,735	531,183	491,149	10,390,736	683,760	225,587		
1882	2,553,861	623,508	1,078,190	162,136	683,415	610,346	509,361	11,038,394	682,628	222,642		
Total for the 10 Years -	24,758,973	5,392,679	9,827,595	1,601,850	6,574,425	4,428,877	3,935,725	102,014,423	8,011,750	2,237,357		
Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 25, Column 5.												
	Supernumeration, Allowances and Pensions.		Miscellaneous.		Total. Cols. 29 to 33.		Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.		Total. Cols. 35 to 38.	
	Stationery and Printing.				Famine Relief.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Effective.	Non-effective.	Army.		
1873	£ 315,000	£ 694,729	£ 8,658,174	£ 3,658,174	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 13,594,339	£ 1,919,273	
1874	338,250	721,745	8,901,846	3,901,846	9,994,706	—	—	—	—	13,344,712	1,888,717	
1875	427,075	116,383	8,741,957	3,741,957	9,242,622	—	—	—	—	13,292,156	2,112,973	
1876	462,515	804,240	4,395,659	4,395,659	601,966	—	—	—	—	13,186,239	3,122,221	
1877	447,365	674,445	3,908,798	3,908,798	9,145,431	—	—	—	—	13,445,845	2,238,267	
1878	431,221	380,307	3,803,415	3,803,415	5,345,985	—	—	—	—	11,011,702	2,628,059	
1879	456,412	297,196	3,823,952	3,823,952	313,420	—	—	—	—	13,790,193	9,625,915	
1880	412,024	341,898	5,906,653	5,906,653	1,031,690	—	—	—	—	14,090,086	2,808,153	
1881	479,086	280,130	3,140,827	3,140,827	314,469	—	—	—	—	13,950,925	2,717,081	
1882	565,884	301,351	4,044,532	4,044,532	314,849	—	—	—	—	14,250,865	2,963,359	
Total for the 10 Years -	4,356,630	4,863,603	38,856,451	38,856,451	11,467,736	614,551	135,449	715,151	16,152,889	136,933,092	24,159,009	
Details of Army Services, Table No. 25, Column 9.												
	Army.		Total. Cols. 35 to 38.		Effective.		Non-effective.					
	Stationery and Printing.				Famine Relief.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Effective.	Non-effective.	Army.		
1873	£ 315,000	£ 694,729	£ 8,658,174	£ 3,658,174	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 13,594,339	£ 1,919,273	
1874	338,250	721,745	8,901,846	3,901,846	9,994,706	—	—	—	—	13,344,712	1,888,717	
1875	427,075	116,383	8,741,957	3,741,957	9,242,622	—	—	—	—	13,292,156	2,112,973	
1876	462,515	804,240	4,395,659	4,395,659	601,966	—	—	—	—	13,186,239	3,122,221	
1877	447,365	674,445	3,908,798	3,908,798	9,145,431	—	—	—	—	13,445,845	2,238,267	
1878	431,221	380,307	3,803,415	3,803,415	5,345,985	—	—	—	—	11,011,702	2,628,059	
1879	456,412	297,196	3,823,952	3,823,952	313,420	—	—	—	—	13,790,193	9,625,915	
1880	412,024	341,898	5,906,653	5,906,653	1,031,690	—	—	—	—	14,090,086	2,808,153	
1881	479,086	280,130	3,140,827	3,140,827	314,469	—	—	—	—	13,950,925	2,717,081	
1882	565,884	301,351	4,044,532	4,044,532	314,849	—	—	—	—	14,250,865	2,963,359	
Total for the 10 Years -	4,356,630	4,863,603	38,856,451	38,856,451	11,467,736	614,551	135,449	715,151	16,152,889	136,933,092	24,159,009	

EXPENDITURE.

No. 26 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE SEVERAL HEADS OF EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND NOT SEPARATELY SHOWN IN Table No. 25, Columns 2 to 9 and 12—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March		Details of Army Services, Table No. 25, Column 9.			Details of Productive Public Works (Revenue Account). Table No. 25, Column 7.																		
Total for the 10 Years -	£	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 40 to 42.	£	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).	£	Guaranteed Railways (Interest and Profits).†	£	East Indian Railway.‡	£	Irrigation and Navigation.§	Interest on Debt. ¶			Total. Cols. 44 to 50.								
												43.	44.	45.		46.	47.	Railways.		Irrigation.	Madras Harbour.		
																		48.	49.			50.	51.
1873	—	—	15,508,612	11,171	3,293,467	1,578,986	302,090	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ 5,450,933								
1874	—	—	15,298,126	29,718	3,269,276	1,384,061	640,435	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 5,547,700								
1875	—	—	15,375,159	127,107	3,211,612	1,577,084	619,490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,887,913								
1876	—	—	16,308,460	241,023	3,325,545	1,693,974	561,375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,782,113								
1877	—	—	16,792,112	290,464	3,265,362	1,686,311	557,714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,764,784								
1878	—	—	16,680,761	431,010	3,411,429	2,013,252	432,132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,374,812								
1879	—	676,380*	17,092,458	734,377	3,525,965	2,074,689	432,113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,174,923								
1880	—	4,816,623*	21,712,862	1,215,231	3,393,961	2,068,269	465,056	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,724,591								
1881	—	11,398,489*	28,068,495	1,607,528	3,411,753	1,382,275	476,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,236,487								
1882	—	1,644,927*	15,861,142	1,087,392	3,678,754	1,438,703	506,131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,649,005								
Total for the 10 Years -	18,506,419		173,690,520	6,406,111	33,925,431	17,907,704	5,302,441	6,353,419	3,295,844	54,443					72,516,003								
State Railways (Capital Account).		Details of Public Works not classed as Productive. Table No. 25, Column 8.				Details of Provincial Adjustments, Table No. 25, Column 12.					Deficits.			Total.									
Total for the 10 Years -	£	£	Subsidized Railways.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	£	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 52 to 57.	£	Surpluses.	Deficits.	£	£	£								
																53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
1877	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
1880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Total for the 10 Years -	1,987,474	17,527	5,631,292	3,852,647	35,895,439	11,365,972	35,895,439	58,033,261	4,451,173						1,634,974								

* Afghanistan War.

† Including about 50,000*l.* a year for land and control, the East Indian Railway portion not being separately shown till 1877-78, when it is shown in Column 46.

‡ The East Indian Railway became a public line on 1st January 1880. The figures before 1879-80, as also 2,053,872*l.* of that year, 206,064*l.* of 1880-81, and 1,093*l.* of 1881-82, belong to the 'Guaranteed' contract.

§ Includes Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

¶ Not separately shown till 1876-77.

LAND REVENUE.

No. 27.—AMOUNT OF LAND REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - - - {	£ 68,165 1,255,353	£ 68,050 1,249,353	£ 62,035 1,231,790	£ 68,739 1,199,024	£ 74,145 97,091	£ 82,184 99,511	£ 84,424 105,530	£ 84,755 87,296	£ 86,218 76,743	£ 94,998 79,532	£ 775,641 1,095,988
engal - - - {											
ssam - - - {											
W. Provinces - - {											
udh - - - {											
unjab - - - {											
entral Provinces {											
ritish Burma - - {											
ladras - - - {											
ombay - - - {											
ceipts in England harges in England											
Total - - - {	£ 21,375,076 2,824,516	£ 21,000,274 2,866,699	£ 21,582,176 2,866,472	£ 21,590,180 2,950,555	£ 19,881,491 2,995,647	£ 20,047,514 2,946,657	£ 22,323,988 2,960,000	£ 21,801,150* 2,937,455	£ 21,115,965* 2,968,679	£ 21,944,022* 3,008,792	£ 212,448,046 27,333,157

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Integration.

OPIUM REVENUE.

No. 28.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE, of the CHARGES of Production and of Collection in the Presidencies of BENGAL and BOMBAY, and of the NUMBER of CHESTS sold in BENGAL and paying Duty in BOMBAY, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.					BOMBAY.					Total Revenue. Cols. 1 + 6. £	Total Expendi- ture. Cols. 2 + 7. £	Net Receipts. Cols. 3 + 9, or 12 - 13. £	
	Revenue.	Cost of Produc- tion.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Number of Chests for Export in Store on 31 March.	Revenue.	Charges of Collec- tion.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests paying Duty.				Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.*
	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupers.	Chests.	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupées.	£	£	£
1873 -	6,089,793	1,810,631	4,259,162	42,675	1,386	31,524	2,614,868	3,637	2,611,261	43,542	600	5,684,691	1,814,298	6,370,423
1874 -	5,582,984	1,998,926	3,584,758	42,730	1,266	31,544	2,741,395	3,054	2,738,841	45,679	600	8,324,879	2,001,280	6,323,599
1875 -	5,602,825	2,338,559	3,264,266	45,000	1,207	44,260	2,453,804	2,987	2,450,817	49,212	600	8,556,629	2,341,546	6,215,083
1876 -	5,921,928	2,216,758	3,705,170	45,510	1,259	50,504	2,540,467	807	2,547,690	42,491	600	8,471,425	2,218,565	6,252,860
1877 -	6,174,170	2,839,832	3,334,338	47,240	1,270	71,315	2,948,290	1,815	2,946,475	49,136	600	9,122,460	2,841,647	6,280,813
1878 -	6,433,381	2,658,921	3,773,960	49,500	1,266	88,982	2,740,841	2,345	2,747,496	45,803	600	9,182,722	2,661,266	6,521,456
1879 -	7,006,192	1,696,665	5,309,467	55,500	1,226	76,622	2,393,269	2,065	2,391,204	36,807	650	9,399,401	1,698,730	7,700,671
1880 -	7,177,815	2,065,490	5,112,325	59,100	1,170	67,483	3,141,347	2,092	3,139,345	46,211	650	10,319,162	2,067,462	8,251,670
1881 -	7,953,676	2,026,840	5,926,836	56,400	1,362	64,032	2,526,375	1,917	2,524,458	36,070	700	10,430,051	2,028,757	8,401,294
1882 -	7,677,512	2,055,430	5,622,082	56,400	1,324	57,384	2,184,682	1,905	2,183,027	31,196	700	9,562,444	2,057,335	7,505,109
Total for the 10 years -	65,599,716	21,707,332	43,892,364	500,075	Average 1,274	Average 58,067	26,804,148	23,534	26,780,614	426,147	Average 630	92,403,864	21,730,886	70,672,978

* 25 Rs. more on Aimere, and
50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 29.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and the CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the Undermentioned Official Years.

SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.										
OFFICIAL YEARS ended March 31	Inland Customs.									
	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 7.		
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1873	—	2,338	493,959	381,805	123,813	—	20,544	1,031,461		
1874	—	1,094	419,537	430,713	118,013	—	28,693	997,960		
1875	—	170	473,707	416,822	18,300	—	94,644	1,003,643		
1876	—	—	513,193	400,264	18,867	—	89,405	1,023,735		
1877	10,972	—	517,242	420,405	12,406	5	89,643	1,050,313		
1878	881,450	—	—	—	—	5	79,845	861,300		
1879	967,754	—	—	—	—	—	24,547	992,301		
1880	1,456,690	—	—	—	—	—	14,264	1,470,924		
1881	1,482,349	—	—	—	—	—	9	1,482,358		
1882	1,654,302	—	—	—	—	3	1,515	1,655,910		
Total for the 10 Years	6,403,577	3,692	2,419,694	2,039,690	291,389	15	443,019	11,629,405		

Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.										
Sales of Government Salt.										
Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 9 to 12.	India, General.	Bengal.	Punjab.	Madras.		
9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1873	2,507,060	8,142	4,172	10,714	2,530,097	88,259	1,550	416,930	1,278,637	
1874	2,466,298	6,657	4,204	10,131	2,487,297	76,307	3,211	421,041	1,287,672	
1875	2,550,368	8,604	4,036	7,810	2,570,818	70,118	—	408,251	1,280,273	
1876	2,443,900	11,133	13,753	9,447	2,478,263	92,962	—	308,894	1,253,236	
1877	2,476,561	9,185	29,656	7,022	2,524,424	87,262	—	387,535	1,238,648	
1878	2,565,684	6,957	23,812	5,234	2,601,677	567,003	—	—	1,114,764	
1879	2,941,081	8,767	51,742	12,217	2,913,507	637,521	—	—	1,402,871	
1880	2,329,206	17,182	24,058	10,264	2,383,800	232,903	—	—	1,539,194	
1881	2,274,565	19,339	18,280	1,22	2,312,776	173,688	—	—	1,541,134	
1882	2,371,593	14,780	5,747	480	2,392,600	165,763	—	—	1,462,805	
Total for the 10 Years	24,231,845	110,736	179,497	74,451	24,585,559	2,191,826	4,761	2,002,701	13,539,040	

* Including duty.

No. 29 (cont.)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of COLLECTION—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.											
	Sales of Government Salt.						Excise on Salt Manufactured.					
	Bombay.			Total.			Indin. General.			Bengal.		
	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.
1873	£ 6,022	1,791,978	£ —	£ 133,830	£ —	£ 5,005	£ 1,569	£ 698,722	£ 769,135			
1874	6,890	1,795,111	—	135,100	—	5,907	2,211	676,061	812,869			
1875	6,595	1,805,543	—	114,297	—	5,423	3,673	674,465	797,863			
1876	6,822	1,802,013	—	96,244	10,725	4,899	3,683	778,087	895,623			
1877	6,703	1,740,195	—	94,337	8,665	5,418	1,585	824,924	984,669			
1878	16,818	1,698,645	13,635	106,677	—	4,510	1,404	1,022,075	1,142,601			
1879	25,306	2,065,698	7,788	122,256	—	3,380	5,077	1,391,557	1,530,068			
1880	29,677	1,801,774	4,214	131,403	—	3,217	5,327	1,424,699	1,568,860			
1881	26,540	1,741,362	5,345	109,744	—	4,134	2,460	1,468,115	1,590,798			
1882	33,604	1,351,972	14,239	97,317	—	4,418	12,927	1,458,776	1,587,577			
Total for the 10 Years	165,567	17,804,895	43,221	1,137,205	19,330	47,113	39,301	10,348,471	11,634,644			
Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.												
	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.						Punjab.					
	Bengal.			Central Provinces.			Madras.			Bombay.		
	Total.			Total.			Total.			Total.		
	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.
1873	£ 16	£ 16,791	£ 4,861	£ 12,455	£ 4	£ 639	£ 9,604	£ 44,370	£ 6,187,693			
1874	14	18,098	5,070	15,621	25	1,086	13,576	53,340	6,162,977			
1875	20	13,184	4,588	16,180	224	3,281	14,047	51,629	6,229,396			
1876	57	20,301	4,073	12,360	193	2,492	5,928	45,390	6,245,555			
1877	119	25,601	3,940	22,092	57	2,069	2,417	55,565	6,365,869			
1878	22,106	27,800	—	—	—	2,201	4,795	57,002	6,461,225			
1879	18,864	12,428	—	—	—	3,525	4,439	38,256	6,941,120			
1880	21,072	10,296	—	—	—	4,759	4,028	41,055	7,264,413			
1881	18,349	13,504	—	—	—	2,452	4,389	38,694	7,115,988			
1882	63,717	14,703	—	—	—	2,295	6,905	87,561	7,375,620			
Total for the 10 Years	145,284	172,146	22,437	78,608	489	24,649	70,129	513,692	66,361,195			

No. 30.—TOTAL AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	TOTAL REVENUE from all SOURCES. (Table No. 29, pages 59, 60.)								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1873 -	£ 88,955	£ 2,641,578	£ 498,820	£ 811,190	£ 123,817	£ 13,147	£ 1,295,019	£ 685,208	£ 6,167,082
1874 -	76,921	2,623,741	424,607	807,275	118,038	12,574	1,293,180	735,241	6,152,977
1875 -	70,138	2,678,019	478,504	841,253	18,324	14,082	1,331,569	707,581	6,920,306
1876 -	93,019	2,562,445	520,907	790,513	19,005	16,032	1,353,789	880,689	6,243,565
1877 -	98,353	2,367,850	520,737	830,172	12,445	14,603	1,291,053	830,709	6,305,869
1878 -	1,484,254	2,694,261	—	—	—	11,767	1,142,186	1,128,767	6,461,225
1879 -	1,681,027	2,375,765	—	—	—	12,147	1,468,068	1,458,068	6,941,120
1880 -	1,715,749	2,473,095	—	—	—	20,389	1,573,338	1,482,083	7,266,413
1881 -	1,629,731	2,398,343	—	—	—	23,473	1,564,336	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882 -	1,898,111	2,483,613	—	—	—	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,875,620
Total for the } 10 years - }	8,785,853	25,549,559	2,461,461	4,140,408	291,883	157,872	13,773,502	11,100,647	66,261,195
OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES of COLLECTION.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1873 -	£ 102,501	£ 4,850	£ 64,020	£ 80,114	£ 39,577	£ 431	£ 142,058	£ 41,290	£ 377,741
1874 -	83,886	9,871	63,483	70,782	38,577	546	157,098	46,679	479,686
1875 -	89,310	5,561	65,080	77,267	31,151	478	144,935	50,582	463,714
1876 -	252,207	12,204	—	—	—	421	187,075	56,685	508,661
1877 -	250,692	17,942	—	—	—	442	136,510	57,090	488,987
1878 -	312,148	20,305	—	3,051	—	442	132,840	80,348	546,173
1879 -	137,366	14,280	—	—	—	209	152,265	82,363	404,743
1880 -	131,468	13,153	—	—	—	202	104,460	80,775	340,687
1881 -	123,493	5,962	—	—	—	302	140,626	90,764	363,537
1882 -	230,965	3,719	—	—	—	385	132,317	106,523	486,509
Total for the } 10 years - }	1,763,616	107,927	194,583	240,302	109,519	3,978	1,444,333	693,830	4,560,089

STAMP REVENUE.

No. 31.—AMOUNT OF STAMP REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - - - {	£ 18,219 588	£ 23,945 682	£ 19,081 476	£ 23,550 856	£ 26,260 680	£ 23,472 680	£ 26,909 887	£ 20,354 — 25,071	£ 26,584 — 25,511	£ 32,998 — 27,572	£ 244,603 — 75,289
Bengal - - - {	£ 846,769 80,887	£ 868,315 28,477	£ 885,432 81,045	£ 985,019 28,906	£ 954,788 25,430	£ 1,081,452 24,773	£ 1,078,469 25,090	£ 1,140,921 38,189	£ 1,139,164 39,567	£ 1,202,382 42,570	£ 10,605,483 304,078
Assam - - - {											
N.W. Provinces - {	£ 352,902 7,266	£ 371,558 5,385	£ 355,492 4,818	£ 354,179 4,812	£ 367,932 5,088	£ 378,342 4,954	£ 508,876 6,878	£ 494,946 10,545	£ 535,570 10,868	£ 681,769 16,181	£ 4,945,415 80,465
Oudh - - - {	£ 89,764 1,804	£ 91,672 1,438	£ 92,894 1,435	£ 94,042 2,785	£ 94,372 2,788	£ 101,115 2,748					
Punjab - - - {	£ 232,302 2,445	£ 233,834 2,596	£ 240,381 6,327	£ 247,298 6,985	£ 245,586 6,520	£ 274,162 7,489	£ 280,153 7,453	£ 299,814 12,048	£ 326,526 11,415	£ 387,326 13,087	£ 2,717,177 76,506
Central Provinces {	£ 93,596 2,097	£ 95,843 1,447	£ 92,309 1,808	£ 97,291 1,884	£ 97,614 1,857	£ 105,518 1,895	£ 107,000 1,437	£ 119,185 8,554	£ 113,505 8,553	£ 121,258 8,097	£ 1,041,069 19,610
British Burma - {	£ 42,499 1,865	£ 45,347 980	£ 57,131 995	£ 63,495 1,770	£ 62,992 1,731	£ 70,220 1,875	£ 79,580 1,508	£ 78,090 1,898	£ 78,456 1,979	£ 82,153 2,190	£ 659,963 14,892
Madras - - - {	£ 426,591 20,655	£ 471,469 14,352	£ 492,878 15,509	£ 501,971 18,073	£ 499,536 11,003	£ 489,221 14,577	£ 530,135 14,593	£ 534,603 14,441	£ 546,991 14,803	£ 544,024 14,589	£ 5,087,219 148,473
Bombay - - - {	£ 527,883 17,245	£ 500,952 15,510	£ 463,986 15,619	£ 466,986 15,617	£ 440,056 15,263	£ 416,272 15,427	£ 439,998 15,227	£ 426,085 19,998	£ 421,536 18,599	£ 415,551 18,546	£ 4,518,765 167,501
Charges in England	£ 8,649	£ 22,913	£ 59,838	£ 35,270	£ 25,430	£ 28,460	£ 41,645	£ 37,350	£ 31,602	£ 32,862	£ 382,413
Total - - - {	£ 2,610,925 92,761	£ 2,699,936 88,540	£ 2,758,042 135,470	£ 2,835,368 106,455	£ 2,888,628 99,566	£ 2,993,483 102,973	£ 3,110,540 115,452	£ 3,193,739 114,324	£ 3,250,581 107,405	£ 3,381,372 110,683	£ 29,671,714 1,089,450

No. 32.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - {	£ 22,721 1,078	£ 17,452 1,011	£ 18,325 946	£ 19,244 1,027	£ 19,352 1,152	£ 20,384 1,111	£ 23,502 829	£ 22,415 1,070	£ 22,479 1,113	£ 23,572 1,053	£ 214,946 10,070
Bengal - {	696,683	715,350	563,467	608,818	684,781	686,789	702,822	720,677	885,278	937,383	8,453,319
Assam - {	32,764	32,005	37,022	30,985	31,266	30,230	23,281	26,114	26,190	27,300	300,401
N.W. Provinces - {	203,080	195,280	203,606	223,614	238,699	214,931	256,707	313,390	369,113	414,713	3,087,305
Oudh - {	64,443	60,158	73,047	79,102	88,349	69,114	111,662	127,222	144,401	171,449	1,151,974
Punjab - {	87,683	88,234	97,685	95,478	103,868	104,877	96,546	100,264	110,721	119,247	1,004,053
Central Provinces - {	102,410	112,822	128,629	133,639	144,958	147,240	158,022	166,697	185,748	204,456	1,464,621
British Burma - {	112,344	125,080	140,655	150,559	171,691	176,078	190,276	207,268	218,525	224,986	1,726,441
Madras - {	616,844	609,946	605,892	633,901	538,369	471,070	444,22	423,258	442,221	407,107	3,941,941
Bombay - {	418,747	363,34	378,089	397,528	429,812	405,530	587,926	619,892	627,888	648,382	5,980,060
Charges in England	45,340	3,719	7,435	6,467	7,453	8,159	20,745	21,484	19,891	18,045	222,905
	—	—	359	—	64	4,702	—	501,555	549,889	680,260	4,523,458
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,630	15,753	10,483	161,214
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3,128
Total - {	2,324,915	2,287,680	2,347,274	2,404,330	2,523,930	2,458,029	2,610,949	2,398,021	3,195,226	3,827,274	23,455,083
	154,045	98,444	91,916	87,326	91,409	99,850	87,839	111,413	95,404	96,886	993,932

CUSTOMS REVENUE.

No. 33.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE AND WHENCE DERIVED.														Total Charges of Collection.	Net Customs Revenue.
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscel- laneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.					
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.									
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.			
1873	£ 816,040	£ 261,250	£ 574,782	£ 1,652,072	£ 650,129*	£ 157,629	£ 807,758	£ 2,459,830	£ 177,314	£ 20,734	£ 2,657,878	£ 183,031	£ 2,474,847			
1874	812,368	268,474	576,063	1,654,905	540,469*	187,365	736,834	2,421,700	100,195	24,456	2,686,450	196,767	2,449,683			
1875	905,682	287,226	610,400	1,812,258	478,519*	190,621	678,140	2,490,368	167,879	23,956	2,882,233	187,124	2,405,109			
1876	878,021	312,080	602,564	1,788,565	563,118	189,417	752,535	2,541,100	162,781	20,545	2,724,426	187,695	2,536,731			
1877	882,822	425,227	405,949	1,693,998	541,556	76,044	617,600	2,281,508	172,586	30,204	2,484,448	202,174	2,282,274			
1878	942,543	360,323	583,228	1,886,064	501,637	69,715	571,352	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	2,416,512			
1879	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,639	578,043	56,961	635,004	2,283,703	3,186	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	2,126,144			
1880	682,391	388,479	523,822	1,599,695	604,159	40,390	653,549	2,253,244	86	27,463	2,280,793	201,280	2,079,513			
1881	732,881	379,836	667,010	1,779,730	731,065	453	731,533	2,511,268	—	28,344	2,539,612	198,927	2,340,685			
1882	574,915	467,123	580,312	1,562,550	767,428	541	767,969	2,230,310	—	31,069	2,361,388	195,110	2,166,278			
Total for the 10 years	7,974,694	3,453,538	5,656,164	17,084,396	5,905,173	987,136	6,452,309	24,096,705	1,008,972	272,235	25,317,912	1,950,136	23,367,776			

* Including other grain, not shown separately for these years.

No. 34.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Pro- vinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Pro- vinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	—	1,008,307	42,966	98,476	10,411	430,787	293,742	668,189	2,657,978
1874 - -	—	994,557	42,134	108,618	11,260	414,293	336,152	729,436	2,636,450
1875 - -	—	1,003,268	38,247	86,387	10,402	392,967	321,025	730,937	2,682,233
1876 - -	—	1,078,487	59,903	92,697	10,151	458,973	307,992	716,223	2,724,426
1877 - -	—	1,034,059	72,134	84,527	15,925	419,703	246,736	611,364	2,484,448
1878 - -	134,945	1,186,900	—	—	—	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,024,123
1879 - -	3,374	990,179	—	—	—	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,326,561
1880 - -	86	893,301	—	—	—	537,890	232,446	617,070	2,280,793
1881 - -	—	920,102	—	—	—	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882 - -	—	830,727	—	—	—	648,657	198,724	683,280	2,361,388
Total for the } 10 years - }	138,405	10,120,947	255,444	470,675	58,149	4,804,601	2,595,575	6,874,116	25,317,912

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	—	66,100	18,812	15,536	82,583	183,031
1874 - -	—	67,439	20,340	17,863	81,075	186,767
1875 - -	—	66,143	20,142	19,156	81,683	187,124
1876 - -	—	67,650	20,690	18,930	80,416	187,695
1877 - -	—	70,097	22,370	21,305	82,402	202,174
1878 - -	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611
1879 - -	5	69,917	23,840	23,034	83,621	200,417
1880 - -	—	69,400	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280
1881 - -	—	69,805	25,583	22,197	81,342	198,927
1882 - -	—	68,596	25,934	23,290	77,311	195,110
Total for the } 10 years - }	—	692,866	230,210	208,835	818,241	1,950,136

See Note on previous page.

No. 35.—AMOUNT OF FOREST REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - {	£ 8,723 4,253	£ 11,181 4,234	£ 6,936 4,537	£ 10,936 4,641	£ 7,982 4,687	£ 10,645 4,723	£ 5,510 4,032	£ 10,599 4,579	£ 10,649 4,607	£ 12,800 4,600	£ 94,919 4,696
Bengal - {	14,985 40,018	17,097 43,796	18,593 40,728	19,827 41,854	22,240 42,460	42,623 46,788	41,603 39,542	44,982 27,832	56,154 33,356	68,374 39,434	443,787 377,779
Assam - {	104,846 401,604	102,950 96,739	104,735 85,442	96,970 83,566	51,522 62,293	80,015 52,795	112,676 80,735	103,987 71,645	94,223 67,021	106,609 91,475	1,302,534 886,815
N.W. Provinces - {	29,636 41,312	30,318 49,911	27,741 26,453	29,406 41,420	33,545 49,837	40,295 20,378	50,982 52,306	64,942 49,021	67,168 40,317	68,831 51,204	692,314 566,979
Punjab - {	65,800 79,604	73,254 69,643	83,499 61,415	90,983 63,683	79,875 62,456	68,371 51,955	50,982 52,306	64,942 49,021	67,168 40,317	68,831 51,204	692,314 566,979
Central Provinces {	48,167 24,874	56,937 28,518	66,094 29,128	71,614 37,392	66,133 38,674	68,391 31,177	85,286 30,303	100,672 51,974	85,014 30,472	117,289 49,654	766,601 374,326
British Burma - {	82,777 53,617	106,862 47,519	107,480 65,355	177,902 81,665	175,141 100,555	160,978 55,938	118,756 71,142	118,019 75,349	131,661 71,661	223,180 416,005	1,397,066 748,698
Madras - {	59,519 54,480	61,365 47,479	51,440 59,280	67,787 59,185	59,267 56,586	55,031 55,673	60,679 49,874	62,617 51,789	73,688 51,878	80,690 60,289	632,073 537,638
Bombay - {	114,640 71,848	118,509 71,236	122,405 82,473	124,467 73,119	129,066 53,264	128,153 96,066	118,189 99,085	163,471 106,063	182,281 111,878	182,312 114,068	1,335,283 906,214
Receipts in England Charges in England	— 4,720	— 5,959	— 5,661	— 2,243	— 1,092	13,454 7,329	1,404 3,828	1,491 4,077	1,602 4,068	2,236 5,883	20,257 46,685
Total - {	588,002 404,186	630,513 403,117	598,367 416,081	697,513 49,511	616,468 48,699	678,699 439,938	605,433 434,714	676,284 456,956	799,329 466,976	874,435 557,645	6,084,014 4,207,143

No. 36.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the LOSS by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2s. rate per Rupee, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended			Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2s. Rate per Rupee.
			Rupees.	£	s. d.	£
30 April	1862	- -	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·867	0,630
	1863	- -	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864	- -	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	31,653
	1865	- -	6,82,45,100	6,789,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	- -	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867(11 months)		5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	- -	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	- -	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	- -	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	- -	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
	1872	- -	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	- -	14,70,25,000	13,939,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	- -	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
	1875	- -	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876	- -	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	- -	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878	- -	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	- -	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880	- -	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
	1881	- -	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
	1882	- -	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
Total for the } 21 Years - }			2,28,48,45,860	205,942,676	1 9·637	22,491,910

No. 37.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	D E B T.							TOTAL DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND
	In INDIA.		In ENGLAND.		TOTAL.			
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1873 - - -	66,168,428	280,041	38,091,700	20,917	105,160,128	310,958	105,470,986	
1874 - - -	66,273,250	144,041	41,095,707	21,017	107,368,950	165,958	107,534,908	
1875 - - -	60,757,679	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992	
1876 - - -	72,705,041	67,540	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	98,257	122,579,014	
1877 - - -	71,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	74,107	127,316,159	
1878 - - -	74,006,450	48,070	50,656,116†	20,917	134,562,566	68,987	134,631,553	
1879 - - -	77,176,739	1,062,187	50,008,200†	20,917	136,184,939	1,683,104	137,868,043	
1880 - - -	82,720,163	113,346	64,844,639†	20,917	151,563,802	161,263	151,725,065	
1881 - - -	85,877,100	82,556	71,331,070	91,403	157,211,860	177,019	157,388,879	
1882 - - -	98,531,221	121,941	68,052,017	115,435	156,553,238	237,376	156,820,614	

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	O B L I G A T I O N S.							GRAND TOTAL DEBT OBLI- GATIONS.
	Special Loans.	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Deposits, Advances, and Miscel- laneous.‡	TOTAL OBLI- GATIONS.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873 - - -	1,974,100	1,546,911	4,592,140	1,550,318	2,765,368	-1,223,622	11,005,215	116,470
1874 - - -	1,970,640	1,894,812	4,600,754	1,812,703	2,270,266	-1,720,106	10,388,369	117,420
1875 - - -	1,936,140	1,526,820	1,673,253	1,827,113	2,095,690	-2,554,784	6,506,233	124,953
1876 - - -	1,922,640	1,637,854	1,785,099	1,917,043	1,078,048	-3,265,666	5,075,019	125,245
1877 - - -	1,922,640	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,968,968	1,543,886	-4,001,526	4,156,135	131,904
1878 - - -	1,966,602	1,848,001	1,968,484	1,967,106	1,894,467	-5,573,086	4,091,034	138,724
1879 - - -	1,913,112	1,970,751	2,094,859	1,964,220	2,636,663	-8,086,895	2,493,210	140,304
1880 - - -	1,985,286	2,055,902	2,259,721	2,346,836	3,269,776	-10,496,028	1,421,493	153,114
1881 - - -	1,985,531	2,188,651	2,374,339	3,290,530	3,626,085	‡	‡	‡
1882 - - -	1,985,790	2,412,286	2,387,310	3,365,781	5,170,776	‡	‡	‡

* The 12,000,000^l. East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company, which was paid off on 30 April 1882, is excluded from this statement.

† Exclusive of Temporary Debt 37,222^l. in 1877-78, 1,000,000^l. in 1878-79, and 2,000,000^l. in 1879-80.

‡ Information wanting.

§ Including amounts for Productive Public Works and for the East Indian Railway. See page 75, Table No. 42.

|| The *italics* figures in *Italics* indicate balances due to Government, for which information is wanting.

CASH BALANCES, &c.

69

ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c. in 1881-82	ADMINISTRATIONS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
1	Government of India:										
1	Reserve Treasury	2,361,298	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,296	97,186	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	805,493	2,128,737
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	1,368,416	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,645,769	654,292	877,487	703,436	375,087	855,089	2,443,419
14	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, Agencies	50,158	50,158	1,091,071	1,645,769	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,494,974	1,624,081	1,778,149
15	Mint, Calcutta	74,120	137,668	723,877	705,065	359,079	572,945	809,469	602,625	811,625	568,564
—	District Treasuries, General and Political	926,749	81,801	81,801	41,137	78,340	55,353	—	—	—	—
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	150,649	137,668	81,801	41,137	78,340	55,353	—	—	—	—
—	Post Office	3,550	12,836	8,452	3,029	3,958	3,432	—	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	9,256	70,071	62,148	12,064	12,683	10,436	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	50,008	13,120	15,056	13,722	43,022	37,441	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	12,702	—	—	—	16,422	12,259	—	—	—	—
40	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	2,121,914	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,843,276	172,900	173,182	176,108	113,081
—	District Treasuries	2,685,627	2,685,627	32,164	77,438	32,542	29,823	1,875,206	1,956,566	1,813,098	2,046,375
—	Public Works Offices	15,704	—	254,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	353,368	357,462	283,489	209,291
12	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	894	1,789	3,430	4,596	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	—	—	1,287,857	1,620,051	1,093,107	1,286,028†	1,382,129†	1,424,889†	1,416,135†	—
41†	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,472,932	1,075,862	45,411	482,362	20,437	43,450†	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	40,591	41,166	375,588	482,362	440,045	—	—	—	—	—
†	Oudh: District Treasuries	397,860	274,833	375,588	482,362	440,045	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	3,989	4,630	1,789	896	3,150	—	—	—	—	—
30	Punjab: District Treasuries	843,362	770,493	850,493	607,235	764,905	839,271	906,198	1,007,348	921,020	795,284
—	Public Works Offices	60,686	43,966	56,104	45,372	56,091	46,609	—	—	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011	291,872	348,771	370,387	411,900
—	Public Works Offices	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,939	—	—	—	—
13	British Burma: District Treasuries	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,904	213,198	193,631	199,442	175,685
—	Public Works Offices	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,962	15,270	23,464	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	688,373	594,135	888,002	754,714	343,832	537,590	372,106	340,268
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	739,405	495,253	430,415	593,467	815,329	494,369	395,403	639,782	411,440	549,901
6	Mint	685,665	3,774	3,774	1,910	779	—	—	—	—	—
16	District Treasuries	1,847,753	1,376,133	1,600,466	1,632,581	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,289	1,089,096	1,091,608
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	50,517	57,565	41,335	48,843	472	892	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	3,838	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	823,373	1,429,780	778,966	1,525,907	514,085	654,933	26,256	465,472
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	2,201,298	380,374	470,534	402,687	358,902	394,604	250,020	426,388	498,426	554,485
4	Agencies	389,099	252,731	39,168	485,476	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Mint	85,448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	District Treasuries	1,547,971	1,149,308	1,058,671	1,191,939	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,633	1,241,402	1,227,503	907,494
20	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,296	4,705	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	22,080	14,090	20,513	25,673	88,511	28,899	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	80,946	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,327	184,782	—	—	—	—
233	Total in India	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,494	12,750,638	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,894	13,371,101	14,592,913
1	In England	2,998,444	2,013,688	2,796,370	919,599	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,926	2,270,107	4,121,749	2,620,909
234	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	21,786,137	16,047,130	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,605	15,574,959	13,910,079	15,300,001	17,492,850	17,213,822

**No. 39.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not Productive) from
or PROVINCE of British India, during each**

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
India :—	£	£	£	£	£
General - - - - -	The classification of these heads cannot be shown, in consequence of adjustments recently made for each of these years, of which the details have not been received from India.				
Inspector General of Military Works - - - - -					
Simla Architectural Division - - - - -					
Central India - - - - -					
Rajputana - - - - -					
Hyderabad - - - - -					
Coorg - - - - -					
Port Blair - - - - -					
Quetta Buildings - - - - -					
Total - - - - -	See remark above.				
Bengal - - - - -					
Assam - - - - -					
North-West Provinces - - - - -					
Oudh - - - - -					
Punjab - - - - -					
Central Provinces - - - - -					
British Burma - - - - -					
Madras - - - - -					
Bombay - - - - -					
Frontier Railways - - - - -					
Total India - - - - -	1,798,497	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,382
Add expenditure in England - - - - -	87,161	128,555	100,120	94,619	90,920
Grand Total - - - - -	4,885,658	5,500,302	5,961,122	6,272,435	5,046,302
Abstract Expenditure chargeable :—	See remark above.				
To Imperial Funds - - - - -					
„ Provincial do. - - - - -					
„ Local do. - - - - -					
Total - - - - -	4,798,497	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,382

PUBLIC WORKS.

71

IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY
the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	India:—
	38,109	74,855	51,702	101,264	General.
	721,128	541,055	545,540	676,851	Inspector General of Military Works.
	11,899	28,306	—	—	Simla Architectural Division.
	85,812	78,134	66,821	72,959	Central India.
	68,720	48,970	55,792	43,656	Rajputana.
	44,735	40,643	35,368	33,361	Hyderabad.
	16,154	12,577	13,022	16,729	Coorg.
	9,451	9,731	2,874	3,610	Port Blair.
	38,843	45,757	41,054	84,820	Quetta Buildings.
	1,034,351	880,123	812,176	1,033,250	Total.
	844,346	903,441	1,124,376	1,605,087	Bengal.
	117,711	110,021	125,307	157,141	Assam.
	565,964	398,556	522,435	550,357	North-West Provinces.
	513,439	836,477	308,111	453,326	Oudh.
	159,408	122,688	144,813	164,090	Punjab.
	179,542	183,638	261,814	437,205	Central Provinces.
	830,933	667,930	801,190	781,144	British Burma.
	832,756	789,807	797,512	801,231	Madras.
	—	1,334,350	2,293,615	224,682	Bombay.
1,961,463	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Frontier Railways.
96,642	97,540	140,045	88,249	96,018	Total India.
5,058,105	5,176,012	6,367,076	7,392,718	6,393,531	Add expenditure in England.
					Grand Total.
	2,114,622	3,540,553	4,062,858	2,271,870	Abstract Expenditure chargeable:—
	1,789,173	1,645,870	2,027,281	2,629,538	To Imperial Funds.
	1,174,677	1,040,608	1,214,330	1,306,105	„ Provincial do.
					„ Local do.
4,061,463	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Total.

**No. 40.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not
during each of the under-**

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Military :	£	£	£	£	£
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c. -					
Barrack Furniture, Repairs, &c. -					
Civil :					
Buildings :					
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Communications :	4,421,813	5,074,214	5,378,819	5,541,107	4,472,328
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Miscellaneous Public Improvements :					
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c. -					
Unclassified Expenditure by Civil Department, less outlay in Eng- land and Amount shown in Tele- graph Department					
Railways :					
State Lines (Capital Account) -	10,833	26,436	97,879	21,228	41,777
Subsidised Railways - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier do. - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigation and Navigation, excluding Expenditure for Stores in England - }	365,791	271,097	384,304	615,481	441,277
Total Expenditure in India -	4,798,467	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,383
Expenditure in England :					
On Account of Stores - - - -	60,496	33,856	22,879	20,650	7,200
Royal Indian Engineering College and other Expenses in training Engineer Students - - - - }	23,018	40,553	29,744	26,289	27,123
Furlough and Absence Allowances of Officers of the P. W. Depart- ment, &c. - - - - }	—	52,570	45,271	47,496	56,597
Miscellaneous - - - - -	3,647	1,576	2,226	214	—
GRAND TOTAL - - - -	4,885,628	5,500,302	5,961,122	6,272,165	5,040,302

(These figures cannot be classified under the several heads, in consequence of adjustments recently made, the details for which have not been received from India).

PUBLIC WORKS.

73

Productive) from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
	506,387	364,459	352,876	403,162	Military :
	358,479	288,044	343,959	390,609	New Works.
	255,027	257,824	195,641	199,057	Repairs.
	70,035	55,970	76,692	77,718	Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.
					Barrack Furniture, Repairs, &c.
					Civil :
					Buildings :
	380,170	424,594	527,077	796,188	New Works.
	178,454	168,034	194,361	229,427	Repairs.
4,137,315	447,291	295,174	413,077	527,388	Communications :
	835,002	723,605	646,529	708,537	New Works.
					Repairs.
					Miscellaneous Public Improvements:
	83,660	125,912	133,473	127,434	New Works.
	34,926	38,751	23,808	23,327	Repairs.
	725,257	662,330	531,498	623,784	Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.
	344,919	347,667	785,757	911,067	Unclassified Expenditure by Civil Department, less outlay in England and Amount shown in Telegraph Department.
					Railways :
66,389	226,846	471,410	77,003	247,673	State Lines (Capital Account).
—	—	—	—	17,527	Subsidised Railways.
—	—	1,331,350	2,293,015	221,682	Frontier do.
757,769	630,919	668,907	709,103	789,933	Irrigation and Navigation, excluding Expenditure for Stores in England.
4,961,403	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Total Expenditure in India.
					Expenditure in England :
2,693	1,215	52,948	3,505	6,672	On Account of Stores.
26,160	29,274	31,888	29,625	29,204	Royal Indian Engineering College and other Expenses in training Engineer Students.
67,789	67,051	55,209	55,119	60,142	Furlough and Absentee Allowances of Officers of the P. W. Department, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	Miscellaneous.
5,058,105	5,176,012	6,367,076	7,392,718	6,393,531	GRAND TOTAL.

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 41.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE (so far as can be shown) on account of PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS, charged to Revenue Account, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Interest on Debt incurred:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways					528,737	665,754	913,512	1,048,700	1,692,029	1,594,687
Irrigation					387,106	402,186	483,476	519,880	702,770	726,386
Miscellaneous improvements					—	—	5,836	13,584	17,071	17,932
Total Interest	—	—	—	—	885,933	1,067,940	1,407,824	1,582,114	2,381,870	2,339,055
Irrigation and Navigation:										
Working and maintenance	541,082	590,137	568,978	511,072	537,231	370,847	381,550	414,601	425,473	435,635
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Interest, &c.)	50,947	50,098	50,512	50,503	50,483	50,385	50,588	50,455	50,538	50,496
Railways:										
State lines (working and maintenance)	11,171	52,718	127,167	241,023	299,464	431,010	794,377	1,215,231	1,607,528	1,685,392
East Indian Railway (Interest &c.)	1,578,286	1,584,901	1,877,034	1,603,974	1,686,311	2,013,232	2,074,639	2,068,269	1,982,275	1,483,703
Guaranteed and subsidised lines:										
Interest paid in India					13,487	12,561	9,722	9,085	7,447	6,959
Do. England					3,157,152	3,157,301	3,200,335	3,241,047	3,254,504	3,284,813
Moiety of surplus profit paid to companies					73,090	223,152	270,157	97,839	92,188	383,331
Supervision and cost of land					51,633*	48,414	46,751	46,720	57,614	73,652
Total Railways	4,858,924	4,906,955	5,214,423	5,170,540	5,981,137	5,885,690	6,394,081	6,677,191	6,401,556	6,803,949
Grand Total	5,450,953	5,547,760	5,837,913	5,732,115	6,764,784	7,374,812	8,174,923	8,724,361	9,259,437	9,649,005

Note.—The East Indian Railway became a State Line on 1st January 1880. But for purposes of comparison the figures are given separately in the above table. * Including proportion due to the East Indian Railway, which cannot be separated for the year 1876-77.

PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.

75

No. 42.—OUTLAY OF CAPITAL ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED OFFICIAL YEARS.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Madras Harbour Works.	Proportion of Outlay.		Total Outlay.
					In India.	In England.	
1868 -	£ 219,255	£ 594	£ -	£ -	219,849	-	£ 219,849
1869 -	488,849	552,398	-	-	688,592	882,855	1,021,247
1870 -	2,007,861	190,870	-	-	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871 -	718,438	449,372	-	-	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872 -	983,854	644,620	-	-	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 -	770,920	1,413,649	-	-	1,881,022	308,547	2,189,569
1874 -	1,198,682	2,354,625	-	-	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 -	1,235,301	3,014,180	-	-	3,116,388	1,183,283	4,299,671
1876 -	1,105,445	3,163,184	-	-	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877 -	943,423	2,865,561	-	-	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878 -	806,084	3,084,968	-	-	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
1879 -	794,654	3,327,538	-	259,356	3,689,029	692,809	4,381,838
1880 -	598,837	2,680,463	9,730,862	85,000	2,998,298	10,106,884	13,095,182
1881 -	614,460	2,553,620	418,435	70,000	3,085,327	570,678	3,656,005
1882 -	4,792,017*	848,711*	-	-	5,640,728*	-	5,640,728*
	565,804	1,635,151	1,041,563	68,906	2,285,798	1,026,625	3,311,423
	619,084*	21,524*	-	-	640,608*	-	640,608*
Total for the 15 years -	18,442,548	29,703,708	11,190,830	483,292	40,789,224	19,081,183	59,870,407†

* Expenditure, formerly treated as "Ordinary," transferred in 1880-1 and 1881-2 to Productive Public Works.

† Exclusive of 1,133,362l. incurred in India during the years 1867-8, 1868-9, and 1869-70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund, at that time treated as "Productive," but since transferred to "Ordinary." 3,402l. for Karwar railway is also not included in this amount.

No. 43.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS (not showing also amounts transferred from

NATURE OF WORKS.	Total to end of 31st March 1872.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.					
		CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.					
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Irrigation and Navigation :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - - - -	2,095,703	447,410	512,009	460,864	396,151	328,085	237,435
N.W. Provinces and Oudh - - - - -	620,164	160,351	434,219	428,300	369,687	355,739	273,042
Punjab - - - - -	645,552	49,015	138,810	213,167	230,347	185,851	231,055
Madras - - - - -	461,243	21,283	58,962	72,582	59,408	25,589	32,616
Bombay - - - - -	497,199	66,779	30,966	40,658	39,328	65,198	22,694
Sindh - - - - -	76,157	14,508	18,521	11,271	10,027	—13	6,301
Rajputana - - - - -	1,745	11,669	5,284	—	—	—	—
Outlay in India - - - - -	4,397,763	771,024	1,198,471	1,235,342	1,105,451	943,449	806,113
Outlay in England - - - - -	—6	—104	211	40	—6	—26	—29
Total Irrigation - - - - -	4,397,757	770,920	1,198,682	1,235,391	1,105,445	943,423	806,084
Madras Harbour Works - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian Railway - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Railways :							
Bengal. Calcutta and South-eastern - - - - -	529,003*	—7,423	—13,447	76,647†	—31,640	—708	—
Nalhati - - - - -	30,000	—	—46	—2,537	—148	—	—
Northern Bengal - - - - -	5,269	10,774	30,487	383,803‡	318,854§	377,945	433,736
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	97,867§	—	97,576	155,616	89,568
Extension - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,878
Patna-Baraich - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazipur-Dildarnagar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore-Farrukhabad - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Achneyra - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Hathras - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab. Northern - - - - -	739,115	368,643	232,478	345,814	326,382‡	334,610‡	301,852‡
Indus Valley - - - - -	122,086	206,362	653,940	737,322	1,206,210	960,648‡	1,282,691‡
Amritsar-Pathankoto - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces :							
Nagpur-Chattisgarh - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,550	3,434
Wardha Coal - - - - -	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380
Madras :							
Karwar - - - - -	34,665	152,74	8,660				
British Burma :							
Rangoon-Irrawaddy - - - - -	—	—	—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178
Rangoon-Sittang - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay :							
Dhond-Manmad - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	543,525
Rajputana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	150,302
Western Rajputana - - - - -	285,698	409,502	670,462	746,403‡	336,937	157,123	180,430
Sindia - - - - -	—	—	—	1,784‡	55,781	172,329	174,048
Sindia-Neemuch - - - - -	31,692	18,089	126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	208,405
Holkar - - - - -	30,326	186,323	298,397	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920
Adjusting Balances, Unap- } propriated Stores, &c. - }	1,817,212 24,044	1,303,199 116,450	2,186,615 168,010	2,939,522 74,658	3,144,645 29,539	2,897,987 —37,226	3,706,347 278,621
Total State Railways - - - - -	1,841,256	1,413,649	2,354,625	3,014,180	3,165,184	2,860,861	3,984,968
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	6,239,013	2,184,569	3,553,307	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052

NOTE.—The figures in italics with minus quantities are excess credits.

* Exclusive of land, loss by exchange, and amount due to debenture holders.

† Discharge of debentures, less receipts from sale of stores.

chargeable to REVENUE) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years;
ORDINARY to CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.						Total to end of 31st March 1882.	NATURE OF WORK.
		1881.		1882.			
1879.	1880.	Capital.	Trans- ferred from Or- dinary.	Capital.	Trans- ferred from Or- dinary.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
254,440	161,408	150,244	77,283	115,656	—	5,245,800	Irrigation and Naigation : Bengal. N.W. Provinces and Oudh. Punjab. Madras. Bombay. Sindh. Rajputana.
227,028	168,081	196,349	2,328,404	182,169	262,263	5,936,696	
208,955	226,572	250,553	1,240,935	227,840	—	3,920,652	
19,017	20,297	11,089	987,628	39,513	47,298	1,859,555	
21,006	13,533	1,843	99,821	14,368	—	913,023	
3,218	8,416	4,372	67,644	36,258	309,523	506,733	
—	—	—	—18,698	—	—	—	
794,634	598,837	614,450	4,792,017	565,804	619,084	18,442,459	Outlay in India.
—	—	5,406,467	—	1,184,888	—	80	Outlay in England.
794,634	598,837	5,406,467	—	1,184,888	—	18,442,548	Total Irrigation.
259,556	85,000	70,000		68,906		483,262	Madras Harbour Works.
—	9,730,862	418,435		1,041,562		11,190,859	East Indian Railway.
14,969	—1,609	8,508	108,287	—3,183	—	678,802	State Railways : Calcutta and South-eastern Nulhati. Northern Bengal. Tirhoot. " Extension. Patna-Gya. Patna-Baruaich Ghazipur-Dildarnagar Cawnpore-Farrukhabad Muttra-Achneyra Muttra-Hathras Punjab Northern Indus Valley Amritsar-Pathankote Central Provinces : Nagpur-Chattisgarh. Wardha Coal. Madras : Karwar. British Burma : Rangoon-Irrawaddy. Rangoon-Sittang. Bombay : Dhond-Manmad. Rajputana Western Rajputana Sindia Sindia-Neemuch Holkar
6,968	608	—260	—	—976	—	33,500	
386,180	123,602	35,764	2,886	—13,622	—	2,095,478§	
20,860	22,136	48,320	61,651	—34,745	—	559,439	
230,105	74,880	5,486	2,117	301,082	—	308,695	
—	—	30,981	—	27,749	—	385,598	
—	—	—	—	7,170	432	7,602	
—	45,233	11,121	—	8,633	—	67,987	
59,715	137,964	106,895	—	15,314	—	319,888	
—	5,311	40,870	—	18,056	—	64,237	
—	109,562	—915	—	—251	—	108,396	
273,873†	346,372†	617,826	477,178	79,247	—	4,493,390	
816,103‡	337,939	280,290	4,507	317,787	—	6,726,396	
—	—	—	—	20,163	3,016	23,179	
106,300	255,755	204,403	8,806	237,288	—	823,836	
11,927	7,844	13,331	73,790	15,810	—	593,272	
¶	—	—	—55,197	—	—	3,402¶	
121,375	35,257	15,183	3,355	25,191	—	1,287,794	
—	—	—	—	210,645	18,076	228,721	
359,460	116,245	—33,839	8,948	2,485	—	996,783	
330,200†	211,467†	277,338	83,791	§ 321,293	—	5,628,883	
344,633	606,982	458,669	50,730	—	—	868,962	
241,264	118,791	53,118	17,091	34,756	—	2,124,555	
226,255	221,807	441,264	—	292,169	—	1,264,721	
—73,865	30,546	13,077	—	15,266	—	—	
3,494,613	2,806,692	2,630,390	847,940	1,897,725	21,524	20,693,520	} Adjusting Balances, Unappro- riated Stores, &c.
—166,725	—126,199	—76,770	762	—262,674	—	13,590	
3,327,888	2,680,493	2,553,620	848,711	1,635,151	21,524	20,707,110	Total State Railways.
		3,402,331		1,656,675		**	
4,381,898	13,095,192	9,297,233		3,952,031		59,823,779	GRAND TOTAL.

† Less amount charged to ordinary.
‡ Charged to ordinary in these years.
** Includes Karwar-Hubli railway.

§ Exclusive of amount debited to famine.
¶ Removed from the category of productive works.

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 44.—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
			£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
India	1878	588,336	33,385	8,734	42,119	1 2	1 5	43,085
	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	1 4	1 7	43,569
	1880	584,702	39,726	9,880	49,606	1 4	1 8	47,293
	1881	609,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	1 5	1 8	48,149
	1882	—	10,085	8,253	19,238	0 4	0 7	14,867
Bengal	1878	3,292,191	392,049	89,477	481,526	2 4	2 11	508,071
	1879	3,303,086	398,218	103,148	501,366	2 5	3 0	488,160
	1880	3,323,394	458,727	105,400	564,127	2 9	3 4	553,877
	1881	3,366,337	416,597	99,897	516,494	2 6	3 0	510,537
	1882	—	201,833	51,501	253,334	1 8	1 6	251,141
Assam	1878	44,448	4,302	2,273	6,575	1 11	2 11	6,609
	1879	44,599	4,430	2,542	6,972	1 11	3 1	8,030
	1880	41,333	5,635	2,815	8,450	2 8	4 1	8,937
	1881	49,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	2 4	3 10	9,490
	1882	—	4,356	4,434	8,790	1 9	3 6	8,349
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	2,897,050	207,614	44,581	252,195	1 5	1 8	251,612
	1879	2,884,198	205,916	44,789	250,705	1 5	1 5	246,356
	1880	2,891,879	202,967	52,620	255,587	1 4	1 9	252,569
	1881	3,084,996	222,727	66,529	289,256	1 5	1 10	271,518
	1882	—	196,000	60,635	256,725	1 3	1 8	249,355
Punjab	1878	2,043,565	188,692	23,537	212,229	1 10	2 0	196,326
	1879	2,038,193	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 1	218,454
	1880	2,053,936	217,335	27,574	244,909	2 1	2 4	230,732
	1881	2,065,401	237,537	29,243	266,780	2 3	2 6	254,138
	1882	—	226,924	58,708	285,632	2 1	2 3	261,874
Central Provinces	1878	612,256	70,574	18,140	88,714	2 3	2 10	76,729
	1879	651,274	64,053	14,160	78,213	1 11	2 5	78,104
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	1 10	2 4	78,296
	1881	645,494	61,897	17,240	79,137	1 11	2 4	81,633
	1882	—	72,015	43,708	115,723	2 2	3 2	101,337
British Burma	1878	263,411	55,744	63,916	119,660	4 2	9 1	109,950
	1879	260,116	69,038	40,891	109,929	5 2	8 3	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,685	49,227	127,912	5 10	9 6	123,409
	1881	282,950	81,008	130,914	212,012	5 8	14 11	131,446
	1882	—	51,998	144,022	196,020	3 8	13 10	262,228
Madras	1878	1,600,379	130,593	42,611	173,204	1 7	2 2	172,629
	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	1 9	2 4	188,290
	1880	1,609,279	173,377	58,915	232,292	2 2	2 10	229,888
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	2 1	2 9	235,181
	1882	—	176,217	74,912	251,129	2 2	3 1	246,673
Bombay Sindh including	1878	2,462,527	426,019	165,983	592,002	3 5	4 4	586,272
	1879	2,457,317	454,024	99,800	553,823	3 8	4 6	562,518
	1880	2,433,690	498,720	172,835	609,555	3 7	5 0	571,951
	1881	2,513,904	443,131	154,689	597,820	3 6	4 9	587,319
	1882	—	492,128	676,418*	1,168,546*	3 10	9 3	1,251,324
Total	1878	13,800,063	1,508,972	459,252	1,968,224	2 2	2 10	1,951,583
	1879	13,888,768	1,570,824	396,219	1,967,043	2 3	2 10	1,989,336
	1880	13,853,810	1,673,256	464,982	2,168,238	2 5	3 1	2,097,054
	1881	14,258,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	2 4	3 1	2,129,426
	1882	—	1,432,546	1,122,591	2,555,137	2 1	3 1	2,646,148

* Of this 439,919, is for advances.

No. 45.—PRINCIPAL SOURCES of INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Taxation :					
Octroi *	694,075	627,417	678,018	737,014	703,627
Assessed taxes	104,963	103,040	127,149	118,707	223,819
Tax on houses and lands	347,803	425,100	475,809	428,096	341,028
Tax on vehicles and animals	134,283	78,467	85,853	83,114	163,472
Tolls and ferries		57,930	58,164	61,671	
Other taxes	227,848	267,820	248,263	255,185	
Total Taxation	1,508,972	1,557,404	1,673,256	1,684,987	1,432,546
Miscellaneous Receipts :					
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	88,355	108,037	108,268	124,247	518,537†
Fines	18,623	29,348	25,400	26,845	
Grants in aid	55,281	32,933	53,592	44,074	
Payments for services rendered	80,845	40,424	104,336	100,152	
Miscellaneous, including contributions	186,543	191,406	190,230	257,445	
Total	429,647	402,208	481,826	552,775	518,537
Debt :					
Loans, deposits, and advances	20,005	7,341	13,156	12,875	604,054
Grand Total Income	1,968,224	1,967,043	2,168,238	2,249,537	2,555,137

* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.

† Details cannot be given.

No. 46.—PRINCIPAL HEADS of EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Establishment and collection	214,218	203,612	228,142	235,124	192,940
Conservancy and cleansing	300,179	264,120	345,789	354,233	353,951
Police and registration of births and deaths	267,210	266,759	269,335	293,712	247,937
Lighting and watering	130,478	175,151	128,461	125,355	102,870
Drainage works	63,882				
Water works and supply	66,502	93,823	101,432	144,222	204,258
Medical and sanitary	100,853	166,236	109,372	108,343	85,164
Education, Science and Art, Schools	36,766	38,833	42,420	47,434	51,211
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c.	157,811	119,399	141,617	136,578	432,517
Construction and maintenance of roads	242,435	243,828	246,965	251,420	
Miscellaneous	155,917	179,377	172,760	166,151	203,631
Interest on debt	100,515	113,534	129,990	128,432	68,099
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds	116,817	74,634	112,533	74,231	586,600*
Total Disbursements	1,951,583	1,939,336	2,087,034	2,129,426	2,646,148

* Of this sum 501,414£ are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March

Nationality of Vessels.	1873.			1874.			1875.			1876.			1877.			1878.			1879.			1880.			1881.			1882.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.				
British -	1,759	1,684,562	1,030	1,551,973	1,836	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,361	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,461,502	2,397	2,860,196										
British Indian	3,002	298,165	3,479	333,491	2,526	261,207	2,106	233,568	1,972	266,470	1,572	219,796	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	202,793										
Native craft -	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,102	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,903	91,480										
Foreign -	855	404,912	807	375,796	911	431,914	817	451,495	732	421,949	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,942	680	371,898	812	470,790										
TOTAL -	6,066	2,371,533	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,364	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	6,100	3,168,975	6,469	3,632,248										
ENTERED.																														
British -	1,811	1,680,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,019,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,199,580	1,988	2,390,428	2,289	2,628,358	2,494	2,996,491										
British Indian	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,405	1,864	251,378	1,516	269,660	1,445	199,989	1,538	227,960	1,436	188,276	1,390	198,350	1,390	201,697										
Native craft -	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,549	76,896	1,654	108,602	1,998	110,554	2,027	104,436	1,994	102,742	2,068	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	86,370										
Foreign -	928	437,809	590	420,293	854	427,422	987	501,971	733	443,083	740	373,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,944	787	449,730										
TOTAL -	6,371	2,398,461	6,474	2,340,146	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,709,063	6,386	2,842,159	6,154	2,876,730	5,946	2,860,773	6,088	2,630,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638										
Total Entered and Cleared.	12,438	4,769,990	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,438,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,057	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,393,886										

SHIPPING.

No. 48.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																					
Nationality of Vessels.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	1,739	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,606	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,963	1,833	1,995,590	1,581	2,137,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,906,196	
British Indian	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	361,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	236,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,965	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,735	
Native Craft -	448	33,980	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,967	1,839	107,975	2,123	106,785	1,863	109,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	96,636	1,803	91,469	
(American -	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,364	42	54,743	38	45,474	
Arabian -	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	47,978	
Austrian -	27	23,315	26	22,006	31	29,288	22	25,505	12	13,558	19	23,532	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287	44	67,978	
Belgian -	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	554	3	2,361	11	13,975	
Chinese -	6	768	—	—	—	—	4	296	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	
Danish -	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,367	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,791	
Dutch -	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,336	2	2,126	5	4,066	
French -	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	53,351	104	65,077	90	54,053	91	54,731	93	62,578	
German -	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	67	53,624	63	53,609	
Italian -	138	85,479	140	87,603	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,687	59	50,766	51	58,968	70	71,915	125	116,304	
Norwegian	41	27,823	25	16,908	6	46,782	55	41,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,965	44	40,842	
Portuguese	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,396	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737	
Russian -	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,377	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	
Siamese -	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	896	3	555	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	1,437	
Spanish -	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	992	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	
Swedish -	16	8,214	17	9,890	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,945	
Turkish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other countries.	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	10	7,289	10	5,730	10	7,805	10	8,816	11	7,471	10	7,347	
TOTAL -	6,065	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,365	6,355	2,454,929	6,239	2,620,323	6,376	2,791,864	6,363	2,877,649	5,780	2,656,961	6,072	2,765,621	6,100	3,168,975	6,400	3,632,248	

SHIPPING.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																				
Nationality of Vessels.	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	1,611	1,680,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,88	2,122,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,625,535	2,494	2,993,401
British Indian	3,212	291,469	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,425	1,884	251,378	1,916	269,590	1,445	198,983	1,538	227,960	1,426	183,976	1,390	198,350	1,890	201,667
Native Craft -	420	28,825	687	41,825	1,349	70,386	1,654	103,592	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,486	1,894	102,742	2,068	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,840
(American -	65	71,351	66	66,337	65	65,540	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,894	65	80,080	64	80,191	43	52,903	36	41,772
Arabian -	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,015	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,780	212	23,710	219	23,194	250	34,121	270	38,775
Austrian -	24	21,785	23	23,883	27	26,260	25	23,253	13	16,737	13	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,393	33	44,132	42	54,236
Belgian -	1	1,047	2	1,633	-	-	2	2,097	1	1,113	-	-	1	1,618	1	935	2	910	5	6,306
Chinese -	5	320	-	-	-	-	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42	1	67	-	-
Danish -	2	1,890	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,553	6	4,134	5	4,114	1	849	2	1,039
Dutch -	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,536	1	1,000	8	5,643
French -	233	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,700	168	86,932	132	70,961	140	73,165	120	63,170	137	75,790	133	78,265
German -	61	35,332	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	51,805	42	33,081	63	42,767	55	46,723	61	56,788	61	53,720
Italian -	129	80,633	160	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,367	62	63,267	122	114,240
Norwegian	33	19,634	30	20,869	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	19,221	13	11,483	27	23,703	36	33,702
Portuguese	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	769	17	2,046	11	1,651	11	1,242	14	1,360
Russian -	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,363	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622	2	1,563	6	6,251
Siamese -	14	1,956	6	1,035	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	598	2	320	3	1,436
Spanish -	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	-	-	2	1,207	-	-	2	1,302	-	-	-	-
Swedish -	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	13,019	21	13,676	25	15,905	7	4,339	10	5,637	6	2,309	9	4,143
Turkish -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other countries.	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,001	12	9,382	7	5,275	10	7,676	7	5,728	12	9,945	10	7,529
TOTAL -	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,739,063	6,268	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,939,465	6,205	3,300,063	6,382	3,786,638

No. 50.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	741,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
Total for the 10 Years - }	5,108	7,431,067	5,507	7,781,637	10,615	15,212,704

Note.—The Canal was opened 17 November 1869.

SHIPPING.

No. 51.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whence they arrived

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	874	968,547	807	986,431	951	1,151,617	902	1,234,097	2	1,359,207
Austria	13	11,648	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	5,807
Denmark	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	*	*	1	647
France	36	22,202	23	15,348	28	19,460	43	33,496	35	26,714
Germany	30	19,284	23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	20	29,421
Holland	9	5,708	9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,323	5	3,562
Italy	36	25,774	37	27,509	48	38,630	64	67,005	61	75,420
Norway	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	5,559
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Russia	—	—	—	—	2	2,531	—	2,286	2	1,890
Spain	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	—	—	1	740
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	171	48,164
ASIA:										
Aden	79	76,559	70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,260	69	64,142
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	533	141,184	502	134,917	113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031
Persia (or Persian Gulf).					433	95,161	124	43,222	140	46,252
Ceylon	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562
China, Hong Kong	38	39,294	34	36,878	25	23,053	54	62,486	30	56,238
„ Treaty Ports	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137
Java	3	2,017	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,689	9	7,698
Maldives	119	2,743	116	2,983	35	2,923	41	3,585	38	3,918
Mekran and Sonmiani	114	4,401	117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512
Siam	80	9,607	90	12,197	89	9,630	66	7,201	72	7,829
Straits Settlements	354	159,256	277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,852
Sumatra	19	4,610	15	4,205	3	881	8	2,106	11	3,083
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	189
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	26	13,388	39	18,486	51	29,069	64	54,297	78	46,750
Eastern Coast	52	10,863	47	7,812	51	7,863	40	11,805	40	12,733
Egypt	86	122,223	53	69,929	41	51,242	18	19,295	16	17,924
Mauritius	112	87,944	120	81,060	49	101,342	118	79,862	97	76,878
Réunion	31	15,279	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688	29	14,869
AMERICA:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	771
Central and South	168	128,571	158	132,037	91	65,996	55	41,046	50	43,391
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	865
United States	22	24,764	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	21	25,340
West Indies (British	—	—	—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759
AUSTRALASIA	43	46,000	53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions	4	2,032	4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,705	5	2,778
Foreign	20	9,107	33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,167	5	3,043
TOTAL	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

84

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,062	1,408,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,441,841	1,044	1,510,017	EUROPE:
16	19,930	15	19,461	19	26,152	24	31,893	43	63,902	United Kingdom.
3	3,389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Belgium.
38	52,032	5	28,197	21	16,871	15	13,281	46	54,628	Denmark.
13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623	11	10,311	17	16,056	France.
4	3,779	1	1,025	1	755	1	613	2	2,207	Germany.
59	71,082	41	57,956	46	67,460	49	76,097	51	79,437	Holland.
2	1,689	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Norway.
1	1,221	—	—	1	901	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	444	3	3,161	Russia.
1	653	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,189	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
41	39,978	31	35,313	45	51,387	59	63,886	78	76,731	ASIA:
254	49,950	256	63,327	286	60,037	264	89,004	262	72,533	Aden.
152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728	156	67,581	109	49,661	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,803	400,610	3,629	387,006	3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251	2,920	413,544	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028	42	58,153	57	75,306	Ceylon.
18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098	17	29,985	18	31,333	China, Hong Kong.
12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,705	13	14,493	8	2,750	" Treaty Ports.
34	3,411	35	3,398	30	3,177	11	4,087	39	4,995	Java.
141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408	152	6,844	164	7,621	Maldives.
39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045	32	3,541	31	3,768	Mekran and Sonmiani.
358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031	436	332,086	513	422,104	Siam.
12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735	11	6,626	15	7,789	Straits Settlements.
288	82,238	219	65,620	233	62,577	260	72,164	238	65,751	Sumatra.
77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236	89	70,309	120	88,591	Turkey.
48	7,616	47	10,950	60	16,046	69	22,441	77	36,055	AFRICA:
19	19,128	3	3,961	11	12,065	32	36,725	178	218,499	Cape of Good Hope.
103	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181	124	96,036	138	109,276	Eastern Coast.
13	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472	27	13,684	40	23,672	Egypt.
1	998	—	—	—	—	1	1,351	—	—	Mauritius.
44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,049	33	32,288	56	51,137	Réunion.
5	4,952	—	—	3	3,819	3	3,100	1	1,137	AMERICA:
28	28,460	29	32,558	35	37,829	31	36,517	27	31,040	Canada.
2	1,750	1	759	2	1,957	1	1,048	1	1,137	Central and South.
118	147,080	74	88,523	77	97,836	41	58,998	44	65,968	Demerara.
10	5,706	23								

No. 52.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom -	1,105	1,107,717	1,185	1,211,474	1,129	1,188,390	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454
Austria - - -	15	12,916	17	16,202	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848
Belgium - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	15,310
Denmark - - -	1	457	—	—	—	—	*	*	7	5,909
France - - -	104	58,565	155	80,603	165	110,680	159	157,562	173	103,247
Germany - - -	17	11,724	9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,783
Holland - - -	5	4,161	9	6,577	8	5,825	7	5,711	9	6,072
Italy - - -	14	10,901	13	11,046	19	19,259	35	43,408	50	69,217
Portugal - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	319
Russia - - -	1	1,313	1	614	1	692	9	9,254	1	107
Spain - - -	3	2,387	1	404	—	—	2	1,235	—	—
Sweden - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Turkey - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
ASIA:										
Aden - - -	44	9,035	27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,694	39	23,830
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) -	448	126,009	441	105,153	132	40,002	183	52,514	189	40,473
Persia (or Persian Gulf) -					341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,245
Ceylon - - -	3,337	319,155	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,302	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,890
China, Hong Kong -	43	44,056	31	34,658	35	34,577	70	57,558	41	57,668
Other Ports - -	36	43,733	36	40,106	32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,312
Java - - -	13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,948	2	2,261	3	2,181
Maldives - - -	79	5,029	71	3,946	54	6,879	58	5,809	48	4,998
Mekran and Souman -	131	5,319	149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190
Siam - - -	50	13,187	90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515	52	4,442
Straits Settlements -	341	126,509	218	80,240	205	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,981
Sumatra - - -	7	1,307	—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	616
Turkey - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	90	33,311
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope -	12	4,841	10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,792
Eastern Coast - -	59	8,716	59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,068	55	6,789
Egypt - - -	80	120,965	57	80,302	34	45,643	21	27,185	17	20,288
Mauritius - - -	177	120,677	105	70,690	156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,898
Réunion - - -	18	8,890	7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259
AMERICA:										
Canada - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Central and South -	40	38,045	38	40,979	3	1,643	7	0,799	—	—
Demerara - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	20,980
United States - -	103	121,159	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889
West Indies (British) -	2	1,582	—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314
AUSTRALASIA - -	21	21,400	35	26,993	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,097
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions -	22	14,535	21	12,501	23	24,581	35	36,211	19	17,770
Foreign - - -	31	7,197	25	15,717	25	14,448	120	51,214	8	6,487
TOTAL -	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,093	6,388	2,842,158

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

SHIPPING.

87

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,281	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,281,334	1,131	1,481,094	1,187	1,561,091	EUROPE:
20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613	26	34,573	46	69,085	United Kingdom.
7	7,582	—	—	3	3,765	11	12,589	71	92,761	Austria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	963	Belgium.
170	141,506	118	113,015	171	180,550	212	221,839	283	329,149	Denmark.
20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500	19	17,086	19	21,605	France.
14	11,221	12	10,578	7	6,385	26	34,985	25	30,361	Germany.
60	77,211	52	68,728	40	70,738	41	64,102	46	64,984	Holland.
—	—	1	430	—	—	1	130	2	427	Italy.
1	731	3	2,577	—	*	2	1,835	—	—	Portugal.
5	3,827	5	3,646	2	1,227	6	6,043	6	5,963	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	760	—	—	Spain.
—	—	1	1,241	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
19	3,416	16	4,092	11	2,008	22	5,097	31	6,473	ASIA.
200	43,578	205	50,509	236	6,452	257	72,878	244	67,408	Aden.
176	58,811	154	67,131	118	74,137	160	74,703	184	55,919	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,080	867,867	3,006	381,016	3,025	312,338	2,871	355,227	2,595	318,782	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
15	56,937	36	48,140	36	47,893	13	61,189	42	58,405	Ceylon.
20	32,828	24	38,149	26	16,263	30	48,821	35	59,706	China, Hong Kong.
8	8,141	22	21,319	3	1,113	1	5,028	4	6,616	" Other Ports.
40	3,950	47	1,989	40	4,172	57	6,023	44	4,965	Java.
174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719	174	8,851	175	8,792	Maldives.
45	3,910	26	1,985	27	7,991	19	1,221	25	2,601	Mekran and Somniani.
308	130,319	334	162,534	355	251,433	306	257,759	432	328,215	Sum.
6	1,709	5	2,028	19	16,406	5	1,451	13	5,231	Strait Settlements.
163	68,223	144	61,141	158	58,112	142	54,780	160	48,670	Sumatra.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,123	19	8,377	17	5,822	AFRICA:
61	10,126	97	14,421	75	16,194	102	25,411	101	30,084	Cape of Good Hope.
8	9,875	7	6,911	57	61,586	82	99,530	112	131,713	Eastern Coast.
119	86,157	138	96,893	129	83,035	99	75,121	117	81,099	Egypt.
10	4,884	26	12,500	22	11,698	51	24,006	42	21,985	Mauritius.
—	—	—	—	1	1,309	—	—	—	—	Reunion.
16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,046	22	11,068	22	10,890	AMERICA:
14	15,927	18	20,704	13	17,269	15	17,030	15	16,143	Canada.
69	79,716	97	127,162	105	135,043	60	84,644	83	97,289	Central and South.
10	11,588	9	8,147	9	9,373	11	10,856	16	11,985	Dominera.
31	34,592	41	41,980	34	43,835	30	50,404	48	68,021	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies (British).
14	11,436	25	15,836	18	15,290	57	53,217	80	77,520	AUSTRALASIA.
9	8,122	12	13,794	10	9,480	2	2,156	14	5,584	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,088	2,930,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,282	3,736,638	British Possessions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Foreign.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.

TRADE—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 53.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1873 - - -	£ 31,874,825	£ 4,558,585	£ 36,431,210	£ 55,250,763	£ 1,208,070	£ 56,458,842
1874 - - -	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,825,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,801,056	5,900,722	44,192,378	58,091,405	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,020,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,906	67,433,324
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880 - - -	41,166,003	11,055,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881 - - -	53,110,770	8,988,214	62,101,984	71,580,802	1,440,141	76,021,043
1882 - - -	40,113,371	11,322,781	60,436,155	81,963,451	1,099,747	83,063,198
Total for the } 10 Years - }	400,909,779	91,605,606	492,515,385	635,032,656	21,846,153	657,408,509

No. 54.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1873 - - -	£ 30,473,060	£ 4,550,585	£ 35,023,654	£ 55,236,205	£ 1,273,979	£ 56,510,274
1874 - - -	31,623,407	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 - - -	34,615,262	8,141,047	42,756,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,663	5,900,722	42,413,385	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,296	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 - - -	30,500,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 - - -	39,742,106	11,055,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,923,828	69,101,986
1881 - - -	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048	74,581,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 - - -	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865	81,901,900	1,097,387	83,999,347
Total for the } 10 Years - }	352,161,964	91,865,604	473,767,558	635,292,103	21,280,794	656,491,897

No. 55.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.
1873	£ 15,318,229	£ 1,096,552	£ 16,414,781	£ 1,680,202	£ 72,920	£ 1,753,122	£ 2,932,197	£ 597,657	£ 3,529,854
1874	14,992,106	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	307,247	3,638,117
1875	17,300,447	2,887,728	20,267,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
1878	19,385,446	4,063,390	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	360,411	3,622,444
1879	16,611,862	1,820,344	18,432,106	2,042,994	36,708	2,079,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
1881	22,264,404	1,835,540	24,099,953	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
1882	20,441,050	1,922,130	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,880,140	328,696	4,214,845
Total for the 10 Years -	179,518,183	23,270,317	202,797,500	24,652,782	566,567	25,219,349	33,933,852	4,358,790	38,292,642

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.
1873	£ 10,223,684	£ 2,780,474	£ 13,006,158	£ 316,757	£ 8,082	£ 325,739	£ 30,473,060	£ 4,556,585	£ 35,020,654
1874	11,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,740	43,622,948
1880	14,116,305	8,023,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,635,395	51,397,561
1881	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,145,257	9,903	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048
1882	18,144,090	9,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,963	1,232,442	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865
Total for the 10 Years -	138,397,650	63,330,510	201,728,160	5,659,487	70,420	5,729,907	382,161,954	91,605,604	473,767,558

TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 56.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
EUROPE.	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - - -	27,408,467	28,004,389	34,247,081	32,764,917	37,588,887
Austria - - - - -	126,637	93,251	96,060	118,428	119,375
Belgium - - - - -	180	13	23	217	1,650
Denmark - - - - -	—	—	—	1	—
France - - - - -	378,284	302,333	412,966	677,603	591,538
Germany - - - - -	47,494	23,423	23,437	23,527	9,070
Greece - - - - -	—	—	20	7	202
Holland - - - - -	11,991	11,116	12,037	18,612	7,280
Italy - - - - -	146,924	338,095	270,865	526,835	1,306,779
Malta - - - - -	524	663	1,791	1,767	8,026
Norway - - - - -	34	221	10	164	788
Portugal - - - - -	1,140	1	34	1,265	559
Russia - - - - -	136	33	—	2,564	—
Spain - - - - -	2,723	51	114	2,131	39
„ Gibraltar - - - -	1,832	3,103	5,253	10,097	14,315
Sweden - - - - -	1	—	27	15	—
Turkey in Europe - -	9,174	6,649	7,087	6,150	2,824
Other Countries in Europe -	1,155	—	12	—	—
AFRICA :					
Abyssinia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	14,482
Cape of Good Hope - -	7,630	3,607	1,849	1,957	3,026
Madagascar - - - -	—	—	—	4,641	6,511
Mozambique - - - - -	255,687	161,747	127,729	253,523	301,804
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt - - - - -	25,106	29,071	17,084	131,069	266,208
Mauritius - - - - -	300,225	442,480	506,800	755,106	253,987
Natal - - - - -	—	—	557	57	32
Réunion - - - - -	71,244	1,172	10,867	9,571	9,849
St. Helena - - - - -	—	—	—	—	760
Other Countries in Africa -	—	—	—	16	—
AMERICA :					
United States - - - - -	62,482	98,205	193,400	201,409	172,370
Canada, South America, &c. -	135	38	16	5,547	9,559
West Indies - - - - -	—	—	—	400	457
ASIA :					
Aden - - - - -	143,624	168,435	140,612	188,708	178,953
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) -	426,382	116,446	396,397	679,155	700,568
Ceylon - - - - -	902,465	890,511	930,506	945,874	935,080
China - - - - -	2,370,116	3,122,183	2,954,636	2,900,172	2,126,360
Japan - - - - -	26,005	62	11,270	5,354	1,049
Java - - - - -	843	86	3	1,311	832
Maldives - - - - -	50,711	40,700	29,562	23,926	21,954
Mekran and Somniani - -	27,501	28,577	31,194	47,621	56,587
Persia (or Persian Gulf) -	876,087	847,788	919,961	347,043	406,654
Siam - - - - -	15,223	21,941	24,302	21,594	21,526
Straits Settlements - -	766,030	1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697
Sumatra - - - - -	25,001	22,079	3,309	16,302	24,086
Turkey in Asia - - - -	350	2,732	336	200,245	237,476
Other Countries in Asia -	933	868	1,277	17	23,627
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	455,610	345,537	233,634	343,860	308,815
Imported via the Suez Canal - -	}	Not stated.	{	29,273,888	35,145,080
„ by other Routes - - - -				13,139,502	11,668,215
TOTAL - - - - -	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295

TRADE—IMPORTS.

91

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
45,130,726	31,956,399	37,058,927	45,205,078	43,447,848	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Austria. Belgium. Denmark. France. Germany. Greece. Holland. Italy. Malta. Norway. Portugal. Russia. Spain. " Gibraltar. Sweden. Turkey in Europe. Other Countries in Europe.
119,957	122,332	156,068	426,222	357,758	
120	266	8	950	2,250	
—	23	—	—	—	
571,497	453,364	587,850	800,000	759,468	
25,482	51,632	66,271	68,518	78,252	
108	268	184	62	267	
1,518	23,302	15,770	19,010	1,518	
434,840	398,014	785,340	1,575,047	916,672	
4,161	5,512	8,326	4,866	4,645	
3,548	—	—	—	68	
613	200	183	1,077	567	
—	—	—	40,991	37,858	
11	45	38	1,355	514	
12,532	13,074	12,623	10,357	8,542	
—	—	19	—	—	
1,317	870	2,750	4,815	5,004	
—	—	—	—	—	AFRICA: Abyssinia. Cape of Good Hope. Madagascar. Mozambique. Zanzibar. Egypt. Mauritius. Natal. Reunion. St. Helena. Other Countries in Africa.
—	—	—	4,267	51	
10,086	4,033	3,663	8,381	4,042	
8,153	5,312	8,019	102	—	
256,908	81,690	83,838	87,949	96,463	
341,346	175,997	280,156	251,837	267,495	
644,471	226,878	294,544	335,782	341,759	
56	1,304,321	907,751	1,311,009	965,885	
12,803	1,493	21	688	464	
—	607	41,915	715	681	
3	70	188	199	12,703	
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA: United States. Canada, South America, &c. West Indies.
279,717	348,823	529,262	420,848	404,064	
928	63	695	4,446	32,296	
80	5	500	535	3	
—	—	—	—	—	ASIA: Aden. Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). Ceylon. China. Japan. Java. Maldives. Mekran and Somniani. Persia (or Persian Gulf). Siam. Straits Settlements. Sumatra. Turkey in Asia. Other Countries in Asia.
222,723	133,150	128,139	177,595	204,138	
691,804	604,557	720,227	985,669	830,559	
728,001	853,580	1,047,472	741,120	606,072	
4,030,613	4,039,227	5,586,958	3,699,045	4,430,469	
10,739	40,747	229,107	25,749	5,628	
18,053	529	118	19,930	14	
20,562	29,207	18,085	24,276	22,093	
67,023	65,354	108,448	63,735	68,102	
518,160	616,405	592,679	534,557	556,725	
13,746	17,010	7,941	13,143	16,929	
1,470,207	1,318,451	1,422,132	1,551,690	1,628,722	
56,936	37,718	24,561	12,516	17,795	
595,876	475,342	415,370	385,371	466,944	
276	3,538	2,014	516	808	
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA: Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania Imported via the Suez Canal. " by other Routes. TOTAL.
384,120	153,755	252,401	406,967	1,559,150	
42,224,331	28,000,498	35,507,240	45,546,510	43,162,483	
14,457,131	15,532,506	15,800,321	13,759,538	15,152,382	
56,681,462	43,622,943	51,807,561	50,207,048	58,314,805	

TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 57.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE
SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1873	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877
		£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	-	601,253	578,220	620,456	615,961	524,909
Arms Ammunition, and Military Stores	}	100,950	76,320	84,273	70,318	65,311
Books, Paper, and Stationery	-	128,003	175,027	472,968	449,618	463,351
Coal, Coke, &c	-	497,942	710,026	680,463	665,535	931,710
Cotton Twist and Yarn	-	2,628,296	2,029,950	3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,514
„ Manufactures	-	14,005,953	15,155,600	16,264,560	16,450,212	15,991,719
Drugs and Medicines	-	304,061	267,548	291,096	217,919	224,442
Dyes	-	146,336	139,920	158,146	143,480	100,376
Fruits and Vegetables	-	263,853*	279,745*	231,632*	70,899	93,748
Glass, and Manufactures of	-	297,230	333,334	318,891	349,931	280,390
Gums and Resins	-	94,250	111,394	131,849	91,420	83,872
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	-	†	†	†	473,338	440,190
Horses	-	61,008	70,739	67,359	71,388	81,525
Ivory	-	145,657	185,943	121,048	231,089	215,564
Jewelry and Precious Stones	-	221,321	171,488	140,993	176,831	197,766
Liquors Malt	-	30,496	347,916	319,511	285,106	270,664
„ Spirits	-	553,594	488,697	553,833	603,476	622,184
„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c	-	511,964	476,196	474,610	520,544	410,744
Machinery and Millwork	-	517,316	1,002,347	1,183,943	1,391,667	852,973
Metals	Iron	752,576	795,516	1,217,349	1,424,598	1,528,406
	Steel	79,638	66,660	95,987	88,936	112,245
	Brass	578,788	518,023	563,873	{ 1,207,590	1,339,162
	Copper					
	Spelter					
	Tin	121,917	49,528	47,464	82,651	143,720
	Lead	80,064	147,765	140,001	109,236	180,704
	Quicksilver	63,782	38,294	60,943	63,090	72,576
Unenumerated	16,425	14,303	16,120	107,510	30,982	
	110,431	123,403	115,985	41,355	43,186	
	Total	1,802,621	1,738,507	2,607,122	3,233,469	3,561,408
Oils	-	51,629	67,140	109,951	70,212	73,418
Paints and Colours, &c	-	148,482	118,007	186,821	202,951	160,516
Perfumery	-	40,280	33,189	36,725	42,540	41,895
Porelain and Earthenware	-	90,343	98,538	115,447	99,154	122,862
Provisions	-	851,474	372,867	363,727	713,936†	661,059†
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	-	327,400	430,330	538,962	599,770	691,008
Salt	-	828,703	935,384	755,771	900,934	430,890
Silk, Raw	-	659,480	786,914	872,027	694,888	451,895
Silk, Manufactures of	-	560,646	608,874	710,478	708,806	584,780
Spices	-	210,381	150,562	179,126	395,968	432,989
Sugar, refined, &c	-	440,146	558,978	616,604	895,927	493,550
Tea	-	246,776	192,859	169,992	247,566	140,110
Tobacco	-	70,882	71,407	70,274	76,479	95,688
Umbrellas	-	184,810	90,240	119,362	196,409	186,970
Wood, and Manufactures of	-	56,943	53,405	72,360	81,111	75,906
Wool, Raw	-	52,705	38,662	42,772	45,501	53,212
Wool, Manufactures of	-	719,530	668,911	557,585	869,760	811,652
All other Articles	-	1,292,888	1,165,628	1,306,969	1,570,831	1,775,504
Total Value of Merchandise		50,474,069	51,628,427	54,045,282	57,112,668	55,807,177
Treasure		4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE		55,030,654	57,421,031	62,186,329	62,413,390	67,243,295

* Including dried fruits, &c.

† Included with metals.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by
of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 557,597	£ 510,511	£ 531,031	£ 658,446	£ 641,404	Apparel.
70,151	51,267	58,860	61,590	75,248	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
587,901	511,728	523,739	725,800	739,030	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,008,155	889,477	1,138,208	1,239,855	1,020,044	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306	3,099,177	3,222,065	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717	20,772,099	„ Manufactures.
291,975	277,463	310,075	327,533	381,888	Drugs and Medicines.
123,740	96,377	145,237	220,354	171,491	Dyes.
89,027	102,795	90,802	130,042	158,216	Fruits and Vegetables.
201,376	318,704	320,321	380,241	454,802	Glass, and Manufactures of.
85,895	77,862	90,761	140,432	149,327	Gums and Resins.
448,228	425,453	431,928	552,556	626,613	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
83,182	125,783	116,795	111,850	203,987	Horses.
198,296	170,572	184,727	210,861	227,995	Ivory.
223,553	166,213	198,230	421,277	368,924	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
313,070	244,593	254,262	284,435	284,612	Liquors: Malt.
647,601	540,785	659,120	663,184	610,827	Spirits.
440,528	418,795	395,903	438,447	413,233	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
850,997	863,455	616,833	769,844	1,221,045	Machinery and Millwork.
1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541	1,414,384	Iron - - -
81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409	132,097	Steel - - -
53,644	38,593	53,848	60,867	53,975	Brass - - -
1,408,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,047	1,407,462	Copper - - -
179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701	135,235	Spelter - - -
222,157	151,740	98,846	177,383	160,715	Tin - - -
97,110	111,593	106,296	93,105	96,497	Lead - - -
28,900	38,805	58,843	18,089	15,577	Quicksilver - -
9,401	25,697	16,985	21,565	31,331	Uncumcrated - -
3,605,464	3,318,830	3,413,265	3,779,677	3,516,873	Total - - -
295,667	360,865	545,032	529,175	560,585	Oils.
202,546	187,243	202,240	186,933	210,394	Paints and Colours, &c.
46,893	45,083	48,271	48,821	49,468	Perfumery.
117,241	124,508	122,444	135,066	160,564	Porcelain and Earthenware.
858,797	975,835	1,048,832	920,182	1,053,083	Provisions.
907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049	1,117,765†	1,079,509†	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517	569,967	Salt.
678,069	567,241	683,255	1,067,018	749,211	Silk, Raw.
804,883	924,044	837,890	1,350,384	1,211,706	Silk, Manufactures of.
468,884	509,043	526,328	542,861	597,138	Spices.
798,036	1,480,881	1,068,788	1,611,167	1,243,758	Sugar, refined, &c.
190,611	130,519	212,062	271,309	199,601	Tea.
82,284	79,309	60,707	73,049	63,177	Tobacco.
188,598	237,968	203,951	272,934	209,572	Umbrellas.
64,732	70,981	50,889	60,920	64,690	Wood, and Manufactures of.
58,645	62,772	87,273	72,343	75,435	Wool, Raw.
782,731	878,042	927,876	1,289,130	1,121,232	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,280,167	2,264,633	2,162,918	2,251,633	2,664,975	All other Articles.
39,326,003	36,506,194	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,902,084‡	Total Value of Merchandise.
17,385,469	7,056,740	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	Treasure.
56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware in these years.

‡ Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

No. 58.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE under-mentioned

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - Tons	824,638	859,903	850,997	883,429	519,749
Cotton, Raw - - - Lb.	3,422,899	1,644,408	1,758,870	2,331,024	4,481,792
Cotton Twist - - - "	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,200	31,927,310	33,270,208
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	Yards	928,064,476	944,611,030	1,039,036,365	1,180,141,537
	Pairs	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947	
	Pieces	25,073	9,806	19,314	
	Dozens	815,200	546,011	511,474	
Cotton Thread - - -	No.	—	—	—	7,469,911
	Lbs.	503,402	369,819	448,669	808,929
	Gross	89,637	88,544	55,005	—
	Reels	—	—	—	—
Flax, Manu- factures of -	Piece Goods - Yards	1,276,616	2,013,002	1,495,047	1,209,539
	Thread - Lb.	19,969	31,623	22,036	18,129
	Canvas - Yards	*	*	*	1,026,153
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - - Sup fl.	1,025,527	3,317,769	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,996,465
Ice - - - Cwts.	243,800	295,160	208,990	201,400	243,341
Liquors {	Malt - - Gallons	1,536,496	1,453,345	1,491,008	1,143,157
	Spirits - - "	723,609	608,921	674,987	704,874
	Wines and Liqueurs - "	592,911	515,043	564,921	575,396
Metals -	Iron - - Tons	37,274†	44,595†	76,868†	101,192
	Steel - - "	1,107†	406†	1,539†	4,109
	Brass - Cwts.				7,400
	Copper - "	144,200†	127,204†	213,932†	236,016
	Spelter - "	105,361†	41,322†	39,413†	59,118
	Tin - - "	19,900†	37,942†	33,798†	36,159
	Lead - - "	43,291†	21,647†	30,376†	36,216
	Quicksilver Lb.	164,247	143,627	160,744	524,298
Salt - - - Tons	276,847	279,246	277,055	363,252	298,776
Silk, Raw - - - Lb.	1,030,910	2,282,758	2,460,255	2,457,244	1,461,069
Silk, Manu- factures of.	Piece Goods, &c. Yards	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,858	8,115,562
	Dozens	4,790	9,217	26,640	
	No.	2,055	452	847	
Spices - - - "	Thread - Lb.	2,655	2,078	2,115	1,730
					1,525
Sugar, &c. - - - Cwts.	342,460	435,570	395,715	613,161	259,105
Tea - - - Lb.	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300
Wool, Raw - - - "	1,733,834	1,264,900	1,542,767	1,749,183	2,145,584
Wool, Manu- factures of	Yards	6,872,570	6,008,538	5,043,281	7,233,829
	Pairs	29,190	37,777	22,306	
	No.	599	1,594	879	
	Pieces	206	2,161	242	
	Shawls - No.	*	*	*	321,284
	Other Sorts {	639,741	402,500	862,629	—
	Lb.	—	—	—	506,346

* Not stated.

TRADE—IMPORTS.

95

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
601,257	475,000	587,928	683,768	637,124	<i>Tons.</i> Coal, Coke, &c.
0,074,432	7,337,080	8,652,500	0,364,400	4,650,288	<i>Lb.</i> Cotton, Raw.
36,104,125	33,115,651	33,212,952	15,970,575	40,761,751	" Cotton Twist.
1,858,860,871	1,127,731,573	1,333,740,998	1,776,507,240	1,024,452,046	<i>Yards</i> } <i>Pairs</i> } <i>Pieces</i> } Cotton Piece Goods. <i>Dozens</i> }
9,802,251	8,300,612	10,033,422	17,330,415	8,767,877	<i>No.</i> }
762,913	793,870	670,404	935,167	618,003	<i>Lbs.</i> } <i>Gross</i> } Cotton Thread. <i>Reels</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	
1,155,799	1,040,422	857,492	1,171,138	953,564	<i>Yards.</i> Piece Goods - }
19,584	90,181	109,247	69,369	86,177	<i>Lb.</i> Thread - - } Flax, Manu- factures of.
1,212,928	1,719,204	1,601,469	1,606,417	1,527,005	<i>Yards.</i> Canvas - - }
3,769,576	2,693,057	4,401,665	3,670,191	4,617,918	<i>Sup. ft.</i> Glass, Sheet and Plate.
183,220	268,011	147,300	10,500	—	<i>Cwts.</i> Ice.
1,323,077	1,089,211	1,005,347	1,152,678	1,199,305	<i>Gallons.</i> Malt - - - }
737,714	692,384	811,334	819,239	842,739	" Spirits - - - } Liquors.
496,733	197,787	143,085	181,153	430,900	" Wines & Liquours }
121,846	118,265	105,556	133,240	122,626	<i>Tons.</i> Iron - - }
4,372	3,574	4,798	4,152	9,740	" Steel - - }
10,366	6,812	10,279	11,550	9,504	<i>Cwts.</i> Brass - - }
820,103	280,853	386,173	381,693	338,109	" Copper - - } Metals.
130,280	129,061	127,138	148,893	135,880	" Spelter - - }
48,671	31,989	20,840	30,977	26,977	" Tin - - - }
52,757	66,463	73,190	56,792	67,381	" Lead - - - }
207,981	250,884	531,393	162,914	141,796	<i>Lb.</i> Quicksilver }
254,241	274,180	352,259	373,376	357,224	<i>Tons.</i> Salt.
2,102,930	1,813,999	2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595	<i>Lb.</i> Silk, Raw.
8,328,716	8,986,769	8,503,459	13,671,085	12,190,159	<i>Yards</i> } <i>Dozens</i> } Piece <i>No.</i> } Goods, &c. } Silk, Manu- factures of.
1,240	2,021	1,466	1,045	1,618	<i>Lb.</i> Thread - }
33,123,137	36,815,063	33,444,205	37,906,762	34,776,134	" Spices.
475,105	923,381	652,009	986,321	775,982	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, &c.
2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,519	3,322,407	2,845,212	<i>Lb.</i> Tea.
2,340,136	2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554	2,900,077	" Wool, Raw.
7,069,093	7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429	8,850,810	<i>Yards</i> } <i>Pairs</i> } Piece <i>No.</i> } Goods, &c. } Wool, Manu- <i>Pieces</i> } manufactures of.
271,460	427,412	446,582	499,896	395,632	<i>No.</i> Shawls -
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gross</i> } <i>Lb.</i> } Other Sorts }
660,801	699,215	783,003	910,215	909,451	

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6

No. 59.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchan- dise	Treasure	Total.	Merchan- dise	Treasure	Total.	Merchan- dise	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	24,614,538	75,941	24,690,479	3,785,780	14,600	3,800,380	6,244,008	215,978	6,460,046
1874	22,778,737	428,081	23,206,818	3,463,539	14,508	3,478,047	6,614,393	639,754	7,254,147
1875	22,014,050	768,170	22,782,220	7,037,406	5,327	7,042,733	6,536,639	258,300	6,794,938
1876	23,747,080	745,913	24,492,993	3,794,070	4,607	3,798,677	7,194,120	272,512	7,466,632
1877	26,590,018	104,831	26,694,849	3,815,803	13,681	3,829,484	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878	31,220,914	44,710	31,265,624	4,637,975	12,452	4,650,427	5,505,084	299,507	5,804,591
1879	29,314,437	530,597	29,845,034	5,337,316	8,493	5,345,809	6,280,380	239,109	6,519,489
1880	30,376,648	827,691	31,204,339	5,704,563	9,497	5,714,060	7,167,380	271,727	7,439,107
1881	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,580,959	4,277	6,585,236	7,036,211	250,970	7,287,181
1882	34,067,961	215,583	34,283,544	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,557,774	254,791	7,812,565
Total for the 10 Years—	278,071,225	3,461,690	281,532,915	46,706,536	98,652	46,805,188	60,683,885	3,280,251	63,964,136

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL FOR INDIA		
	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure	Total	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	19,929,815	950,581	20,880,396	687,994	4,850	692,844	55,236,205	1,273,970	56,510,274
1874	20,871,814	792,277	21,664,091	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,746	1,879,071	56,839,817
1875	23,647,321	506,086	24,153,407	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876	21,064,487	1,078,912	22,143,399	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,640,079	18,795	1,658,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878	22,066,383	1,781,004	23,847,387	1,640,457	17,463	1,657,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,030	1,002,560	60,803,611	3,995,545	64,799,156
1880	22,555,689	1,208,840	23,764,529	1,360,898	21,164	1,382,062	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881	26,600,998	880,662	27,481,660	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882	31,690,748	570,172	32,260,920	1,900,787	51,831	1,952,618	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
Total for the 10 Years—	230,462,848	14,257,805	244,720,653	13,838,214	196,297	14,034,511	635,202,103	21,289,794	656,491,897

NO. 60.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1872/3 to 1881/2.

(See following page.)

TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 60.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	28,686,818	28,882,281	27,972,316	28,868,979	29,304,320
Austria - - - - -	1,092,969	939,053	1,320,816	1,110,295	1,427,083
Belgium - - - - -	19,1307	—	14	137,271	306,365
Denmark - - - - -	2,996	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,440,317	4,603,359	5,437,435
Germany - - - - -	10,453	60,145	202,024	139,948	198,738
Greece - - - - -	—	—	259	323	39
Holland - - - - -	141,935	238,490	14,400	183,421	179,898
Italy - - - - -	934,074	1,319,679	1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,405
Malta - - - - -	40,477	15,935	28,515	44,141	148,478
Portugal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	35,767
Russia - - - - -	159,130	92,006	300,782	511,620	80,737
Spain - - - - -	10,003	30,356	—	75,380	29,448
Gibraltar - - - -	38,369	31,398	40,422	21,723	19,748
Sweden - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe - -	21,973	28,202	43,168	3,732	18,794
Other Countries in Europe -	115	58	679	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope - -	53,083	43,572	26,826	36,724	47,780
Madagascar - - - - }	—	—	—	40	157
Mozambique - - - - }	273,489	251,010	316,717	268,695	344,626
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt - - - - -	7,360	55,738	832	204,688	504,400
Mauritius - - - - -	942,063	948,731	1,033,075	1,209,643	1,280,800
Natal - - - - -	1,861	—	6,784	10,333	13,543
Réunion - - - - -	63,594	50,113	74,590	65,362	105,667
St. Helena - - - - -	1,403	1,172	1,884	2,734	6,825
Other Countries in Africa -	—	—	—	9	—
AMERICA:					
United States - - - - }	—	—	—	1,778,409	1,895,610
Canada - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Central America - - - }	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947	—	—
South America - - - - }	—	—	—	185,971	174,174
West Indies - - - - -	108,585	209,934	80,471	95,109	79,534
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	345,805	381,400	416,791	411,754	325,297
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) -	253,911	285,056	358,899	813,060	600,207
Ceylon - - - - -	2,313,908	2,822,794	2,496,694	2,689,048	3,391,683
China - - - - -	12,259,135	11,506,032	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983
India - - - - -	—	—	—	6,125	17,700
Japan - - - - -	489	256	711	—	—
Java - - - - -	73,865	56,192	15,537	34,233	17,115
Maldives - - - - -	81,507	27,487	29,829	34,758	32,635
Mekran and Sonmiani - -	86,495	28,314	24,108	35,388	35,728
Persia (or Persian Gulf) -	1,326,741	1,241,517	1,244,340	618,973	744,263
Siam - - - - -	41,016	44,623	40,424	25,990	—
Philippines - - - - -	—	—	—	—	45,180
Straits Settlements - -	2,048,070	2,003,706	2,216,617	2,142,797	2,471,050
Sumatra - - - - -	8,915	413	1,241	3,136	896
Turkey in Asia - - - -	51,299	44,453	37,977	413,480	373,157
Other Countries in Asia -	479	796	11,886	2,055	886
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, } and Tasmania - - - - }	106,727	215,499	135,536	323,610	298,963
Exported via the Suez Canal -				22,188,108	24,089,812
 " by other Routes -		Not stated.		37,972,441	40,814,400
TOTAL - - - - -	56,510,274	56,839,867	57,904,982	60,160,540	64,904,212

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
30,802,816	28,387,918	27,760,927	31,159,613	34,937,974	EUROPE:
1,465,892	1,394,610	1,860,015	2,226,010	2,436,516	United Kingdom.
218,706	1,229	119,040	335,082	1,970,579	Austria.
44	—	—	—	20,650	Belgium.
6,025,783	3,946,777	4,800,890	6,408,807	8,017,086	Denmark.
330,794	203,407	272,949	337,282	755,303	France.
121	835	400	3,639	14,174	Germany.
252,719	205,873	218,464	421,715	585,427	Greece.
1,870,097	1,673,195	2,214,839	2,781,201	3,107,601	Holland.
43,094	34,672	146,504	490,866	705,945	Italy.
51	4,035	3,938	361	7,350	Malta.
53,438	135,255	7,757	181,981	51,403	Portugal.
226,257	48,223	113,743	393,510	154,358	Russia.
2,058	148	7,856	443	54,715	Spain.
—	—	—	57,175	—	" Gibraltar.
17,514	6,945	6,926	12,584	12,250	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
—	—	—	—	8,195	AFRICA:
88,837	102,668	78,384	122,161	76,168	Abyssinia.
1,048	515	1,202	—	2,189	Cape of Good Hope.
237,108	81,670	119,598	223,195	181,857	Madagascar.
577,752	252,805	316,374	434,203	346,250	Mozambique.
1,253,594	409,239	1,034,381	1,442,069	1,715,666	Zanzibar.
20,655	1,394,016	1,155,497	792,753	1,004,645	Egypt.
99,946	85,145	23,239	49,930	73,178	Mauritius.
1,620	191,329	152,111	247,593	179,699	Natal.
44	3,005	2,508	1,755	—	Reunion.
—	28	88	1,095	5,502	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Africa.
1,932,727	2,038,600	3,286,650	2,618,225	2,695,434	AMERICA.
—	—	—	13	—	United States.
192,902	276,782	265,421	238,433	209,396	Canada.
146,264	151,346	128,570	83,083	141,407	Central America.
—	—	—	—	—	South America.
—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
333,364	395,441	492,028	748,915	514,090	ASIA:
800,130	838,041	913,142	1,073,607	993,633	Aden.
2,839,056	3,784,943	2,667,308	2,362,478	2,059,064	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
12,791,358	13,076,733	15,731,687	14,981,600	13,632,564	Ceylon.
5,160	59,423	95,694	107,384	136,016	China.
31,013	2,600	6,350	21,108	33,221	Japan.
34,485	42,111	27,513	38,996	30,811	Java.
51,903	50,272	65,762	54,968	50,678	Maldives.
980,810	1,127,600	1,253,000	1,230,161	1,277,615	Mekran and Sonmiani.
—	—	—	286	105	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
30,849	21,348	29,619	34,199	35,194	Philippines.
2,614,162	2,708,429	2,748,772	3,183,269	3,540,925	Sum.
7,680	31,034	42,472	15,706	23,395	Straits Settlements.
452,315	368,064	401,088	395,886	359,176	Sumatra.
602	713	479	134	85,411	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Asia.
455,534	516,596	459,894	533,802	803,763	AUSTRALASIA:
—	—	—	—	—	{ Australia, New Zealand, and
—	—	—	—	—	{ Tasmania.
24,628,740	24,447,896	26,389,043	33,396,408	43,121,364	Exported via the Suez Canal.
42,712,109	40,841,260	42,762,343	42,543,881	39,877,982	" by other Routes.
67,340,849	64,789,156	69,151,986	75,940,289	82,999,346	TOTAL.

No. 61.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE
from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - - -	1,146,219	1,499,496	1,307,919	1,633,395	1,353,588
Coir, and Manufactures of - -	169,982	104,232	137,647	101,708†	190,270†
Cotton, Raw - - - -	14,022,858	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	137,936	181,173	203,812	324,376	425,726
Cotton Manufactures - -	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577	1,509,472
Drugs and Medicines - - -	80,361	68,897	70,267	62,243	75,382
Dyes: Indigo - - - -	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,786
Other (except Lac) - -	265,505	169,232	214,248	140,397	286,092
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy). - -	5,761,030	5,540,798	4,765,331	5,311,095	5,815,221
Wheat - - - -	167,690	827,606	401,451	906,331	1,057,640
Other - - - -	144,915	170,942	231,384	203,711	215,328
Gums and Resins - - - -	240,169	146,940	179,015	194,010	289,460
Hemp, and Manufactures of* - -	70,626	70,617	78,557	63,390†	76,843†
Hides and Skins - - - -	2,921,910	2,618,358	2,677,707	2,944,933	3,000,552
Horns - - - -	94,694	62,398	79,012	83,165	129,392
Ivory, and Manufactures of - -	108,030	129,854	93,770	116,921	139,480
Jewelry and Precious Stones - -	54,161	60,822	90,825	80,888	48,370
Jute, Raw - - - -	4,142,548	3,436,015	3,246,882	2,805,340	2,036,647
Jute, Manufactures of - -	189,541	201,669	238,640	459,181	719,478
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.) - -	203,680	257,653	254,011	755,744	536,979
Oils - - - -	335,000	262,899	354,259	426,290	362,960
Opium - - - -	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,746
Saltpetre - - - -	536,314	464,974	501,468	344,956	391,706
Seeds - - - -	1,508,339	2,361,451	3,235,960	5,462,388	5,319,447
Silk, Raw - - - -	1,305,487	1,225,599	796,676	452,370	535,748
Silk, Manufactures of - -	109,804	239,865	255,487	260,811	238,594
Spices - - - -	171,876	238,217	197,891	380,552	307,280
Sugar, &c. - - - -	542,395	281,743	394,384	377,387	999,503
Tea - - - -	1,590,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,881	2,620,140
Tobacco - - - -	136,484	167,148	232,954	171,508	91,717
Wood, and Manufactures of - -	386,019	415,904	366,399	471,627	373,878
Wool, Raw - - - -	861,626	966,832	905,919	1,109,740	1,102,913
Wool, Manufactures of - -	353,585	229,502	211,516	217,202	232,274
All other Articles - - - -	1,253,765	1,222,687	1,258,082	1,290,834	1,575,434
Total of all Merchandise - -	55,256,295	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,045,405	60,061,632
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture - -	53,440,183	53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069
Foreign Merchandise - -	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563
Treasure - - - -	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,580
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE - -	56,510,274	56,839,887	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,344,638	1,548,481	1,633,032	1,802,594	1,460,729	Coffee.
148,588†	187,727†	117,110†	104,741†	192,248†	Coir, and Manufactures of.
9,887,364	7,914,091	11,145,453	13,241,744	14,041,423	Cotton, Raw.
744,791	937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051	1,410,737	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,550,288	1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,975	1,914,549	Cotton Manufactures.
121,419	88,130	126,849	144,324	113,375	Drugs and Medicines.
3,404,334	2,960,463	2,947,434	3,571,581	4,509,080	Dyes: Indigo.
385,296	400,158	277,697	221,818	211,591	Other (except Lac).
6,950,386	8,078,951	8,402,756	9,057,159	8,308,175	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
2,873,765	520,138	1,124,267	3,277,942	8,600,562	Wheat.
328,772	303,274	330,883	376,539	332,948	Other.
212,060	217,158	328,171	475,950	322,218	Gums and Resins.
58,092†	46,878†	40,755†	42,747†	56,470†	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
3,737,480	3,007,561	3,738,455	3,735,646	3,950,052	Hides and Skins.
105,379	139,796	129,362	194,262	132,915	Horns.
101,594	100,602	96,174	91,841	97,040	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
108,208	68,080	68,970	54,058	63,208	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030	5,030,302	Jute, Raw.
771,127	1,098,434	1,195,481	1,130,672	1,097,589	Jute, Manufactures of.
362,244	300,072	371,717	578,321	719,698	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
374,678	544,163	583,613	598,341	494,083	Oils.
12,374,505	12,993,085	14,323,314	13,600,148	12,432,142	Opium.
379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728	359,437	Saltpetre.
7,360,883	4,682,512	4,781,465	6,392,185	6,064,732	Seeds.
750,439	623,871	604,287	618,287	141,700	Silk, Raw.
168,738	195,897	248,825	250,250	250,535	Silk, Manufactures of.
247,894	397,364	326,694	368,771	286,698	Spices.
850,298	350,425	289,099	507,055	723,640	Sugar, &c.
3,061,867	3,170,118	3,072,244	3,099,887	3,662,859	Tea.
95,763	128,239	130,954	142,198	119,672	Tobacco.
458,792	321,868	340,144	543,831	566,717	Wood, and Manufactures of.
966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799	1,170,624	1,042,246	Wool, Raw.
223,324	202,289	162,229	230,601	227,692	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,458,955	1,459,169	1,461,180	1,711,375	1,813,298	All other Articles.
65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960	Total of all Merchandise.
63,143,593	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068	79,255,243	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327	2,557,214	2,646,717	Foreign Merchandise.
2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,403	1,037,187	Treasure.
67,340,840	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,685	82,990,347	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Excluding cordage.

No. 62.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.				OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
				1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Coffee	-	-	- Cwt.	375,887	367,132	312,874	378,499	304,158
Coir	-	-	- „	183,715	63,235	153,132	111,476*	176,084*
Cotton, Raw	-	-	- „	4,412,629	4,499,698	5,600,086	5,010,736	4,557,914
Dyes, Indigo	-	-	- „	115,312	115,980	81,466	110,392	100,364
Grain	{	Rice (including Paddy)	„	23,293,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	20,416,032	19,914,334
		Wheat	-	394,010	1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,708	5,586,804
		Other Sorts	-	336,416	305,340	400,624	647,283	713,210
Gums and Resins	-	-	- „	313,931	188,027	217,971	211,753	287,002
Hemp, Raw	-	-	- „	65,032	67,020	80,050	75,878	85,520
Hides and Skins	-	{	No.	22,996,617	19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121
			= Cwt.	—	—	—	686,715	654,321
Jute, Raw	-	-	- „	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570	4,533,255
Jute, Manufactures of	{	Bags, No.	6,105,275	6,554,694	8,010,824	19,258,250	32,859,545	
		Cloth, Pieces	64,847	11,608	5,475	8,532	—	
		„ Yards	—	—	—	3,921,065	6,017,659	
		Rope, &c. Cwt.	—	1,145	5,009	1,404	4,685	
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.	-	-	- Cwt.	61,344	75,798	76,643	103,583	128,712
Oils	-	{	Gallons	2,490,863	2,095,422	2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162
			Lb.	40,450†	65,533†	67,556†	11,881,190†	21,786,016†
Opium	-	-	- Chests	82,908	88,727	94,746	88,350	130,775
Saltpetro	-	-	- Cwt.	518,982	451,197	553,330	415,091	466,218
Seeds	-	-	- „	2,779,243	4,433,970	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169
Silk, Raw	-	-	- Lb.	2,373,939	2,302,230	1,730,769	1,417,813	1,568,490
Spices	-	-	- „	16,421,552	25,868,304	17,059,952	25,266,851	18,247,955
Sugar, refined, &c.	-	-	- Cwt.	671,659	337,465	559,267	507,403	1,144,467
Tea	-	-	- Lb.	17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400
Teak Timber	-	-	- Cub. tons	50,443	51,124	42,868	60,612	45,108
Wool, Raw	-	-	- Lb.	20,821,652	20,961,198	21,443,135	24,138,636	24,566,131

* Excluding Cordage.

† Essential Oils.

TRADE—EXPORTS.

103

MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA
each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
298,587	342,268	361,037	370,718	351,981	<i>Cwt.</i> Coffee.
41,010*	189,782*	192,570*	129,913*	230,209*	„ Coir.
3,460,568	2,906,569	3,948,476	4,541,548	5,020,544	„ Cotton, Raw.
120,005	105,051	100,935	116,870	150,803	„ Dyes, Indigo.
18,428,025	21,250,232	22,166,308	27,266,051	23,888,436	„ Rice (including Paddy).
6,373,168	1,056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375	19,901,005	„ Wheat - - } Grain.
885,962	607,948	734,246	625,073	1,195,071	„ Other Sorts - }
216,063	235,198	247,716	345,110	240,303	„ Gums and Resins.
55,312	45,680	42,204	47,816	66,003	„ Hemp, Raw
23,021,613	21,227,898	24,203,884	23,401,698	24,802,043	<i>No.</i> } Hides and Skins.
900,972	909,323	958,727	812,590	815,490	= <i>Cwt.</i> }
5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,070	5,809,815	7,510,314	„ Jute, Raw.
26,406,539	45,351,044	55,908,731	52,386,227	42,072,519	<i>No.</i> Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pieces</i> Cloth. }
2,065,559	4,070,691	5,213,006	4,225,061	998,796	<i>Yards</i> „ }
5,350	3,143	3,777	3,108	1,482	<i>Cwt.</i> Rope, &c. }
104,717	91,983	71,125	88,394	117,653	<i>Cwt.</i> Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
2,119,758	3,397,268	4,454,800	5,323,282	4,790,060	<i>Gals.</i> } Oils.
20,378,400†	7,020,720†	9,578,912†	5,780,544†	5,530,560†	<i>Lb.</i> }
92,822	91,200	105,507	92,190	89,338	<i>Chests</i> Opium.
389,002	382,405	509,372	352,995	354,800	<i>Cwt.</i> Saltpetre.
12,187,018	7,211,790	7,246,182	10,303,776	10,462,512	„ Seeds.
1,658,005	1,534,715	1,673,203	1,509,606	1,274,511	<i>Lb.</i> Silk, Raw.
14,306,209	23,382,834	18,651,301	17,671,838	15,144,303	„ Spices.
908,212	368,546	373,242	644,531	988,341	<i>Cwt.</i> Sugar. Refined, &c.
33,656,715	34,800,027	38,405,032	40,918,539	49,255,342	<i>Lb.</i> Tea.
50,962	37,487	38,622	65,642	56,387	<i>Cub. tons.</i> Teak Timber.
23,612,083	27,791,684	28,606,862	25,748,121	26,757,352	<i>Lb.</i> Wool, Raw.

† Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 63.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - - -	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874 - - - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875 - - - -	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876 - - - -	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877 - - - -	2,073,454	—	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878 - - - -	2,138,182	2	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879 - - - -	1,234,400	—	1,234,400	43,902	86,683	130,585
1880 - - - -	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
1881 - - - -	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
1882 - - - -	2,121,200	—	2,121,200	66,491	2,360	68,851
Total for the 10 Years -	18,747,825	2	18,747,827	430,553	546,359	976,912

No. 64.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1872-3 to 1881-2.

(See following page.)

TRADE—GOVERNMENT IMPORTS.

No. 64.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES
the Amount Imported via the Suez Canal.

Government Stores.			OFFICIAL YEARS				
			1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
			Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c. -	£		£ 686,522	£ 338,391	£ 215,366	£ 128,870	£ 229,766
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	{ Tons		—	1,305	9,543	20,634	20,533
	£		509	2,070	23,828	15,969	24,853
Drugs and Medicines -	£		*	*	*	53,380	35,704
Grain: Rice	{ Cwts.		—	467,929	†	—	—
	£		—	198,589	318,809	—	—
Leather and Manufactures of -	£		*	*	*	69,514	79,406
Liquors.	{ Malt	{ Galls.	4,469,834	2,787,210	3,776,322	2,165,659‡	3,614,117
		£	212,821	146,825	243,405	277,170	234,812
	{ Spirits	{ Galls.	186,445	58,251	117,980	107,028	111,601
		£	25,780	9,041	12,595	30,802	46,156
	{ Wines, &c.	{ Galls.	—	1,816	654	2,445	1,782
		£	*	620	282	2,098	784
Machinery -	£		*	*	*	48,254	81,131
Metals and Hardware -	£		*	*	*	129,610	273,847
Paper, Stationery, &c. -	£		*	*	*	75,763	119,333
Railway Materials -	£		113,794	450,399	241,905	479,335	502,237
Telegraph Materials -	£		60,325	45,828	55,063	28,528	34,137
Woollen Goods -	£		*	*	*	249,514	100,238
Other Articles -	£		301,745	999,568	485,518	185,181	311,030
Imported via the Suez Canal -	£	}		Not stated.	}	1,178,550	1,007,467
Imported by other Routes -	£					600,438	1,065,987
Total -	£		1,401,566	2,191,331	1,576,851	1,778,988	2,073,454

* Included in Other Articles. † Not stated. ‡ Excluding the quantities represented under Value only.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					Government Stores.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£ 279,818	£ 73,342	£ 68,141	£ 77,598	£ 42,197	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
8,576	3,839	17,837	45,290	11,077	Tons } Coal and Coke.
10,900	8,171	35,864	81,060	12,619	£ }
35,535	20,008	54,163	39,653	29,037	£ Drugs and Medicines.
—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. } Grain : Rice.
—	—	—	—	—	£ }
121,365	44,523	74,334	81,527	65,752	£ Leather and Manufactures of.
3,123,123	1,965,222	2,156,325	1,695,989	1,708,596	Galls. } Malt. }
211,610	116,259	140,000	93,775	142,464	£ }
138,334	97,970	89,876	111,677	76,522	Galls. } Spirits. }
69,203	48,988	45,113	55,817	38,272	£ }
4,212	8,738	3,514	3,552	3,042	Galls. } Wines, &c., }
1,274	3,092	1,651	1,654	1,118	£ }
22,904	30,419	27,359	65,659	44,027	£ Machinery.
188,712	95,484	73,815	103,895	130,864	£ Metals and Hardware.
35,854	57,780	61,287	78,799	65,855	£ Paper, Stationery, &c.
820,558	444,999	495,448	1,624,924	1,162,187	£ Railway Materials.
6,770	19,727	18,057	65,002	46,073	£ Telegraph Materials.
172,362	83,624	100,573	166,992	155,081	£ Woollen Goods.
161,248	187,775	227,472	271,581	185,194	£ Other Articles.
1,526,071	868,998	1,171,105	2,218,096	1,725,365	£ Imported via the Suez Canal.
612,111	380,462	252,732	589,240	395,925	£ Imported by other Routes.
2,186,182	1,234,400	1,423,837	2,807,936	2,121,290	£ Total.

No. 65.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT distinguishing the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ

ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
	£	£	£	£	£
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - £	No details received.			4,971	519
Coals { - - - Tons				762	1,454
- - - £				2,066	3,673
Metals - - - £				14,989	19,434
Telegraph Materials - £				2,465	3,474
Other Articles - - £				21,599	25,150
Total stores - £	14,468	35,224	46,979	46,000	52,259
Treasure - - - £	24,100	35,000	32,588	85,092	87,318
Exported viâ the { Stores £	No details received.			265	900
Suez Canal - { Treasure £				46	—
Exported by other { Stores £				45,825	51,359
Routes - - { Treasure £				85,046	87,318
TOTAL - - - £	38,568	70,224	79,567	131,182	139,577

STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£	£	£	£	£	
4,985	9,290	2,887	1,964	4,064	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
500	32	1	—	—	Tons
850	44	3	—	—	£ } Coals.
20,700	5,465	7,555	116	2,049	£ Metals.
2,304	1,913	1,090	2,167	2,627	£ Telegraph Materials.
7,776	27,191	27,670	45,073	57,151	£ Other Articles.
36,615	43,903	39,205	40,320	66,491	£ Total Stores.
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	£ Treasure.
1,577	6,604	15,243	37,236	63,576	£ Stores } Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	£ Treasure } the Suez Canal.
35,038	37,298	23,962	12,084	2,915	£ Stores } Exported by
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	£ Treasure } other Routes.
92,475	130,585	145,525	80,358	68,851	£ TOTAL.

No. 66.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
GOLD.					
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - - -	751,417	273,472	454,621	267,224	480,660
Other Countries - - - -	12,330	8,117	24,170	7,523	16,433
AFRICA, including Mauritius and } Réunion - - - - - }	130,463	18,751	29,797	74,971	216,085
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	20,537	31,830	27,680	27,720	23,070
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - -	147,996	160,621	205,902	162,633	128,057
Ceylon - - - - -	235,665	86,282	106,683	132,572	52,926
China - - - - -	860,968	812,651	1,083,584	1,032,982	406,029
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - -	43,144	70,341	80,336	15,788	11,159
Straits Settlements - - - -	44,029	17,023	23,087	36,587	28,047
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	350	—	—	50,211	52,312
AUSTRALASIA - - - - -	306,473	174,520	50,376	28,100	28,028
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	—	—	3,000	—	—
TOTAL GOLD - - - - -	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,080,236	1,836,381	1,443,712
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom - - - - -	1,107,329	2,147,805	4,376,881	1,979,566	7,305,278
Other Countries - - - - -	12,191	89,748	116,787	282,204	1,177,567
AFRICA, including Mauritius and } Réunion - - - - - }	16,096	12,610	207,296	67,530	61,819
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	46,325	30,856	34,518	43,682	39,812
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - -	146,756	120,426	109,518	226,577	257,950
Ceylon - - - - -	184,477	317,902	322,686	292,948	342,218
China - - - - -	161,273	912,067	353,303	340,507	610,472
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - -	180,561	226,421	257,318	41,052	34,886
Straits Settlements - - - -	59,867	251,623	249,732	83,996	79,309
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	—	—	5	86,006	69,828
AUSTRALASIA - - - - -	—	—	214	—	325
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	19,339	24,859	23,553	11,265	12,912
TOTAL SILVER - - - - -	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406
Private Government	—	—	—	—	s
TOTAL - - - - -	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED -	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
GOLD.					
£ 203,093 10,214	£ 205,582 13,060	£ 302,103 64,202	£ 1 047,849 55,874	£ 1,088,202 93,809	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Other Countries.
311,276	193,163	202,034	318,214	334,256	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
22,714	20,095	16,182	30,857	59,635	ASIA:
81,920	104,614	114,654	206,028	213,688	Aden.
36,898	37,917	28,641	36,938	191,710	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
845,212	832,979	1,184,169	1,548,684	1,376,077	Ceylon.
3,903	1,318	1,612	3,145	1,816	China.
31,385	13,714	29,153	21,123	33,961	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
10,890	11,671	9,572	93,226	95,819	Straits Settlements.
21,422	28,937	8,041	291,212	1,321,860	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	19,088	34,059	AUSTRALASIA.
1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058	4,856,392	OTHER COUNTRIES.
SILVER.					TOTAL GOLD.
12,716,330 203,332	2,838,681 60,161	4,713,976 471,276	2,864,504 1,240,303	3,767,975 445,448	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Other Countries.
48,163	40,836	164,582	119,327	26,895	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
38,962	11,994	25,805	58,000	71,853	ASIA:
286,192	251,916	258,755	444,793	288,550	Aden.
160,548	287,406	536,213	208,801	102,523	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
1,761,728	1,811,873	2,823,714	160,599	1,512,531	Ceylon.
44,740	48,441	53,827	41,355	61,289	China.
859,120	138,662	115,854	54,323	52,876	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
72,827	85,226	203,304	110,222	119,409	Straits Settlements.
64,400	—	—	3,700	11,300	Turkey in Asia.
20,190	48,313	237,696	10,139	5,740	AUSTRALASIA.
15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	OTHER COUNTRIES.
—	—	—	—	—	Private Government.
15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	{ TOTAL SILVER.
17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	TOTAL.
					TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 67.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
GOLD.					
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	122	255,943	207,230	{ 243,876 }	1,200,399
Other Countries - - -	550	—	6,159	42,153	28,970
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion - - -	—	—	—	150	—
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	—	85	240	170	300
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - - -	265	—	—	30	—
Ceylon - - - - -	50,200	—	48	1,069	4,723
China - - - - -	2,007	90	77	—	200
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - - -	10,203	9,210	1,590	200	—
Straits Settlements - - -	10,445	841	317	2,000	1,770
Other Countries in Asia - - -	5,217	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA - - - - -	—	—	40	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD { Private Government.	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,248	1,236,362
TOTAL	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,250	1,236,362
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom - - - - -	1,778	218,651	23,300	{ 46,868 }	83,815
Other Countries - - - - -	370	10,861	15,072	46,697	62,452
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion - - -	10,000	846,583	105,403	418,977	403,839
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	3,100	14,763	32,625	79,021	16,000
	3,000	20,000	16,588	60,000	61,400
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - - -	15,948	17,093	15,470	62,299	{ 52,704 }
					500
Ceylon - - - - -	749,500	834,227	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,619
China - - - - -	119,732	12,370	102,537	14,535	753,735
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - - -	155,439	107,046	98,897	38,426	57,560
	22,100	14,500	15,000	3,000	430
Straits Settlements - - - - -	136,647	51,208	45,324	48,810	94,504
Other Countries in Asia - - -	2,456	{ 100 }	990	35,228	16,930
		500	1,000	22,046	24,968
AUSTRALASIA - - - - -	—	—	10	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER { Private Government.	1,194,970	1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218
TOTAL	1,219,070	1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.	1,298,079	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898

INDIA, by SEA; on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.
are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
GOLD					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
1,083,532	2,351,406	287,010	163	2,277	United Kingdom.
524	865	2,000	—	1,341	Other Countries.
—	450	1,816	—	544	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
220	1,836	130	1,400	—	ASIA:
215	—	94	325	—	Aden.
60	606	7,316	11,316	6,183	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
37	—	—	—	—	Ceylon.
610	—	50	950	1,763	China.
—	3,020	943	605	250	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
25,600	1,450	500	2,100	50	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
1,110,708	2,359,223	290,889	16,859	12,408	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
—	—	—	—	—	Private Government } TOTAL GOLD.
1,110,708	2,359,223	290,889	16,859	12,408	TOTAL
SILVER.					
105,678	132,575	78,952	151,939	17,895	EUROPE:
73,980	5,440	14,995	5,745	73,544	United Kingdom.
170,959	296,555	319,510	140,708	301,652	Other Countries.
3,501	21,530	23,203	169,130	30,210	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
20,000	32,308	60,000	1,600	—	ASIA:
116,980	74,019	62,633	85,800	78,120	Aden.
400	—	—	—	—	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
294,510	835,306	657,960	572,630	438,165	Ceylon.
48,171	3,442	208,910	37,950	7,514	China.
107,007	92,850	221,395	185,500	105,108	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
4,250	7,700	15,020	10,000	320	Straits Settlements.
32,426	31,133	24,532	20,917	16,571	Other Countries.
31,128	43,472	17,730	22,075	16,200	AUSTRALASIA.
34,210	46,676	11,300	19,438	1,840	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
—	—	—	—	—	Private Government } TOTAL SILVER.
1,044,338	1,586,322	1,628,830	1,392,544	1,084,979	TOTAL
55,860	36,683	100,320	31,038	2,360	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.
1,100,198	1,623,005	1,735,259	1,423,582	1,087,339	
2,210,996	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441	1,099,747	

No. 68.—VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1873	£ 844,648	251,709	£ 42,376	30,544	£ 396,067	109,600	£ 1,355,685	1,444,779	£ 400	8,592	£ 2,622,371	1,934,214	£ 4,556,585
1874	471,349	1,472,158	18,451	39,590	140,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,934	1,648,808	4,148,726	5,797,534
1875	651,840	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	164,193	335,111	1,249,003	3,445,863	55	1,589	2,089,296	6,031,811	8,121,047
1876	565,529	515,016	20,501	29,374	273,523	238,823	965,528	2,683,530	—	2,533	1,836,331	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877	208,877	2,421,539	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,031	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,092,403	11,436,120
1878	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	34,392	224,192	142,219	893,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,592	17,355,459
1879	483,162	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,066	3,936,363	—	3,110	1,463,050	5,393,699	7,056,749
1880	682,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,773	237,523	203,257	1,123,937	6,902,432	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,605,002	11,655,395
1881	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,622	2,544,033	4,104,051	—	9,963	3,672,053	5,316,156	8,988,214
1882	999,360	922,759	30,864	20,788	239,627	90,076	3,356,290	5,429,131	1,351	3,611	4,856,592	6,406,939	11,262,761
Total for the 10 Years.	6,153,296	17,094,020	255,439	446,472	2,215,526	2,009,927	14,605,253	48,725,254	1,914	68,605	23,261,328	69,344,273	91,605,606

No. 69.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1873 -	£ 60,089	9,802	£ —	18,000	£ 335	215,643	£ 12,585	968,976	£ —	5,959	£ 79,000	1,219,070	£ 1,298,079
1874 -	69,314	353,777	—	14,508	10,000	620,754	198,772	636,435	83	13,078	206,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 -	261	757,909	235	5,012	—	258,300	213,135	382,519	—	5,833	215,701	1,403,603	1,625,309
1876 -	67,689	678,350	—	4,507	18,099	254,413	206,512	932,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,586	2,290,236
1877 -	1,970	101,861	—	15,081	30,873	522,719	1,203,514	2,120,502	—	23,713	1,256,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,523	1,110,798	1,100,193	2,210,906
1879 -	60,647	473,950	—	9,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,631	—	61,005	2,359,223	1,623,065	3,982,228
1880 -	96	327,505	—	9,397	7,839	253,888	291,954	1,083,905	—	50,454	209,999	1,735,559	2,085,148
1881 -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,133	900,125	—	27,823	16,850	1,425,582	1,440,441
1882 -	1,016	214,567	—	5,010	6,383	243,199	4,799	565,373	—	54,190	12,408	1,087,330	1,099,747
Total for the 10 Years -}	297,069	3,194,676	285	98,367	145,565	3,100,697	5,474,066	9,231,126	83	273,620	5,937,048	15,948,485	21,836,153

TRADE-CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 70.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, and GROSS AMOUNT

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 Mar. 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received Years ended	
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.	1877.
Apparel - - -	7½ %	£ 44,704	£ 42,861	£ 46,237	5 %	£ 34,640	£ 25,768
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - -	7½ %	7,447	5,695	6,277	10 %	6,680	6,186
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.	7½ %	199	200	605	5 %	1,014	1,765
Cabinetware and Furniture -	7½ %	1,421	1,275	1,407	5 %	2,674	2,270
Candies - - -	7½ %	5,892	3,570	3,302	5 %	3,765	3,723
Canes and Rattans - -	7½ %	1,657	2,077	1,730	5 % †	1,271	1,034
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.	7½ %	339	318	481	5 %	595	607
Carriages, &c. - - -	7½ %	1,220	1,046	814	5 %	917	663
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.	7½ %				5 %	3,458	3,404
Chinese and Japanese Ware -	7½ %	253	170	138	5 %	859	816
Clocks and Watches - -	7½ %	2,379	1,899	2,516	5 %	2,487	1,745
Coffee - - -	7½ %	1,319	877	233	Free.	97	27
Coir, Raw and Manufactured -	7½ %	§	895**	717**	5 %	479	439
Coral, real - - -	7½ %	3,001	5,149	5,071	5 %	4,537	3,621
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).	7½ %	§	§	§	5 %	937	1,080
Corks - - -	7½ %	1,530	1,012	1,370	5 %	1,273	1,160
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic) - -	Free.	—	—	—	5 %	One Re.	15
Twist and Yarn - -	3½ %	88,240	88,315	104,910	3½ %	92,110	88,945
Piece Goods - -	5 %	723,741	750,505	797,497	5 %	770,327	735,223
Other Manufactures - -	7½ %	4,853	3,691	3,319	5 %	9,709	7,826
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).	7½ %	23,419§§	20,207§§	22,212§§	5 %	12,279	9,673
Dyes (except Lac) - -	7½ %	14,231	10,708	12,023	5 %	8,615	5,176
Earthenware and Porcelain -	7½ %	6,355	7,042	7,998	5 %	5,582	5,824
Fireworks - - -	7½ %	2,508	2,462	3,540	5 %	2,402	1,817
Flax, Raw - - -	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	1	3
Twist and Yarn - -	7½ %	} 2,031	4,663	5,571	5 %	69	82
Piece Goods - -	5 %				5 %	1,673	1,635
Other Manufactures - -	7½ %				5 %	2,565	2,782
Fruit and Vegetables - -	7½ %	25,927¶¶	27,846¶¶	22,930¶¶	5 % ***	6,710	6,151
Glass, Bottles - - -	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	—	—
Other sorts - - -	7½ %	21,256	24,137	22,405	5 %	19,627	13,399
Gums and Resins - - -	7½ %	7,317	10,624	9,894	5 %	5,164	4,209
Hardware and Cutlery - -	7½ %	†††	†††	†††	5 %	25,463	21,164
Hemp, Manufactured§§§ - -	7½ %	§	1,376**	1,505**	5 %	68	31
Carried over - - -	—	991,048	1,018,680	1,084,771	—	1,028,056	958,127

* For full details of the Import Tariff with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 349 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 58 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 22 to 27 of Commons Paper 3497 (Trade of British India). All imports into British India were freed from duty with effect from 19 March 1882, with the exception of Arms and Ammunition, Liquors, Opium, and Salt.

† By Act XI of 1872, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

‡ Free from 1875.

§ Not stated.

|| Included in Drugs.

¶ Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.

TRADE-CUSTOMS TARIFF.

117

received on the various Articles, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

in Official 31 March	Rate of Duty after publica- tion of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
1878.						
£ 27,471	5 %	£ 25,268	£ 26,129	£ 32,206	£ 29,622	Apparel.
7,222	†	5,617	7,469	8,247	9,900	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
2,258	Free.	18	—	—	—	Asphalt, Cement, Earthen- ware Piping, &c.
1,682	Free.	16	3	—	—	Cabinetware and Furniture.
3,477	Free.	3 Rs.	1 R.	—	—	Candles.
943	Free.	20	5 Rs.	—	—	Canes and Bannans.
727	5 %	501	217	2	—	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manu- factured.
787	Free.	1	1 R.	—	—	Carrriages, &c.
4,143	Free.	161	108	—	—	Chemical Products, Brim- stone, and other sorts.
937	5 %	968	1,035	1,528	1,882	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
2,061	5 %	2,398	2,675	4,089	3,832	Clocks and Watches.
94	Free.	54	1	—	—	Coffee.
295	Free.	—	—	—	—	Coir, Raw and Manu- factured.
3,508	5 %	4,040	6,192	6,882	8,571	Coral, real.
924	Free.	54	—	—	—	Cordage and Rope of Vege- table Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
888	5 %	1,063	1,173	1,605	1,321	Corks.
94	Free.	—	—	—	—	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
69,690	3½ %††	90,205	94,602	108,512	95,510	„ Twist and Yarn.
831,400	5 %‡‡	672,187	587,731	610,796	469,577	„ Piece Goods.
10,513	5 %	8,918	9,436	12,956	9,305	„ Other Manufactures.
12,321	5 %	18,276	13,233	16,632	17,019	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
5,884	5 %	4,712	7,028	11,653	8,836	Dyes (except Lac).
5,685	5 %	6,064	5,844	6,476	7,200	Earthenware and Porcelain.
1,871	5 %	2,137	2,105	1,562	2,320	Fireworks.
—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Flax, Raw
21	Free.	—	—	—	—	„ Twist and Yarn.
1,693	Free.	4	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
3,486	Free.	152	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
4,559	Free.	6	—	—	—	Fruits and Vegetables.
—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Glass, Bottles.
14,496	5 %	16,163	16,157	18,525	21,318	„ Other sorts.
4,229	5 %	3,930	4,294	4,674	2,077	Gums and Resins.
22,478	5 %	21,161	21,381	27,416	28,523	Hardware and Cutlery.
115	Free.	4	—	—	—	Hemp, Manufactured.§§§
1,078,027	—	878,960	796,903	873,761	710,765	— Carried forward.

* Including cordage.

†† Grey Mule Twist No. 32, and lower numbers, and Grey Water Twist No. 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.

‡‡ T cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than thirties. Grey cotton piece goods, however designated, containing no yarn higher than thirties, free from 18 March 1879.

§§ Including chemicals.

||| Quinine free in 1875.

††† Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

*** Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875.

†††† Included in Metals, Iron.

††††† Raw hemp, free.

§§§ Including some duty on raw hemp levied erroneously.

No. 70 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Years	
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.	
Brought forward - -	—	£ 901,048	£ 1,018,680	£ 1,084,771	—	£	1,028,039
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	7½ %†	} 2,445	} 2,933	} 2,116	Free.		80
" " Dressed - -	7½ %				5 %		1,943
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical	7½ %	2,176	2,006	2,301	5 %		1,951
" " Other	7½ %	548	461	524	5 %		870
Ivory, Unmanufactured - -	7½ %	} 10,634	} 13,957	} 9,386	5 %		8,714
" Manufactured - -	7½ %				5 %		217
Jewelry and Plate† - -	7½ %	3,221	2,456	2,339	5 %		2,106
Lac - - - -	7½ %	81	67	1,300	5 %§		2,231
Leather, Unwrought and Manu- factured.	7½ %	7,345	6,388	6,032	5 %		5,730
Liquors, Malt - - -	1 Anna	} 184,067	} 193,261	} 215,240	1 Anna	} 225,667	} 78,484
" Spirits - - -	3 Rs.¶				4 Rs.¶		
" Wines and Liqueurs - -	1 to 1½ Rs.				1 to 1 Rs.		
" Other Sorts - - -	1 Anna				1 Anna		
Matches - - - -	7½ %	4,033	2,907	4,291	5 %		3,853
Mats - - - -	7½ %	413	273	366	5 %		572
Metals, Brass - - -	7½ %	} 44,315	} 38,917	} 64,634	5 %		2,654
" Copper - - -	7½ %				5 %		61,777
" Iron, Anchors and Cables -	Free.	—	—	—	1 %		122
" " Cast and Wrought -	1 %	} 21,637	} 22,805	} 32,799	1 %		15,606
" " Other sorts - -	7½ %				5 %††		
" Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	—	—	—	5 %		1,375
" " Other sorts - -	7½ %	2,328	847	1,198	5 %		1,298
" Quicksilver - - -	7½ %	1,192	1,075	1,174	5 %		6,178
" Spelter or Zinc - - -	7½ %	9,109	3,607	3,569	5 %		4,123
" Steel - - - -	7½ %	5,810	4,166	7,249	5 %		4,759
" Tin - - - -	7½ %	6,380	12,276	11,905	5 %		9,391
" Unenumerated§§ - -	7½ %	8,204	9,240	10,680	5 %		2,153
Military Uniforms and Accessories.¶¶	7½ %	¶¶	¶¶	¶¶	5 %		102
Oil and Floor Cloth - -	7½ %	3,637	5,134	8,348	5 %		425
Oils*** - - - -	7½ %	376	251	373	5 %		4,679
Opium - - - -	24 Rs. per seer	—	—	2	24 Rs. per seer.	3 Rs.	
Paints and Painters' Materials	7½ %	11,060	8,917	10,466	5 %		11,164
Carried forward - -	—	1,307,120	1,423,944	1,553,064	—		1,493,611

* See note at page 110.

† Free, 25 February 1874.

‡ Precious stones and pearls unset,

§ Free, 14 July 1877.

¶ Belting for driving machinery free in 1875.

¶¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent.

*** Ginger ale free, 16 July 1870.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

119

and Gross Amount received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in Official ended 31 March		Rate of Duty after publication of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 959,127	£ 1,076,027	—	£ 878,960	£ 796,903	£ 873,761	£ 716,765	
—	—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,620	1,601	Free.	3 Rs.	—	—	—	" " Dressed.
1,274	1,512	5 %	1,543	1,582	2,181	2,962	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical.
966	1,180	Free.	44	1 R.	—	9,695	Instruments & Apparatus, Other.
8,371	6,566	5 %	6,011	7,208	9,303	—	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
192	215	5 %	160	275	—	—	" Manufactured.
1,605	1,476	5 %	1,725	1,872	2,651	2,983	Jewelry and Plate.†
290	99	Free.	—	—	—	—	Lac.
4,095	4,280	Free.	6	—	—	—	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
7,329	8,166	1 Anna	6,790	6,636	7,113	7,408	Liquors, Malt.
255,128	275,983	4 Rs.‡	286,847	321,846	307,905	337,497	" Spirits.
70,085	73,687	1 to 4 Rs.	68,104	57,500	62,432	59,481	" Wines and Liqueurs.
116	191	1 Anna**	209	182	131	110	" Other sorts.
3,702	4,815	5 %	4,225	4,741	4,965	6,430	Matches.
495	317	Free.	2 Rs.	—	—	—	Mats.
2,190	2,842	5 %	2,031	2,225	2,983	2,473	Metals, Brass.
66,152	77,395	5 %	70,300	83,125	85,757	67,906	" Copper.
133	426	1 %	323	259	266	159	" Iron, Anchors and Cables.
17,532	16,721	{ 1 % 5 % 1/4†† }	17,072	12,952	17,619	14,892	" " Cast and Wrought.
2,341	2,917	5 %	3,024	2,511	3,082	2,584	" " Other sorts.
1,147	1,506	5 %	2,203	2,986	1,758	2,058	Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests.
2,705	2,556	5 %	3,158	3,319	967	711	" " Other sorts.
6,005	8,120	5 %	7,841	8,085	9,671	6,642	Quicksilver.
5,331	4,403	5 %	3,530	4,160	4,051	5,992	" Spelter or Zinc.
9,147	12,698	5 %	8,669	4,070	7,625	7,764	Steel.
1,037	482	5 %	1,301	811	1,044	1,497	" Tin.
138	299	Free.	18	24	—	—	" Unenumerated.§§
351	358	Free.	4 Rs.	—	—	—	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.
3,383	11,590	Free.	407	171	—	—	Oil and Floor Cloth.
5	18	2 1/2 Rs. per seer	4	7	7	31	Oils.***
8,260	10,963	5 %	10,467	9,893	9,132	9,807	Opium.
							Paints and Painters Materials.
1,441,152	1,609,509	—	1,384,975	1,333,323	1,414,414	1,265,687	Carried forward.

†† Kentledge, free.

||| Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service.

*** Cocum and slush fat, free.

†† Iron ore and kentledge, free.

§§ Current coin and bullion, free.

¶¶ Not stated.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 70 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Years
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.
Brought forward - - -	—	£ 1,397,120	£ 1,423,944	£ 1,553,064	—	£ 1,493,611
Paper: Wall Paper - - - }	7½ %	†	†	†	5 %	521
„ Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c. - - - }						
Perfumery† - - -		3,394	2,545	2,768	5 %	2,350
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - -	7½ %	§	842	1,149	5 %	1,109
Provisions - - -	7½ %	23,463	24,407	23,266	5 %	37,702
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel - - -	1 %				1 %	
Other - - -	7½ %	5,450	12,658	8,383	5 %	10,506
Salt, from Foreign Ports - - }	8 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	2,272,332	2,211,197	2,278,794	3 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	2,265,668
„ Indian - - - }		257,503	276,029	291,996		220,675
Seeds - - -	7½ %	1,607	1,386	1,602	5 %	1,227
Shells and Cowries - - -	7½ %	2,270	2,109	2,763	5 %	2,230
Silk, Raw - - -	7½ %				5 %	40,396
„ Piece Goods - - -	5 %	72,903	81,855	92,271	5 %	29,737
„ Other Manufactures - - -	7½ %				5 %	3,631
Soap - - -	7½ %	1,746	975	1,629	5 %	1,423
Spices - - -	7½ %	17,298	12,109	14,650	5 %	17,188
Stationery - - -	7½ %	4,194††	4,323††	4,193††	5 %	4,258††
Sugar, &c. - - -	7½ %	32,693	41,475	38,498	5 %	41,790
Tea - - -	7½ %	18,094	13,369	12,274	5 %	14,813
Telegraph Materials, Iron - -	1 %	8	67	40	1 %	166
„ „ Other - - -	7½ %				5 %	
Tobacco - - -	7½ %	7,592	7,727	7,403	5 %	4,998
Toys, &c. - - -	7½ %	4,398	3,758	3,672	5 %	3,242
Umbrellas - - -	7½ %	10,096	6,813	8,660	5 %	10,846
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods - -	5 %				5 %	31,840
„ Shawls - - -	7½ %	35,875	33,210	28,978	5 %	5,584
„ Other Manufactures - - -	7½ %				5 %	2,865
Articles imported by Post - -	§§	—	893	3,045	§§	4,014
Other Dutiable Articles - - -	7½ %	10,106	3,509	5,662	5 %	4,753
Total - - -	—	4,178,641	4,165,200	4,394,859	—	4,253,230

* See note at page 110.

† Included in stationery.

‡ Must be free. Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint.

§ Not stated. || Including dried fruits, &c.

¶ The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 annas per cwt.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

121

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in Official ended 31 March		Date of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 1,441,152	£ 1,609,509	—	£ 1,384,975	£ 1,333,323	£ 1,414,414	£ 1,265,687	Paper: Wall Paper.
349	160	Free.	112	148	503	191	" Other kinds, Paste-board, &c.
2,226	2,687	5 %	2,619	2,823	2,784	2,740	Perfumery.†
1,187	1,069	Free.	3	—	—	—	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
33,869	42,613	5 %	27,447	26,370	25,307	23,901	Provisions
15,218	10,973	Free.	941	61	—	—	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel.
2,313,576	2,442,802	Rs. 2½ per Maund.**	2,198,553	2,323,227	2,266,361	2,355,333	Other.
208,697	158,501		114,105	60,400	45,802	37,145	Salt, from Foreign Ports.
1,160	2,160	Free.	327	124	—	—	" Indian "
1,600	1,330	5 %	1,697	1,478	1,715	899	Seeds.
19,321	32,179	5 %	25,989	29,904	47,517	30,581	Shells and Cowries.
22,269	32,094	5 %	34,523	34,888	58,256	50,068	Silk, Raw.
3,382	3,881	5 %	2,937	2,657			" Piece Goods.
1,617	1,357	Free.	3	1 R.	—	—	" Other Manufactures.
18,724	21,460	5 %	20,613	24,366	23,304	24,306	Soup.
3,644††	4,176††	5 %	3,948††	4,508	5,725	6,209	Spices.
18,506	33,190	5 %	62,893	40,099	81,290	60,616	Stationery.
7,754	10,603	5 %	7,906	11,238	14,335	10,969	Sugar, &c.
85	2	1 % 5 %	16	2	—	—	Tea.
4,471	4,225	5 %	4,075	3,503	3,707	2,802	Telegraph Materials, Iron.
2,969	3,274	5 %	3,008	3,312	4,343	4,888	" " Other.
6,385	9,000	5 %	11,898	9,856	13,365	8,892	Tobacco.
31,037	31,674	5 %	33,366	36,246	50,989	51,978	Toys, &c.
3,776	3,548	5 %	4,932	4,608			Umbrellas.
3,485	4,170	5 %	3,807	4,359	6,056	6,456	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
3,934	4,639	§§	4,328	5,384			Shawls.
5,545	5,662	5 %	4,333	4,028	3,810	4,354	Other Manu- facture
4,170,947	4,477,206	—	3,959,326	3,975,914	4,083,521	3,947,715	Articles imported by Post.
							Other Dutiable Articles.
							Total.

* Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1878, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs. 3 2 annas per maund, and in British Burma, where it is 3 annas per maund. Salt was exempted from duty, is imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.

†† Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

§§ Various rates.

‡ Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 70 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
under-mentioned

EXPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.
Cotton, Twist and Yarn - - -	3 %	£	£	£	Free.	£ 3,014
„ Piece Goods - - -	3 %	13,166	15,797	16,383	Free.	3,142
„ Other Manufactures - - -	3 %				Free.	68
Grain, Rice and Paddy - - -	3 Annas per Maund	617,497	529,686	451,154	3 As. per Maund.	549,579
„ Wheat - - -	3 Annas†	3,886	—	—	Free.	—
„ Other sorts - - -	3 Annas	25,591	13,751	17,127	Free.	5,763
Hides and Skins, Tanned - - -	3 %	20,858	18,899	15,110	Free.	7,561
Indigo, Manufactured - - -	3 Rs. per Maund	47,210	47,290	33,351	3 Rs.†	45,385
„ Leaves - - -					(3 Rs.†)	
Lac, Dye - - -	4 %‡	8,176	1,782	508	Free.	—
„ Shell - - -	4 %		7,370	7,587	4 %	20,443
„ Other sorts - - -	4 %		1,182	1,101	4 %	2,759
Oils - - -	3 %	10,709	8,557	11,964	Free.	6,647
Seeds - - -	3 %	47,172	72,601	98,173	Free.	65,217
Spices - - -	3 %	5,139	7,104	5,950	Free.	3,011
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c. -	—	409	395	425	—	412
Total - - -	—	799,313	724,414	662,433	—	713,001

* For full details of the Export Tariff with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 48 and 49 of Command Paper 3497 (Trade of British India).

† The Duty on manufactured indigo was imposed per Maund, and the duty on indigo leaves per Ton. Free, 25 February 1880.

and Gross Amount received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

- EXPORTS.

Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March						ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
529,735	497,114	570,346	590,243	718,415	762,268	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Wheat.
4	—	2	—	—	—	„ Other sorts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
41,132	49,935	43,677	40,426	—	—	Indigo, Manufactured.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Leaves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Lac, Dye.
28,875	16,006	10,220	6,147	—	—	„ Shell.
5,077	2,508	2,278	755	—	—	„ Other sorts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Oils.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Seeds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Spices.
257	81	120	90	246	287	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
605,080	565,644	626,643	637,661	718,661	762,555	- - Total.

† Free, 4 January 1873.

§ Free, 27 November 1874.

|| By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed. All kinds of lac were exempted from duty from 25 February 1880.

No. 71.—VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS by LAND into BRITISH INDIA from ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March			
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Lus Bela - - -	Sind - - -	£ 33,419	£ 34,656	£ 36,978	£ 39,570
Khelat - - -	Do. - - -	54,206	75,538	47,765	70,675
Khorasan - - -	Do. - - -	1,890	329	—	791
Kandahar - - -	Do. - - -	147,794	140,293	32,732	17,860
Herat - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	—	1,980
Pishin - - -	Do. - - -	—	430	—	240
Kabul - - -	Sind - - -	12,533	312	—	1,132
	Punjab - - -	390,210	266,426	251,838	277,076
	Total Kabul	402,743	266,738	251,838	278,208
Tirah - - -	Punjab - - -	7,591	6,306	6,294	5,880
Bajaur - - -	Do. - - -	59,225	40,383	42,723	42,011
Sewestan - - -	Do. - - -	58,981	46,745	23,206	32,637
Kashmir - - -	Do. - - -	558,537	409,744	709,272	495,949
Ladak - - -	Do. - - -	17,104	17,013	17,846	37,248
Tibet - - -	Punjab - - -	126,621	33,974	29,150	22,012
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	27,348	37,375	43,243	42,194
	Total Tibet	153,969	71,349	63,393	61,206
Nepal - - -	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	411,806	494,220	572,264	591,470
	Bengal - - -	823,432	903,267	1,034,065	798,078
	Total Nepal	1,235,238	1,397,487	1,606,329	1,389,548
Sikkim - - -	Bengal - - -	12,081	24,442	16,796	16,753
Bhutan - - -	Bengal - - -	8,490	33,431	24,392	12,545
	Assam - - -	4,164	3,230	2,207	6,041
		12,654	36,661	26,599	18,586
Towang - - -	Assam - - -	7,330	9,994	6,052	24,406
Duffla and Aka Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	1,139	1,864	972
Naga and Mishmi Hills - - -	Do. - - -	6,599	6,971	11,942	6,439
Hill Tipperah - - -	Do. - - -	12,072	17,127	22,567	23,817
Lushai Hills - - -	Do. - - -	5,459	9,836	7,820	6,443
Manipur - - -	Do. - - -	4,942	2,245	2,611	2,881
Abor Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	7	—
Khampti - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	164	—
Upper Burma - - -	B. Burma - - -	2,000,880	1,807,809	1,613,972	1,303,375
Karennee - - -	Do. - - -	7,235	331,330	352,872	607,722
N. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	57,621	77,405	74,153	57,682
S. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	3,059	2,067	1,338	2,026
Zimmay - - -	Do. - - -	3,646	3,494	2,960	5,768
Siam - - -	Do. - - -	33,717	80,047	41,925	33,850
Total Imports into - - -	Sind - - -	240,842	251,553	117,475	130,248
	Punjab - - -	1,218,260	820,591	1,071,329	912,813
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	439,154	531,595	615,507	633,604
	Bengal - - -	844,006	961,140	1,075,863	827,376
	Assam - - -	40,596	50,542	55,234	70,000
Grand Total	B. Burma - - -	2,108,158	2,332,212	2,086,650	2,016,393
		4,899,995	4,917,638	5,022,048	4,591,484

No. 72.—VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS by LAND from BRITISH INDIA to
ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March			
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Lus Bela - - -	Sind - - -	£ 10,534	£ 12,831	£ 17,298	£ 11,687
Khelat - - -	Do. - - -	60,655	105,706	137,190	120,141
Khorasan - - -	Do. - - -	900	5,468	—	—
Kandahar - - -	Do. - - -	135,093	279,207	169,686	105,028
Ghuzni - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	—	54
Pishun - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	2,496	—
Kabul - - -	Sind - - -	2,053	—	—	—
	Punjab - - -	524,711	627,270	863,052	838,926
	Total Kabul	526,764	627,270	863,052	838,926
Tirah - - -	Punjab - - -	6,194	3,111	6,107	4,990
Bajaur - - -	Do. - - -	94,266	63,741	57,738	78,782
Sowestan - - -	Do. - - -	57,279	87,061	59,110	80,117
Kashmir - - -	Do. - - -	255,545	282,126	384,934	350,193
Ladak - - -	Do. - - -	8,817	15,729	31,177	35,860
Tibet - - -	Punjab - - -	3,121	1,502	1,331	1,127
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	11,740	18,837	16,883	20,846
	Total Tibet	14,861	20,139	18,214	21,973
Nepal - - -	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	191,603	277,930	322,263	259,680
	Bengal - - -	613,758	581,128	601,461	610,940
	Total Nepal	805,361	859,358	923,724	869,720
Sikkim - - -	Bengal - - -	6,018	4,548	8,090	8,667
Bhutan - - -	Bengal - - -	8,811	28,170	19,095	10,517
	Assam - - -	2,337	1,858	728	2,324
	Total Bhutan	11,148	30,028	20,423	12,841
Tawang - - -	Assam - - -	6,289	3,131	3,798	8,135
Duffla and Aka Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	91	305	318
Naga and Mishmi Hills - - -	Do. - - -	4,155	3,611	3,914	3,479
Hill Tipperah - - -	Do. - - -	721	2,005	2,183	2,146
Lushai Hills - - -	Do. - - -	2,260	4,496	4,069	4,488
Manipur - - -	Do. - - -	4,510	2,323	12,004	3,395
Abor Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	33	—
Khampti - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	770	29
Upper Burma - - -	B. Burma - - -	1,775,491	1,751,388	1,712,302	1,485,886
Karennee - - -	Do. - - -	64,948	41,932	104,326	82,417
N. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	22,987	17,563	29,267	25,883
S. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	2,321	712	659	1,725
Zimamay - - -	Do. - - -	2,345	2,071	2,265	3,010
Siam - - -	Do. - - -	86,067	66,386	109,730	106,166
Total Exports from - - -	Sind - - -	215,235	403,212	326,670	236,910
	Punjab - - -	949,063	1,080,940	1,403,449	1,398,985
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	203,343	296,767	339,146	280,526
	Bengal - - -	628,587	614,146	629,246	639,224
	Assam - - -	20,272	17,515	28,404	24,314
Grand Total - - -		3,971,559	4,292,632	4,685,464	4,275,056

No. 73.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONIES COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	31,795	1,045,963	11,012	1,088,760	—	2,934,951	—	2,934,951	31,795	3,969,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874	15,498	790,909	14,461	820,868	—	1,579,097	—	1,579,097	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875	14,084	1,771,462	103,786	1,891,252	—	3,125,422	5,938	3,130,660	14,084	4,896,584	111,024	5,021,942
1876	17,150	819,346	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,872	24,244	1,756,116	17,150	2,550,218	105,680	2,673,029
1877	—	2,079,285	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,191,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878	15,656	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,656	16,180,326	148,531	16,844,553
1879	—	2,324,405	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,273	—	4,886,809	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880	14,604	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,967	70,790	10,342,487
1881	13,355	1,050,982	19,560	1,082,897	—	3,108,694	—	3,108,694	13,555	4,249,676	18,509	4,281,531
1882	83,670	847,751	3,995	885,716	—	1,388,524	5,001	1,393,525	83,970	2,196,275	8,996	2,229,241
Total for the 10 years	156,042	18,043,420	613,273	18,785,735	211	42,136,739	65,398	42,202,847	156,253	60,133,158	679,171	60,838,582

NOTE.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1889.

No. 74.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1873 - -	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,194,129	50,968,883	2,150,030	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,605,757	3,094,083	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	20,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,047	3,661,384	37,801,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,625,008	6,120,202	96,250,774	4,309,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,693	6,036,955	90,751,902	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,688	80,792,326	3,880,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,239,449	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,335
1882 - -	6,006,875	71,682,291	5,954,017	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
Total for the 10 years	56,809,531	753,870,402	55,352,441	749,253,290	35,404,619	347,636,878

No. 75.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	4,780,495	4,702,974	4,843,862	4,939,684	4,997,120	6,132,501	6,436,556	6,265,598	6,540,572	6,438,237
Madras -	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,907	1,268,201
Bombay -	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,612	3,337,798	3,406,923
Allahabad -	521,826	738,090	625,766	609,796	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	534,814	721,960
Lahore -	475,983	477,716	534,346	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,454	813,236
Calicut -	181,047	220,862	214,886	253,877	208,620	218,927	176,692	180,054	147,838	153,559
Cocanada -	46,338	72,876	132,475	258,266	213,124	161,434	251,435	109,166	117,750	79,533
Nagpore -	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,848	89,170	167,306	200,397	243,412	105,099
Kurrachee -	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150	333,038
Akola -	155,632	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,525	197,999	234,240	94,832
Total for the 10 years -	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,611,654	13,250,247	13,190,596	12,798,303	13,662,935	13,504,624

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 76.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - -	12,804,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,662	4,892,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878 - - -	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879 - - -	13,190,508	6,283,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880 - - -	12,797,636	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,803
1881 - - -	13,654,602	7,027,640	648,192	—	5,996,687
1882 - - -	13,504,624	7,127,438	368,042	—	5,994,944

No. 77.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Formation.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
TOTAL to 31 March 1871 -	1,269,676	511,782	777,894
1873 - - -	230,223	31,352	207,871
1874 - - -	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875 - - -	236,009	38,984	198,015
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877 - - -	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879 - - -	239,556	51,891	187,665
1880 - - -	279,682	32,380	247,302
1881 - - -	251,482	27,814	223,668
1882 - - -	250,300	32,476	217,824
TOTAL to 31 March 1881 -	3,742,667	885,675	2,856,992

No. 78.—VALUE IN RUPEES OF NOTES OF EACH DENOMINATION OUTSTANDING ON 31 DECEMBER IN EACH YEAR SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE
PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Notes of 5 Rs.	Notes of 10 Rs.	Notes of 20 Rs.	Notes of 50 Rs.	Notes of 100 Rs.	Notes of 500 Rs.	Notes of 1,000 Rs.	Notes of 10,000 Rs.	Total.
1862	Rs. —	Rs. 20,70,000	Rs. 19,64,000	Rs. 37,52,500	Rs. 85,98,500	Rs. 53,25,000	Rs. 2,34,40,000	Rs. —	Rs. 4,51,50,000
1863	—	27,85,900	27,06,000	44,36,000	94,91,500	62,60,000	2,81,13,000	—	5,38,00,000
1864	—	38,51,280	40,54,360	56,55,400	1,38,75,500	76,28,500	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,67,040
1865	—	46,62,720	51,43,940	76,38,700	1,04,76,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,97,61,160
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	76,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,40,500	6,48,38,000	—	11,02,93,170
1867	—	59,00,680	61,74,800	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,94,80,000	—	11,76,95,290
1868	—	70,84,460	68,83,940	74,93,750	1,80,36,200	1,25,06,000	6,52,31,000	—	11,73,45,350
1869	—	73,63,360	72,35,500	81,99,950	1,36,54,900	1,52,80,000	8,23,80,000	—	13,95,94,670
1870	—	83,56,300	75,30,680	84,57,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,69,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,640	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,86,000	8,77,88,000	—	16,57,03,610
1872	—	1,01,50,680	95,84,940	83,15,900	2,25,25,290	1,53,66,000	8,00,03,000	80,40,000	15,63,72,965
1873	—	1,17,31,420	1,10,73,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,36,200	1,45,59,500	5,82,29,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740
1874	—	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,48,40,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,31,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,67,785
1875	—	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,16,350	2,62,57,900	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,940
1876	—	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,200	1,01,80,750	2,63,84,600	1,54,12,000	4,76,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,23,320
1877	—	1,49,06,370	1,11,69,500	1,03,70,700	2,81,94,700	1,90,48,500	5,25,01,000	5,59,00,000	19,42,81,900
1878	—	1,37,85,360	1,01,09,920	91,87,200	2,06,42,700	1,57,66,500	4,61,36,000	3,13,00,000	15,40,07,695
1879	—	1,39,83,550	97,62,000	83,05,150	2,66,48,900	1,56,09,000	4,40,63,000	3,92,70,000	16,05,46,230
1880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,53,68,835
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,03,31,085
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,19,06,945

No. 79.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED FROM CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and FRENCH PORTS in INDIA, to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	FROM CALCUTTA.						FROM MADRAS.				FROM FRENCH PORTS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS.		
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.		To British Colonies.		To French Colonies.		Total.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Total.						
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,467	3,94	—	1,427	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	—	—	20,230	1,586	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,549	2,420	—	—	—	9,351	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,344	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	—	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	456	2,824	10,560
1878	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	—	324	13,488	1,500	2,419	—	3,918	1,072	—	1,282	2,304	24,71
1879	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	—	709	15,365	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
1880	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	—	320	11,226	1,598	743	—	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,351	17,428
1881	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	—	965	12,185	846	1,368	—	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794
1882	—	1,260	3,168	2,591	—	—	496	8,517	—	969	—	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,509
Total for the 10 years	21,659	12,245	53,255	35,555	498	1,427	6,747	115,216	11,943	2,241	231	20,415	10,226	2,691	10,099	29,526	189,187

No. 80.—LENGTH of RAILWAY open in INDIA on 31 December in each
of the Calendar Years from 1873 to 1882.

(*See following page.*)

on 31 December in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	RAILWAYS.
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	GUARANTEED.
1,503½	1,501½	—*	—	—	East Indian.
159	158½	158½	158½	160	Eastern Bengal.
546½	546½	546½	546½	546½	Oude and Rohilkund.
663½	663½	663½	663½	663½	Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi.
857	857	858	858	861½	Madras.
612½	633	653½	653½	653½	South Indian.
1,280½	1,287½	1,288	1,288	1,288	Great Indian Peninsula.
421½	421½	421½	421½	438½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
6,044	6,072½	4,589½	4,589½	4,611½	Total Guaranteed Railways.
—	—	1,504½	1,504½	1,506½	STATE AND OTHER.
28	28	28	28	43	East Indian.*
27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	Calcutta and South-eastern.
232	212½	243½	266½	280	Nalhati.
79	85	85	85	85	Northern Bengal.
—	57	57	57	57	Tirhoot.
—	—	30	50	50	Patna-Gya.
103½	103½	227½	362½	416	Darjeeling-Himalayan.
501	501	653	653	652	Punjab Northern.
29	29	29	53	52	Kandahar and Indus Valley.
—	—	49½	86	86	Muttra-Hathras.
—	—	12	12	12	Cawnpore and Farakhabad.
603½	722	972½	1,115½	1,116½	Dildarnagar and Ghazipur.
34	66½	66½	74½	74½	Rajputana-Malwa.**
—	—	105	192½	192½	Sindia.
22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	Bhavnagar-Gondal.
20	40½	56½	60½	60½	Patna.††
8	8	8	8	8	Gackwar of Baroda's.
6	6	6	6	6	Khamgaon.
46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	Amraoti.
121	121	121	121	121	Wardha Coal.
145½	145	145½	145½	145½	Nizam's.
—	—	53	98	149	Dhond-Manmad.
161	161	161	161	161	Nagpur and Chattisghar.
—	—	—	58	80	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
—	—	—	—	20	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	15	Bengal Central.
—	7½	7½	7½	7½	Assam Light Line.
—	—	—	—	4	Pondicherry.
—	—	—	—	11½	Deoghur.
—	—	—	—	18½	Bhopal.
—	—	—	—	—	Jodhpore.
2,168	2,419½	4,718½	5,302½	5,533	Total State and other Railways.
8,212	8,492	9,308	9,892½	10,144½	Grand Total Railways.

† The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile.

‡ A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts.

* Temporary line.

No. 81.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the Administration Report on Railways in India.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504
Eastern Bengal	157	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
Oude and Rohilkund	397	397	397	397	397	397	397	397	397	397
Seinde, Punjab, and Delhi	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663
Madras	842	842	842	842	842	842	842	842	842	842
South Indian	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276
Great Indian Peninsula	389	402	403	409	422	422	422	422	422	422
Bombay, Baroda and Central India										
Total	5,395	5,577	5,624	5,833	6,002	6,080	6,042	6,042	6,042	6,042
STATE.										
East Indian	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Calcutta and South-eastern	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Nalhati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Bengal	—	16	—	43	46	73	78	85	85	85
Arrah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kanua Dhurka	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	91	103	103	103	103	103	103
Indus Valley and Khandahar	—	—	—	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore and Parakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	64	171	344	394	399	419	438	470	470	470
Rajputana-Malwa	—	—	—	15	36	60	86	142	180	230
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	63	71	86	86	86	86	86
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	16	23	23	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Gachwar of Baroda's	15	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Khamgaon	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	17	18	18	24	46	46	46	46	46
Dhond-Mannad	—	28	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Nasapur and Chhattisgar	—	—	241	—	—	108	146	146	146	146
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	164	378	703	835	1,119	1,776	2,248	4,202	4,921	5,096
GRAND TOTAL	5,559	5,955	6,327	6,718	7,121	7,856	8,290	8,775	9,510	9,906

RAILWAYS.

135

No. 82.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CONVEYED ON EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED CALENDAR YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	6,049,656	6,031,229	6,333,124	6,601,615	7,318,901	7,413,463†	7,930,612‡	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,494	2,071,168‡	1,938,893‡	1,933,215	2,198,649	2,414,300
Odisha and Rohilkund	1,510,675	1,994,880	2,352,237	2,556,546	2,753,772	2,594,547	2,432,405‡	2,432,405‡	2,712,872‡	2,776,271
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	2,059,522	2,130,785	2,263,107	2,427,775	2,754,700	3,080,678‡	3,589,921	4,100,179‡	4,102,154	4,298,921
Madras	27,45,580	27,72,964	27,35,577	27,93,529	28,625,139	27,07,560	3,335,617	4,003,012	4,269,604‡	4,552,726
South Indian	1,565,402	1,517,544	1,556,577	2,921,014	4,047,615	5,030,071	5,214,802	4,477,955	4,328,291‡	3,548,046
Great Indian Peninsula	8,323,461	8,130,064	8,340,538	8,895,732	9,999,292	4,87,245	4,496,566	4,751,944	5,391,750‡	6,171,046
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	3,143,790†	3,737,096†	4,084,329†	4,325,149†	4,435,101†	4,831,842†	5,365,984†	6,237,974†	7,117,494†	8,427,908
Total	21,769,320	22,842,001	24,405,580	27,129,437	29,799,019‡	32,906,570‡	34,681,212	28,050,745	30,125,845‡	32,214,053
STATE.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	352,823	435,218	489,264	517,302	555,307‡	598,107‡	613,367‡	8,081,828	8,399,232	10,437,549
Nalhati	77,264	69,570	81,065	100,873	120,719	137,998‡	156,900	135,091	655,303	723,682
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	26,439	435,383‡	642,296‡	705,707	116,375	116,073
Tirhoot	—	—	14,403	110,332	348,393‡	422,534‡	297,119‡	475,377‡	686,243	684,243
Kaunia Dhurua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467,514	491,661
Patna-Gya	—	—	265,175	701,477	907,300	888,616	468,501‡	519,696	546,569	604,482
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,099,319	1,849,790	1,928,179	624,239
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	241,770	631,618	1,364,425	1,917,857	1,917,857
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	314,762	322,478‡	1,559,970	1,592,817
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,125	326,323	383,667
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51,102	61,151
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amroli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhoni-Mannad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nasapur and Chhatishgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bitopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	482,276	1,498,463	2,373,857	3,405,892	4,357,771‡	6,289,173	8,463,396‡	19,990,193‡	22,114,019‡	26,564,316
GRAND TOTAL	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319	34,156,791	39,495,743‡	43,144,608‡	48,040,940‡	52,239,865	58,875,918
Season Ticket Holders not included above	14,584	17,420	17,459	20,437	23,675	24,049‡	22,637	25,120	31,398	Not stated.

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Information not available. § Not stated.

|| Including Dhond-Mannad, Khamgaon, and Amroli State lines. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

RAILWAYS.

No. 83.—NUMBER OF TONS OF GOODS AND MINERALS CONVEYED ON EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian -	Tons. 1,604,123	Tons. 1,307,166	Tons. 1,162,711	Tons. 2,127,797	Tons. 3,009,304	Tons. 2,748,716	Tons. 2,864,648	Tons. 4,141,778	Tons. 510,811	Tons. 587,312
Eastern Bengal -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa and South-eastern -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa and North-eastern -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sindh, Punjab, and Delhi* -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madras -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Indian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Indian Peninsula -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay, Baroda and Central India -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3,983,678	4,449,868	3,995,942	5,945,345	8,412,628	7,166,206	7,432,326	4,876,877	6,673,682	7,148,345
STATE.										
East Indian -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Calcutta and South-eastern -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nalhati -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Bengal -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tirhoot -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Patna-Gya -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab Northern -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indus Valley and Kandahar -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muttra-Hathras -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cawnpore and Barakabad -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajputana -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western Rajputana -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajputana-Malwa -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sindh -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bhavnagar-Gondal -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Patri -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chakwar of Baroda's -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Khamgaon -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amraoti -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wardlia Coal -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nizam's -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dhond-Marmad -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naepur and Chattisgarh -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ranpooch and Irrawaddy Valley -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mysore -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	96,070	246,756	392,707	533,336	729,611	1,006,412	1,392,848	5,576,260	6,537,400	7,684,898
GRAND TOTAL -	4,084,748	4,696,624	4,388,649	6,478,681	9,133,139	8,171,617	8,825,174	10,453,137	13,211,082	14,833,243
Number of Live Stock	448,928	474,437	505,621	538,324	557,363	591,249	612,655	713,659	704,916	Not stated.

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Including Dhond-Marmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines.

† Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

‡ Information not available.

§ Not stated.

** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 84.—GROSS RECEIPTS OF EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED CALENDAR YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	3,757,150	3,422,682	2,694,711	3,255,352	4,065,563	3,646,316	3,970,552	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	314,967	365,931	293,818	302,771	390,201	432,866	412,859	452,431	522,687	612,572
Oudin and Kolikund	112,390	200,402	275,122	340,683	434,180	492,203	434,484	445,515	492,873	526,284
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	558,418	608,162	508,061	730,881	902,584	818,602	818,602	1,137,722	932,630	1,003,233
Madras	630,374	541,429	589,392	652,063	919,962	697,765	607,628	564,900	578,537	681,827
South Indian	106,047	91,187	103,353	130,755	303,833	206,832	322,198	341,127	359,920	375,872
Great Indian Peninsula	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,064	2,236,529	2,903,025	2,000,107	2,315,443	2,287,382	2,998,549†	3,586,390
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	512,398†	597,020†	535,454†	626,783†	714,900†	653,020†	655,672†	735,734†	896,363†	1,017,619
Total	6,720,264	7,708,360	7,113,898	8,326,190	10,665,308	9,503,721	9,765,284	5,984,801	6,718,492	7,763,757
STATE.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	10,207	9,120	10,365	—	—	12,928	13,409	14,210	15,221	16,231
Nalhati	8,445	7,803	7,942	—	—	8,946	9,178	9,769	10,261	10,753
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	88,523	125,231	144,930	169,920	214,591
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	36,915	38,454	45,292	48,680	51,769
Kaunia Dhurka	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Hathras-Achners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	10,572	61,831	174,696	232,959	290,669	297,260	354,542	372,372	424,225	471,760
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khangaoon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amraoti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhond-Mannad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nakpur and Chatischar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34,074	110,069	304,894	432,847	587,007	916,435	1,473,034	6,485,491	7,007,461	7,588,563
GRAND TOTAL	6,755,238	7,818,429	7,418,792	8,759,037	11,252,315	10,420,156	11,238,318	12,470,322	13,725,953	15,352,320

Note.—The conversions from Indian currency into sterling are taken at the contract rates of exchange for the respective Guaranteed Railways, and at the conventional rate of two shillings a rupee for all the State and other Railways.

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patni branch.

‡ Including Dhond-Mannad, Khargason, and Amraoti State lines.

§ Not stated.

** Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

†† Information not available.

No. 85.—GROSS EXPENSES of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	1,070,312	1,225,804	1,070,380	1,144,973	1,205,033	1,301,374	1,304,901	202,753	213,837	243,729
Eastern Bengal	189,959	198,210	190,081	140,865	157,432	186,151	189,768	235,074	235,303	246,147
Orissa and Rohilkund	81,946	129,082	164,273	218,102	227,430	250,656	232,491	650,131	650,603	692,144
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	401,193	430,798	397,443	493,291	518,686	623,011	630,131	386,496	388,251	434,773
Madras	359,276	850,124	414,204	410,813	545,179	643,200	417,304	252,001	241,304	253,639
South Indian	53,086	65,373	40,774	101,633	139,432	204,524	220,303	1,380,373	1,451,766†	1,607,334
Great Indian Peninsula	1,107,437	1,093,819	982,788	1,067,563	1,381,393	1,271,743	307,990†	321,724†	306,814†	516,532
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	508,508†	279,878†	318,543†	340,226†	390,055†	295,084†	307,990†	321,724†	306,814†	516,532
Total	3,538,102	3,753,088	3,537,494	3,916,471	4,584,613	4,501,693	4,708,096	3,322,648	3,607,668	4,141,298
STATE.										
East Indian	10,480	7,145	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,446,316	1,740,508
Calcutta and South-eastern	5,072	5,245	8,343	10,683	9,685	9,437	8,009	10,131	10,131	20,465
Nalhati	—	—	6,138	8,368	8,868	7,108	6,197	7,365	6,807	5,286
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	68,273	116,132	85,439	83,784	105,236
Tirhoot	—	—	1,087	12,320	20,891	25,113	28,651	26,220	27,916	40,597
Kaunia Diuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,245
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,428
Punjab Northern	—	—	8,058	36,680	50,841	88,891	12,872	27,030	31,096	33,046
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	146,179	146,179	280,411	310,966	202,140
Muttra-Hathras-Lehnera	—	—	1,920	4,816	5,369	70,335	296,008	453,840	418,028	353,645
Cawnpore and Farkhabad	—	—	—	—	—	5,243	6,922	7,755	15,587	15,587
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	19,434	24,170
Rajputana { Western Rajputana Sindia-Neemuch Holkar	10,501	49,655	111,969	152,362	183,337	184,213	236,625	249,041	437,821	580,098
Sindia	—	—	—	1,453	6,549	65,011	4,106	55,775	134,263	28,707
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	8,688	30,586	35,265	30,411	12,174	86,537	103,806	134,263	52,219
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,270	23,070	13,223	9,727
Gackwar of Baroda's	1,550	2,507	2,686	2,497	3,629	2,802	4,047	6,369	6,369	9,727
Khamgaon	1,175	2,002	2,533	2,533	2,886	1,901	3,337	2,244	2,244	—
Amroli	2,545	3,763	4,123	4,478	2,511	3,680	5,373	4,723	4,723	—
Wardha Coal	—	2,022	2,867	2,274	5,142	10,915	24,734	34,692	40,871	19,348
Nizam's	—	9,885	51,841	46,710	59,040	58,920	60,446	47,841	46,406	48,482
Dhond-Mannad	—	—	—	—	—	17,719	49,522	60,688	—	—
Nasapur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,268	21,547	41,531
Raipur and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80,163	89,854	94,596
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,777	18,480
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,167
Darjeeling Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,745
Total	31,610	90,802	232,075	318,546	449,671	714,281	1,159,782	2,094,453	3,105,571	3,538,802
GRAND TOTAL	3,569,772	3,843,890	3,769,569	4,235,017	5,034,284	5,215,974	5,867,878	6,317,101	6,773,239	7,680,100

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Including Dhond-Mannad, Khamgaon, and Amroli State line

* Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

† Information not available.

§ Not stated.

** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 86.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	1,686,338	2,190,878	1,624,331	2,110,379	2,770,510	2,344,942	2,663,751	2,602,213	3,110,824	3,623,459
Eastern Bengal	153,908	167,121	105,737	161,903	241,839	239,715	223,073	240,728	308,890	363,844
Oudh and Rohilkund	30,444	110,549	110,549	122,581	200,760	239,715	181,963	190,441	197,570	380,137
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	157,225	275,324	139,521	237,580	383,945	290,591	416,214	501,495	282,027	341,088
Madras	271,698	191,305	175,188	232,233	374,723	145,565	190,224	179,404	190,296	237,084
South Indian	53,011	35,814	53,579	89,153	150,421	108,318	101,895	89,126	118,616	140,233
Great Indian Peninsula	820,583	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,527,632	1,328,364	985,356	1,018,009	1,459,786	1,838,986
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	208,893†	227,142†	266,911†	280,567†	414,845†	327,986†	347,682†	484,010†	528,689†	501,087
Total	3,182,102	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,719	6,070,665	5,002,028	5,062,188	5,602,213	6,110,824	7,061,761
STATE.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nalhati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kanina Dhuila	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Hathras-Achhara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore and Farakabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagad and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amroli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chatusghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangor and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,364	19,167	72,819	124,301	137,336	202,154	313,232	3,491,088	3,341,890	4,061,761
GRAND TOTAL	3,185,466	3,969,439	3,649,233	4,518,020	6,208,131	5,204,182	5,375,440	6,153,251	6,952,714	7,984,220

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amroli State lines.

§ Information not available.

¶ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

§ Not stated.

|| Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

RAILWAYS.

No. 87.—PERCENTAGE OF GROSS EXPENSES TO GROSS RECEIPTS OF EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East India	38.83	35.91	39.72	35.17	31.85	35.69	32.86	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	51.11	54.17	64.26	46.53	39.45	43.71	45.98	42.85	40.91	40.60
Outh and Rohilkund	72.91	64.41	59.71	64.02	52.38	54.23	58.11	57.25	59.91	65.77
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	71.84	60.45	68.68	67.49	57.46	64.50	69.22	53.47	69.76	68.00
Madras	56.90	64.67	70.38	64.38	59.26	76.04	68.68	68.24	67.11	62.84
South Indian Peninsula	50.01	60.72	48.16	53.27	51.45	66.65	68.37	73.87	67.04	62.69
Great Indian Peninsula	64.08	59.17	47.23	47.40	47.40	48.91	59.60	55.53	49.40	48.00
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	59.22†	52.12†	51.41†	54.81†	42.57†	46.60†	46.97†	42.57†	1.04†	50.76
Average	52.65	48.72	49.73	47.07	43.03	47.36	48.16	55.51	53.69	56.66
STATE.										
East India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	102.56	78.34	80.49	108.63	81.71	73.56	66.14	33.04	31.84	36.94
Nalhati	60.59	67.22	77.28	110.78	100.47	77.84	67.52	71.32	68.42	97.42
Northern Bengal	—	—	73.55	68.66	69.86	77.12	71.50	58.85	52.30	73.05
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	68.04	—	37.89	57.32	49.04
Kaunia Dhurua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.51
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.84	56.13	65.11	94.64
Punjab Northern	—	—	55.44	75.00	85.92	96.83	78.91	83.25	89.54	60.51
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	58.19	57.74	54.29	122.97	81.30	70.10	83.74	89.17
Muttra-Hathras-Achnera	—	—	—	—	—	53.83	54.95	57.35	78.53	69.17
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233.18	69.19	81.69
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.76	67.36
Rajputana	95.59	80.31	64.04	65.40	67.90	61.97	66.74	66.88	60.41	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	64.38	82.62	—	79.22	85.78	—	53.07
Sindia-Neemuch	—	84.19	95.75	93.20	76.22	68.74	75.76	74.07	69.90	71.99
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	130.31	131.96	73.88	52.81	59.55
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	19.35	75.75	78.60	75.34	78.21	62.42	56.14	49.44	—	—
Khamson	88.69	81.15	68.08	72.36	61.86	30.13	76.86	81.99	—	—
Anarachi	115.01	134.71	76.08	70.80	84.20	43.57	92.84	92.84	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	104.93	107.22	118.81	72.11	91.27	96.21	161.70	—	—
Nizam's	—	84.97	113.90	85.72	77.55	74.31	87.04	68.08	104.35	76.80
Dhond-Maumad	—	—	—	—	—	131.00	105.91	87.31	61.32	56.35
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87.31	—	—
Rancon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76.53	76.53	68.70
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.60	58.21	59.99
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.14	64.11
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91.19
Average	90.38	82.53	76.12	73.59	76.60	77.94	78.75	46.17	45.17	68.64
AVERAGE for all Lines	52.84	49.29	50.81	48.38	44.77	50.06	52.17	50.63	49.35	49.95

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch. ‡ Information not available. § Not stated.
 † Including Bombay, Baroda, and Central India. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 88.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS, KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
GUARANTEED.																				
East Indian	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	94	115	134	103	81	108	1	13	1	15	1	21
Eastern Bengal	6	8	7	10	9	17	5	24	12	17	9	22	15	21	15	17	17	18	17	21
Oudh and Rohilkund	13	22	14	18	21	23	18	14	31	17	40	23	20	35	25	31	28	19	29	32
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	21	23	12	7	12	13	17	13	26	17	19	19	36	33	62	70	70	52	52	52
Madras	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34	61	49	26	27	39	72	23	20	14	30	30	30
South Indian	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	19	21	8	17	8	38	41	36	7	16	16	16
Great Indian Peninsula	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	98	106	55	97	68	143	18	117	54	47	82	82
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	13	23	16	19	13	14	10	47	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	29	50
STATE.																				
East Indian	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	80	144	35	197	102	186
Calcutta and South-eastern	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	4
Nalhati	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	7	7	3	1
Northern Bengal	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	4	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
Tirhoot	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kaunia Dhurais	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Patna-Gya	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	19	3	5	4	6	9	22	4	1	7	3	2	2
Punjab Northern	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	11	10	17	20	19	17	20	34	13	25
Indus Valley and Kandahar	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	24	35	19	25	26	28
Muttra-Hathras	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	21	1	2	0	2	2	3
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	1	1	11	2	6	8	4	11	0	0	0	2	2	10	0	29	50	52	26	36
Rajputana-Malwa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sindia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bhavnagar-Gondal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parsi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gachwar of Baroda's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Khamgaon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anarsoti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wardha Coal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nizam's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dhond—Mannad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mysore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1	272	221	279	203	207	222	359	370	383	396	393	382	630	297	538	378	682	354	613

† Included in East Indian Railway.

† Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

* Included in Bombay Baroda and Central India Railway.

TELEGRAPHS.

No. 89.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA and CEYLON, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH AT END OF EACH YEAR.			No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.					RECEIPTS.*	EXPENSES.				
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Paid.		Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.		Capital.	Revenue.	Total.		
					Private.	State.									
														Total.	
1873*	-	Miles. 15,705	Miles. 30,681†	†	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	-	726,541	£ 183,316	£ 183,375	£ 254,610	387,985
1874	-	15,980	32,556	†	225	678,923	66,542	5,777	36,803	524	788,572	196,820	62,364	255,711	313,075
1875	-	16,649	33,798	†	225	758,860	78,531	7,365	38,631	440	885,727	203,881	71,908	266,823	338,731
1876	-	17,145	36,195	†	226	816,383	90,986	7,611	42,972	456	958,408	213,050	110,638	276,943	387,581
1877	-	17,840	39,700	80	234	1,008,119	100,917	7,307	50,400§		1,166,533	249,646	113,448	246,387	378,835
1878	-	18,210	42,087	108	239	1,230,621	126,083	7,358	67,080§		1,481,452	306,089	72,307	279,879	352,186
1879	-	18,589	44,470	108	250	1,158,870	212,851	7,531	†	†	1,379,312†	353,741	52,268	305,381	357,649
1880	-	20,468	51,834	111	276	1,268,617	203,864	7,396	†	†	1,569,907†	422,463	50,021	292,291	342,312
1881**	-	19,679	54,318	115	254	1,537,526	318,704	2,417	†	†	1,658,647†	452,572	97,517	310,371	407,888
1882	-	20,631	58,746	116	292	1,368,269	250,106	1,220	†	†	1,614,665†	374,537	106,079	324,673	430,752

* For 1872/3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts.

† Not stated.

‡ Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries.

§ Not including Telegraph Service messages.

** The Ceylon Government assumed charge of its telegraph system from 1 July 1880.

† Excluding the Ceylon wires.

|| Included with Telegraph Service messages.

POST OFFICE.

143

No. 90.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		£	£
1873 -	3,006	3,299	1,133	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874 -	3,178	3,627	1,299	25,362	54,617	100,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875 -	3,403	3,977	1,463	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876 -	3,661	4,916	1,605	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,004	745,445
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,406	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,792	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	911,889
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,760	158,666,856	999,233	932,591
1882 -	4,819	7,190	3,241	33,589	59,677	171,804,952	931,174	9,9446

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 91.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Bengal -	21,662,544	28,634,924	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,008,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,189,698	26,982,416
Andras -	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	26,451,650	28,862,479
Bombay -	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837	24,179,529	25,989,009	28,195,516	31,690,838
N. W. Provinces -	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,088,950	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,131,244	21,069,442
Punjab -	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,950,853	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,988,982
British Burma -	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,948	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,797	2,508,598
Central Provinces -	4,138,067	4,948,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,235	6,634,570	7,474,548
Budh -	2,658,983	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,063	4,340,210	4,909,094
Rajputana -	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,905	3,150,419	3,116,972	3,474,696	3,838,366
Assam -	†	†	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,093	2,872,467	3,266,463
Behar -	†	†	†	†	†	†	0,477,186	6,023,414	7,145,710	7,629,778
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,062	3,943,643
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,726,239	3,031,877
Hind -	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,358,599	3,758,987	3,168,904	†	6,198,404	4,608,933
TOTAL for INDIA	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,804,952

* Included in North-Western Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 92.—NUMBER OF LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED FOR DELIVERY THROUGH THE POST OFFICES IN BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	TOTAL.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Regis- tered Letters.	Post- cards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1873 - - -	53,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	—	—	83,127,098	7,932,092	653,461	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 - - -	66,337,551	29,963,253	2,230,819	—	—	98,531,623	8,762,200	605,312	1,336,393	109,235,503
1875 - - -	70,676,171	31,231,453	2,442,447	—	—	104,353,076	9,365,556	792,462	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - - -	73,477,993	31,575,468	2,543,507	—	—	107,576,943	9,453,670	851,915	1,613,393	119,470,921
1877 - - -	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	—	110,051,340	9,890,679	990,661	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - - -	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,753	999,962	1,827,024	128,326,080
1879 - - -	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	993,901	1,633,493	131,899,268
1880 - - -	87,973,330	30,099,109	3,022,635	7,471,984	—	128,567,053	11,251,021	1,074,262	2,085,303	142,877,644
1881 - - -	96,075,693	29,884,636	2,712,680	14,805,121	—	143,588,105	11,942,304	1,080,868	2,105,579	153,696,566
1882 - - -	99,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,444	21,953,265	2,645,129	155,738,840	12,656,800	1,152,070†	2,387,282	171,804,992
Total for the 10 years - -	785,834,286	306,246,986	26,157,262	44,290,370	2,645,129	1,166,173,033	102,757,375	9,109,314	17,659,340	1,324,689,563

* Not separately shown.

† Excluding money orders, 2,645,129, for the first time shown in the Returns.

POST OFFICE.

145

No. 93.—NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &c.										
Bengal - - -	19,479,037	20,003,714	25,067,425	25,352,034	26,149,665	25,817,606	21,353,907	20,086,318	22,209,051	21,005,719
Madras - - -	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,031,746	19,548,124	19,813,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,578,786	25,785,636
Bombay - - -	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662	20,491,751	22,556,506	22,157,690	23,786,334	25,929,600	29,234,284
N.W. Provinces -	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,180	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,969,852	17,785,380	19,304,746
Punjab - - -	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,123	20,799,157	18,948,662	19,722,176
British Burma -	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,845	1,703,529	1,821,794	1,975,796
Central Provinces -	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,939	5,214,869	5,118,304	5,738,363	6,078,919	6,875,688
Oudh - - -	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,606,230	2,846,982	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,099,316	3,290,286	3,933,292	4,447,473
Rajputana - - -	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,956,790	2,881,044	3,239,481	3,553,145
Assam - - -	†	†	1,688,594	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,732,520
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	5,920,590	6,081,261	6,578,839	7,005,367
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,607,973
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,445,169	2,690,049
Sind - - -	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,198,178
Total Letters -	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,951,570	115,089,336	118,539,609	123,567,058	113,558,105	155,738,800
NEWSPAPERS.										
Bengal - - -	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326
Madras - - -	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,504	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,083,055	1,910,574	1,949,238	2,268,240	2,346,637
Bombay - - -	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127	1,907,803
N.W. Provinces -	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,066	1,430,129	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,766	1,270,044	1,370,784
Punjab - - -	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,516,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,985	1,848,647
British Burma -	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,063	457,345
Central Provinces -	318,297	353,083	381,504	383,227	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	306,625	441,207
Oudh - - -	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204	260,583	283,754	328,155	365,860
Rajputana - - -	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,554	153,483	173,532	154,369	168,203	160,783	204,869
Assam - - -	†	†	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615	400,275	384,195	417,742	442,067
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	444,309	416,063	436,357	482,999
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	221,090	229,689	263,739
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	234,226	286,838
Sind - - -	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698	283,318	§	674,755	334,679
Total Newspapers -	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,070	9,880,079	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,304	12,526,800

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Including packets.

§ Included in Punjab.

No. 93 (continued).— NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, receive for Delivery through the Post Offices in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
PARCELS.										
Bengal - - -	163,914	168,293	188,053	192,171	212,229	200,853	156,064	144,062	142,559	184,977
Madras - - -	124,789	95,784	134,007	124,117	130,931	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124	154,601
Bombay - - -	67,493	78,161	93,330	108,145	139,718	118,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141
N.W. Provinces -	111,710	116,798	113,601	166,408	179,606	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889	148,632
Punjab - - -	98,065	66,064	107,493	114,011	126,003	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506	175,252
British Burma -	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	20,936
Central Provinces -	28,660	22,369	29,353	32,312	33,944	30,450	32,849	37,254	39,054	43,617
Oudh - - -	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,445
Rajputana - - -	10,104	19,318	25,576	26,512	24,617	39,351	76,031	41,331	42,622	37,960
Assam - - -	†	†	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256	36,89
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	50,605	55,658	49,458	57,879
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	24,967	21,196	26,671
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23,959	29,539
Sind - - -	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,144	16,835	11,680	§	34,935	27,567
Total Parcels -	653,401	605,512	792,162	851,915	990,661	903,962	998,901	1,074,262	1,080,868	1,152,070
PACKETS.										
Bengal - - -	390,795	254,743	325,860	269,957	304,724	321,435	299,118	284,980	274,975	418,394
Madras - - -	286,683	234,717	304,566	316,189	322,711	374,020	325,684	457,456	482,530	575,552
Bombay - - -	189,256	206,851	325,060	318,376	331,394	352,459	216,740	375,535	418,525	392,610
N.W. Provinces -	190,028	188,027	185,554	229,792	201,032	254,463	227,290	287,977	217,931	245,280
Punjab - - -	219,849	252,501	235,423	218,639	244,785	273,725	228,568	299,823	227,030	242,907
British Burma -	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843	23,400	36,083	42,339	42,444	45,547
Central Provinces -	61,867	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,388	93,700	88,616	102,646	119,772	114,036
Oudh - - -	46,819	43,122	37,336	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	53,316
Rajputana - - -	8,789	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	42,392
Assam - - -	†	†	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001	†	72,064	52,688	54,985
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	61,972	70,432	81,066	83,533
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	38,025	26,410	45,200
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	22,095	24,951
Sind - - -	20,076	37,306	38,169	40,007	38,519	42,282	28,444	§	55,219	48,519
Total Packets -	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,608,107	1,618,393	1,618,073	1,827,024	1,623,408	2,085,303	2,105,579	2,387,232
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets -	93,157,314	109,235,543	110,119,281	119,470,921	122,511,753	128,626,080	131,899,298	142,977,644	158,606,856	171,804,95

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Included with newspapers.

§ Included in Punjab.

No. 94.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expen- diture.	
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)				Receipts. (9)	Charges. (10)			
1873	£ 496,615	£ 51,389	£ 445,226	£ 106,385	£ 551,611	£ 523,269	£ 28,342	£ 78,043	£ 125,436	£ 180,924	£ 677,047	£ 704,193	
1874	-	513,867	61,431	452,436	557,866	542,125	13,741	89,089	115,779	183,232	676,645	725,357	
1875	-	544,177	57,561	486,616	594,573	537,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191	
1876	-	576,293	57,253	519,040	653,380	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445	
1877	-	593,137	44,960	548,177	608,868	578,767	90,089	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,350	744,381	
1878	-	642,17	41,067	601,103	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,983	159,518	892,650	768,088	
1879	-	683,475	42,518	620,957	747,250	655,731	91,528	31,774	147,575	193,747	894,684	839,478	
1880	-	694,901	30,816	664,085	798,972	689,343	109,629	25,258	198,840	225,540	983,812	914,889	
1881	-	744,798	25,553	719,245	833,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,873	221,178	990,233	962,591	
1882	-	762,619	31,086	731,533	870,426	795,576	74,550	61,343	60,748	133,570	931,174	929,446	
TOTAL for the 10 years													8,062,959

NOTE.—In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

No. 95.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years..

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
REVENUE.										
Bengal - -	£ 139,736	£ 144,485	£ 147,787	£ 149,818	£ 160,823	£ 168,411	£ 147,503	£ 138,705	£ 145,532	£ 152,577
Madras - -	89,591	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549
Bombay - -	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,167	130,871	141,990	155,886	155,930
N.W. Provinces -	96,419	92,937	90,862	101,638	102,974	109,227	110,112	103,382	100,501	104,183
Punjab - -	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,792	96,078	123,172	129,760	110,652
British Burma -	12,753	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,388
Central Provinces -	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311
Oudh - -	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727
Rajputana - -	7,231	11,083	11,499	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,249	16,291	16,546	17,445
Assam - -	†	†	11,988	13,269	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723
Behar - -	†	†	†	†	†	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781	39,811
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	16,864	18,691	19,791
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182
Sind - -	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	26,308
Total - -	507,239	509,419	605,580	644,963	680,686	742,852	761,355	811,504	868,943	884,577
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps - }	15,628	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,583	14,151
TOTAL REVENUE -	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,530	668,866	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,360	870,426
CHARGES.										
Bengal - -	£ 110,220	£ 114,903	£ 115,096	£ 117,608	£ 124,216	£ 122,889	£ 100,318	£ 89,753	£ 97,171	£ 108,176
Madras - -	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849	86,425
Bombay - -	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843	110,673	118,183	114,779	116,463	116,204	119,655
N.W. Provinces -	85,358	89,634	86,411	86,120	88,754	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894	70,974
Punjab - -	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,821	66,946	85,969	86,760	72,018
British Burma -	10,087	8,505	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,488	11,339	12,137	13,145	13,683
Central Provinces -	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824
Oudh - -	10,213	9,992	9,895	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591	15,779
Rajputana - -	7,913	13,036	14,067	13,696	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,279
Assam - -	†	†	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,611
Behar - -	†	†	†	†	†	6,624	19,842	20,424	23,852	26,645
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	13,646	15,002	17,089
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4,256	10,459	12,420
Sind - -	19,245	18,885	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320	42,987	6,225	3,884	14,809
Total* - -	507,017	525,425	540,894	547,755	561,787	590,348	553,000	575,635	698,119	627,387
Central Control, &c. -	18,252	16,700	16,693	16,176	16,980	17,922	102,731	113,708	143,294	1168,489
TOTAL CHARGES -	525,269	542,125	557,587	563,931	578,767	608,270	655,731	689,343	741,413	795,876

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Including railway mail service.

No. 96.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the Post Office in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
REVENUE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	10,083	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,406
Madras - - -	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces - -	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,699	9,849	15,310	11,886	8,678	218
Punjab - - -	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885	122,063	163,603	127,781	54,081
Central Provinces -	120	58	67	31	2	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—
Central India - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	772	170	43
Sind - - -	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—
TOTAL - - -	125,436	118,779	124,714	118,561	113,454	102,033	147,375	186,840	146,873	60,748
CHARGES.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	92,081	91,284	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,724	77,217
Madras - - -	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces -	11,301	10,692	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,598	6,191	197
Punjab - - -	76,319	81,200	76,055	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122
British Burma -	—	—	—	445	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -	49	45	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	309	37	53	14	8	149	147	95	108	2
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—
Central India - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	346	167	32
Sind - - -	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—
TOTAL - - -	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514	165,514	159,818	183,747	225,546	221,178	133,570

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 97.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	By RAILWAY.									
Bengal	Miles. 857	Miles. 928	Miles. 928	Miles. 972	Miles. 832	Miles. 904	Miles. 951	Miles. 674	Miles. 674	Miles. 674
Madras	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,436	1,459	1,469	1,741	1,741	1,741
Bombay	1,039	1,216	1,231	1,234	1,605	1,605	1,750	1,273	1,273	1,273
N.W. Provinces	594	773	891	921	990	1,044	1,094	1,192	1,192	1,192
Punjab	567	618	618	680	688	1,063	1,163	1,435	1,435	1,435
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	163	163	163	163	163
Central Provinces	240	731	656	656	345	372	372	800	800	800
Oudh	245	292	292	292	543	543	543	274	274	274
Rajputana	—	32	242	302	340	340	425	349	349	349
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,369	5,739	6,198	6,549	6,938	7,338	8,123	8,006	9,435	9,745
	By MAIL CARRS, HORSES, CAMELS, &c.									
Bengal	228	244	244	282	317	111	60	60	60	63
Madras	166	166	230	132	135	—	34	34	34	101
Bombay	791	815	942	952	945	942	809	712	698	689
N.W. Provinces	391	360	364	384	384	260	305	262	190	424
Punjab	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,098	1,362	1,379	1,237	1,018	930
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	73	68	68	68	68
Central Provinces	98	150	238	193	183	189	217	238	220	220
Oudh	54	54	102	102	103	103	103	193	164	164
Rajputana	269	192	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,915	4,003	4,236	4,176	3,919	3,751	3,260	3,042	3,020	3,303

BY RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.

	9,943	10,272	9,402	8,451	9,105	7,914	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976
Bengal	6,263	9,350	8,403	9,376	9,466	8,069	9,619	9,762	9,678	9,568
Madras	5,578	6,831	8,895	8,571	8,995	9,712	10,135	12,247	12,001	12,388
Bombay	4,069	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,359	3,312	3,262	1,986	1,855	1,441
N.W. Provinces	2,878	2,851	2,796	2,567	2,366	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,066	2,094
Punjab	2,882	3,889	3,830	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820	4,141	4,341	4,341
British Burma	2,773	2,209	2,275	2,275	2,270	2,465	2,527	2,535	2,525	2,490
Central Provinces	573	742	644	645	929	989	953	813	868	864
Oudh	1,827	1,572	1,708	1,693	1,709	1,680	1,521	1,626	1,412	1,344
Rajputana	+	+	+	+	1,465	1,272	1,321	1,341	1,516	1,539
Assam	+	+	+	+	+	816	686	793	716	793
Behar	+	+	+	+	+	+	763	784	809	976
Eastern Bengal	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1,147	1,204	1,200
Central India	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1,147	1,204	1,200
Sind	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1,147	1,204	1,200
Total	39,773	44,375	43,764	46,319	47,109	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,285	46,629
TOTAL.										
	11,128	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364	8,929	7,285	6,983	7,169	7,713
Bengal	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,878	11,122	11,537	11,510	14,513
Madras	8,398	10,571	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,600
Bombay	5,054	4,863	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,055	4,691	3,380	3,283	3,095
N.W. Provinces	4,471	4,599	4,596	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,891	4,101	4,136
Punjab	2,882	3,589	3,583	3,863	3,893	4,053	4,056	4,372	4,572	4,572
British Burma	3,111	3,456	3,153	3,132	2,913	3,064	3,118	3,507	3,548	3,542
Central Provinces	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,573	1,585	1,593	1,280	1,268	1,102
Oudh	1,796	1,796	2,008	1,955	2,060	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,920	1,966
Rajputana	+	+	+	+	1,455	1,272	1,321	1,341	1,516	1,539
Assam	+	+	+	+	+	819	769	1,291	1,341	1,420
Behar	+	+	+	+	+	+	763	784	809	976
Eastern Bengal	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1,378	1,400	1,561
Central India	3,034	4,040	4,032	4,062	3,913	3,909	3,438	1,069	1,961	1,942
Sind	49,057	54,617	50,128	57,914	57,466	57,963	57,934	58,240	58,700	59,677
Total										

† Included in Bengal.

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

No. 98.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Year 1891/2.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
EUROPEAN ARMY.												
Royal Artillery	329	6,454	6,783	130	2,435	2,565	139	2,084	2,223	598	11,583	12,181
Cavalry	108	2,730	2,838	56	910	966	25	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	219	—	219	45	—	45	41	—	41	305*	—	305
Infantry	1,656	28,358	29,414	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,980	8,277	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	12	11	23	15	91	106	7	—	7	84	102	136
Staff Corps	601	—	601	282	—	282	267	—	267	1,150*	—	1,150
General List, Cavalry	36	—	36	25	—	25	7	—	7	68*	—	68
General List, Infantry	118	—	118	38	—	38	23	—	23	179*	—	179
Unattached Officers	5	—	5	2	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	7
General Officers unemployed	42	—	42	25	—	25	18	—	18	85	—	85
Total European Army	2,536	37,563	40,149	915	11,410	12,325	827	11,119	11,946	4,328	60,092	64,420
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery	13	1,523	1,536	—	—	—	6	420	426	19	1,343	1,362
Body Guard	2	129	132	5	8	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry	211	12,845	13,056	36	1,708	1,744	57	8,530	8,587	204	18,083	18,287
Sappers and Miners	102	1,160	1,262	97	1,367	1,464	45	492	537	244	3,019	3,263
Infantry	508	49,888	50,346	320	30,761	31,081	940	22,056	22,996	1,008	102,655	103,723
Total Native Army	836	65,496	66,322	459	33,539	34,297	849	26,569	26,918	1,643	123,894	127,557
TOTAL OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY	3,422	103,049	106,471	1,373	45,249	46,622	1,170	37,689	38,864	5,971	183,986	191,987

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 99.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Cholera.	Deaths.			Invaliding.				
						All Other Causes.	Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.			
											In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	
1873	Bengal	36,617	1,349	55	90	13'46	1'04	15'40	15'60	29'56	42'16	57'56	
	Madras	11,487	1,270	59	1'22	15'24	1'83	18'39	8'97	43'35	53'32	70'61	
	Bombay	10,665	1,316	49	—	11'16	56	11'72	7'53	36'14	43'67	55'39	
	Total	58,769	1,328	55	80	13'39	1'11	15'30	10'90	33'68	44'58	59'88	
1874	Bengal	37,273	1,143	53	21	13'26	1'15	14'12	11'32	29'07	40'39	55'01	
	Madras	11,501	1,143	57	00	11'63	1'22	12'96	11'87	41'49	53'36	66'32	
	Bombay	10,529	1,286	53	19	9'12	1'33	10'64	9'68	35'39	45'07	55'71	
	Total	59,308	1,357	57	18	12'20	1'20	13'58	11'19	32'59	43'78	57'36	
1875	Bengal	37,184	1,387	57	3'66	12'83	53	17'32	10'06	28'65	38'71	56'03	
	Madras	11,041	1,109	56	36	12'68	1'81	14'55	9'23	35'92	45'14	59'99	
	Bombay	10,184	1,404	53	5'30	14'74	88	20'02	5'27	35'30	40'57	61'49	
	Total	58,409	1,338	57	3'32	13'13	1'03	17'48	9'07	31'19	40'25	57'73	
1876	Bengal	36,562	1,443	58	3'14	12'22	66	18'02	8'40	27'49	35'89	51'91	
	Madras	11,054	1,131	55	1'54	12'36	1'27	15'77	10'04	39'57	41'51	57'28	
	Bombay	10,242	1,317	53	1'19	10'36	1'75	12'80	10'37	36'52	40'89	59'19	
	Total	57,838	1,301	56	2'32	12'03	97	15'32	9'23	29'67	38'90	54'22	
1877	Bengal	36,179	1,251	54	44	10'12	1'08	11'64	9'86	29'21	39'07	50'71	
	Madras	10,089	1,177	58	1'73	13'83	1'27	16'35	11'02	36'45	47'47	64'30	
	Bombay	10,092	1,365	55	1'29	9'51	1'29	12'00	11'81	36'20	48'04	60'13	
	Total	57,260	1,257	55	54	10'71	1'16	12'71	10'42	31'83	42'25	54'96	

to. 99 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years (*continued*).

Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	RATIO PER 1,000.										Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Cholera.	DEATHS.			INVALIDING.				
						All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.		
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.						
1878	Bengal	35,836	1,675	63	4.16	16.00	1.47	21.63	11.20	26.32	40.82	62.13	
	Madras	10,315	1,392	66	2.77	17.37	1.48	21.82	9.34	38.46	47.80	69.02	
	Bombay	9,825	1,348	67	4.70	13.53	2.14	20.46	5.29	52.83	58.12	78.38	
	Total	56,476	1,651	67	4.00	13.87	1.59	21.46	11.72	33.26	44.98	66.44	
1879	Bengal*	38,755	1,913	76	16.18	23.95	4.02	44.15	15.97	29.02	44.90	89.14	
	Madras	10,444	1,428	68	2.30	12.35	2.01	16.66	10.65	35.52	45.57	62.23	
	Bombay	9,883	2,173	73	.30	13.97	1.51	15.78	1.52	53.68	60.20	76.46	
	Total	59,082	1,571	75	11.07	20.23	3.25	34.55	12.50	35.14	47.64	82.19	
1880	Bengal*	39,504	1,755	73	4.23	25.13	3.04	33.40	8.71	13.54	22.25	54.65	
	Madras	10,310	1,367	64	.10	9.01	1.07	10.18	7.66	12.51	20.17	30.85	
	Bombay	9,903	2,150	78	—	27.76	3.14	30.90	4.95	43.92	48.87	79.77	
	Total	59,717	1,754	72	2.81	22.79	2.72	28.32	7.91	18.40	26.31	54.63	
1881	Bengal	35,601	1,729	72	3.23	12.71	1.11	17.05	16.32	22.00	38.32	55.37	
	Madras	10,391	1,160	60	1.73	7.76	1.54	10.97	8.95	18.87	27.82	38.79	
	Bombay	9,895	1,784	72	.30	12.64	1.50	13.44	10.00	43.20	53.20	71.64	
	Southern Afghanistan	2,541	968	71	—	40.53	1.97	51.55	—	—	19.25	70.83	
	Total	58,728	1,604	69	2.33	13.41	1.12	16.86	13.24	24.91	38.15	55.01	

* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.

No. 100.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1873	Bengal Native Army -	30,304	50,682	1,621	528	19	547	1,239	41.2	13.92
	Madras do. -	25,900	22,875	812	167	48	215	883	31.3	8.30
	Bombay do. -	23,046	23,891	868	166	7	173	1,250	37.6	7.49
	Central India Regiments -	1,442	3,745	137	45	4	50	843	33.1	11.26
	Punjab Frontier Force -	12,789	22,056	619	263	6	269	1,724	43.4	16.35
	Total	105,531	123,939	4,067	1,110	84	1,194	1,215	38.5	11.31
1874	Bengal Native Army -	38,451	46,207	1,603	465	20	485	1,266	41.4	10.94
	Madras do. -	25,308	19,556	759	195	32	227	773	30.6	9.75
	Bombay do. -	22,758	26,794	835	174	1	175	1,177	36.7	7.82
	Central India Regiments -	1,197	3,723	131	39	2	41	887	31.2	9.77
	Punjab Frontier Force -	12,720	23,335	634	141	5	146	1,386	40.9	11.43
	Total	103,834	122,640	3,965	954	53	1,037	1,181	39.2	9.98
1875	Bengal Native Army -	30,125	43,243	1,750	508	22	530	1,233	40.4	13.55
	Madras do. -	23,180	18,584	774	227	40	267	778	30.7	10.59
	Bombay do. -	24,000	26,157	772	213	64	277	1,166	33.8	11.80
	Central India Regiments -	1,428	3,618	135	44	2	46	857	28.9	10.39
	Punjab Frontier Force -	12,722	22,843	609	252	4	256	1,765	47.9	20.12
	Total	106,454	120,739	3,863	1,244	132	1,376	1,154	36.2	12.92

NOTE.—The figures for Madras and Bombay for 1873 to 1875 have been taken from the Presidential Sanitary Reports, but for the subsequent years they have been extracted from the Report of the Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of India.

No. 100 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions Into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1876	Bengal Native Army -	30,404	55,876	1,540	427	19	446	1,414	39.0	11.29
	do. -	26,418	19,202	746	259	33	292	737	28.2	11.04
	Bombay do. -	22,583	26,913	856	247	49	296	1,192	37.9	13.10
	Central India Regiments -	4,526	3,925	134	40	-	40	807	29.6	8.84
	Punjab Frontier Force -	13,159	23,494	582	181	6	187	1,785	44.2	14.21
	Total	106,180	129,415	3,838	1,151	107	1,258	1,218	38.2	11.87
1877	Bengal Native Army -	36,649	43,438	1,341	366	43	409	1,096	33.8	10.32
	do. -	28,304	24,364	769	321	13	334	860	29.2	11.80
	Bombay do. -	23,388	25,113	782	233	22	255	1,074	33.4	10.90
	Central India Regiments -	5,046	4,068	126	43	6	49	810	25.0	9.71
	Punjab Frontier Force -	10,359	14,523	430	108	19	127	1,403	41.5	12.26
	Hyderabad Contingent -	7,220	5,923	194	65	3	68	806	26.9	9.42
	Total	113,966	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,080	32.2	10.90
1878	Bengal Native Army -	41,116	67,631	2,017	871	58	929	1,644	49.1	22.59
	do. -	28,798	24,173	547	346	6	352	841	29.5	12.55
	Bombay do. -	23,672	40,283	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	45.0	15.12
	Central India Regiments -	5,262	6,196	189	82	1	83	1,177	34.2	15.77
	Punjab Frontier Force -	11,266	25,311	725	262	33	295	2,246	64.4	26.19
	Hyderabad Contingent -	7,229	7,629	269	93	6	99	1,055	37.2	13.69
	Total	117,273	171,225	5,104	1,988	128	2,116	1,490	43.5	18.04

1879	Bengal Native Army	31,115	62,938	2,117	927	62	689	2,022	68'0	31'78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,091	35,928	1,412	1,247	45	1,292*	2,380	95'5	85'61
	Madras Native Army	27,314	54,556	1,174	487	29	516	1,258	43'3	18'89
	Bombay do.	17,931	38,006	1,171	199	10	209	1,963	51'2	11'65
	Do. (Southern Afghan- istan Force)	4,823	6,218	183	244	9	253*	1,197	35'2	24'27
	Central India Regiments	5,192	14,505	7,221	119	7	126	2,008	66'7	32'40
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	11,175	317	227	7	231	2,067	58'6	109'90
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	6,750	158	423	171	521*	976	27'2	7'81
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	210,176	7,084	52	2	51	1,735	58'5	35'23
	Total	121,108	458,415	7,085	3,925	342	4,267	1,361	56'0	39'22
1880	Bengal Native Army	30,865	45,845	1,988	988	40	1,028	1,608	64'8	33'85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,254	33,889	1,233	1,352	67	1,419*	1,864	72'6	52'24
	Madras Native Army	27,168	38,331	1,527	386	14	409	1,403	56'1	14'70
	Do.	1,512	1,831	35	44	3	47*	1,211	23'1	31'08
	Bombay Native Army	15,325	19,973	689	147	13	160	1,283	45'0	10'44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,081	468	496	714	1,240*	1,740	50'6	134'09
	Central India Regiments	5,463	6,181	208	134	3	137	1,131	33'1	25'08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,100	210	241	24	265*	1,662	49'1	61'97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,908	507	198	6	204*	1,373	59'7	24'03
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,253	7,469	220	57	—	57	1,029	30'3	7'86
	Total	126,386	195,317	7,085	4,043	914	4,857	1,361	56'0	39'22
1881	Bengal Native Army	28,896	55,165	1,894	686	33	729	1,405	51'3	19'76
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,825	2,602	113	191	3	194*	1,175	61'9	106'30
	Madras Native Army	28,333	38,461	1,164	345	8	343	997	40'8	12'02
	Bombay do.	18,340	21,402	731	243	14	237	1,166	40'9	14'01
	Do. in Afghanistan	6,596	15,281	502	358	23	351*	2,316	76'1	57'76
	Central India Regiments	5,039	11,08	131	60	1	61	315	26'0	12'11
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,397	17,703	586	174	11	185	1,717	54'9	17'95
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,005	4,754	165	54	1	55	672	23'8	7'78
	Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,365	46'1	19'24

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

N.B.—See also note at page 155.

No. 102.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA,
according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years
1877 to 1881.

(See following page.)

No. 102.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under											
		1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1877	Bengal - - -	4,735	58	3,731	47	3,748	24	5,344	47	2,827	12	2,012	15
	Madras - - -	1,027	17	2,343	22	390	5	619	7	1,306	11	1,723	15
	Bombay - - -	2,223	14	432	1	2,005	19	990	3	486	4	790	6
	Total - - -	7,985	89	6,506	70	6,143	48	6,953	57	4,619	27	5,125	36
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·11		1·07		0·78		0·82		0·58		0·70	
1878	Bengal - - -	6,043	150	1,615	86	3,244	41	3,099	47	5,006	77	1,816	28
	Madras - - -	1,770	21	937	21	2,100	30	437	8	146	1	1,022	10
	Bombay - - -	851	13	2,037	27	591	7	1,756	26	800	9	497	6
	Total - - -	8,714	187	7,619	137	5,815	78	5,292	81	6,342	90	3,334	44
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·15		1·79		1·33		1·53		1·42		1·32	
1879	Bengal - - -	6,021	243	5,604	136	4,034	76	3,049	78	3,004	70	4,055	65
	Madras - - -	1,447	28	1,810	12	875	10	1,589	12	358	7	330	2
	Bombay - - -	3,109	23	530	8	1,759	19	448	11	1,454	19	528	9
	Total - - -	10,577	294	7,944	156	6,668	105	5,086	101	4,816	96	4,913	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·78		1·96		1·58		1·98		1·98		1·54	
1880	Bengal - - -	7,378	192	5,285	291	6,877	90	2,995	64	3,027	58	2,771	60
	Madras - - -	1,965	17	821	23	960	6	1,450	5	1,075	3	197	—
	Bombay - - -	1,854	63	1,427	80	391	21	946	14	222	27	1,008	16
	Total - - -	11,197	272	7,533	394	8,228	117	5,391	83	4,324	88	3,976	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·43		5·23		1·42		1·54		2·30		1·91	
1881	Bengal - - -	5,199	110	7,337	97	4,571	78	3,801	70	4,324	37	2,447	21
	Madras - - -	2,603	9	1,784	20	1,149	12	403	7	1,389	1	619	4
	Bombay - - -	3,295	50	1,784	32	1,612	18	385	8	717	8	301	12
	Total - - -	11,187	169	11,465	149	7,332	108	4,589	85	6,430	46	3,367	40
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·51		1·30		1·47		1·85		0·71		1·19	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under												Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Total.				
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.			
3,146	25	2,088	27	2,041	23	2,404	15	3,680	53	36,356	346	0.95	Bengal - - -	1877
451	20	1,060	5	310	11	376	8	1,252	20	10,917	141	1.29	Madras - - -	
674	3	1,321	6	426	10	169	4	906	13	10,122	83	0.82	Bombay - - -	
4,271	48	4,469	38	2,777	44	2,949	27	5,538	86	57,395	570		Total.	
1.12		0.85		1.58		0.91		1.55		0.99			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,957	23	2,506	31	1,538	15	1,696	16	3,892	58	35,641	572	1.60	Bengal - - -	1878
1,567	20	374	20	897	11	412	9	960	28	10,952	188	1.71	Madras - - -	
624	10	563	—	877	15	639	8	804	11	9,949	132	1.33	Bombay - - -	
4,148	53	3,533	51	3,312	41	2,747	33	5,656	97	56,542	892		Total.	
1.94		1.44		1.24		1.20		1.71		1.57			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
927	52	1,685	30	2,077	38	1,789	29	1,450	97	36,695	914	2.46	Bengal - - -	1879
502	10	1,351	14	526	12	728	3	1,067	19	10,613	129	1.21	Madras - - -	
348	3	171	1	216	3	958	11	748	30	10,269	137	1.33	Bombay - - -	
1,777	65	3,207	45	2,819	53	3,475	43	6,265	146	57,577	1,180		Total.	
3.66		1.40		1.88		1.24		2.33		2.05			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,272	30	1,631	29	2,003	40	1,752	25	3,074	91	39,075	970	2.47	Bengal - - -	1880
180	4	492	12	616	8	940	1	923	11	9,029	90	0.93	Madras - - -	
143	7	158	3	182	6	182	18	858	15	7,371	273	3.70	Bombay - - -	
2,005	41	2,281	44	2,801	54	2,874	44	4,855	120	56,075	1,333		Total.	
1.57		1.93		1.92		1.53		2.47		2.37			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,703	19	1,353	21	1,480	13	935	16	3,175	53	36,925	538	1.45	Bengal - - -	1881
222	1	379	1	679	10	618	2	820	12	10,755	79	0.73	Madras - - -	
921	10	232	7	144	2	226	3	977	10	10,544	160	1.51	Bombay - - -	
2,846	30	1,964	29	2,303	25	1,779	21	4,972	75	58,224	777		Total.	
1.05		1.47		1.08		1.18		1.50		1.34			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

No. 103.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	UNLIMITED SERVICE MEN.							
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Cavalry of the Line -	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery -	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line -	13	9	5	8	2	1	—	—
Total -	20	13	7	9	2	1	—	—
LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period).								
Cavalry of the Line -	2,137	2,069	2,044	1,950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,898
Royal Artillery -	6,375	7,104	6,950	6,945	6,989	6,376	6,027	5,811
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Infantry of the Line -	18,971	16,356	13,905	12,149	9,392	9,010	8,245	6,634
Total -	27,483	25,619	22,899	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	11,344
RE-ENGAGED MEN.								
Cavalry of the Line -	1,527	1,462	1,252	1,092	936	790	791	547
Royal Artillery -	4,478	4,435	4,792	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,319
Royal Engineers -	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Infantry of the Line -	18,893	17,574	17,195	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545
Total -	24,895	23,473	23,241	21,066	18,926	16,333	14,210	10,413
SHORT SERVICE MEN (see also Table No. 104, page 163).								
Cavalry of the Line -	14	43	162	427	703	1,081*	1,655†	1,608‡
Royal Artillery -	20	33	77	1,088	1,917	3,058	3,368	3,915‡
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line -	7,241	6,280	11,683	13,858	16,946	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡
Total -	7,275	6,365	11,932	15,473	19,668	28,223	35,779	35,537
MEN NOT REPORTED.								
Cavalry of the Line -	90	65	252	294	364	468	72	141
Infantry of the Line -	790	964	843	1,113	3,170	2,201	402	423
Total -	880	1,029	1,095	1,407	3,534	2,669	534	564
Grand Total -	60,553	59,499	59,174	58,999	60,207	64,587	67,000	60,858

* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their service.

† Of these 35 do. 1,919 do. do.

‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 18 Artillery extended their service.

No. 104.—PAST SERVICES of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN, and of the different ARMS, who were ENLISTED for *Short Service* among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA, showing the NUMBER under ORIGINAL ENGAGEMENT and the NUMBER who EXTENDED their SERVICE on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	ENLISTED FOR SHORT SERVICE																				
		Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for										
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.	
1879	Cavalry of the Line	22	167	198	243	73	—	—	—	—	—	703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	703
	Royal Artillery	203	387	845	299	162	21	—	—	—	—	1,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,917
	Infantry of the Line	432	2,623	4,276	2,882	3,172	2,712	—	—	—	—	16,997	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	851
	Total	657	3,177	5,319	3,424	3,407	2,733*	—	—	—	—	18,717	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	891
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	175	190	258	303	131	—	—	—	—	1,057	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
	Royal Artillery	41	929	574	1,068	342	114	—	—	—	—	3,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	370	2,965	5,567	5,984	4,345	3,178	—	—	—	—	22,769	—	20	92	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,375
	Total	411	4,069	6,331	7,300	4,990	3,723*	—	—	—	—	26,824	—	31	105	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,399
1881	Cavalry of the Line	92	190	247	272	267	411	141	—	—	—	1,620	—	11	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	35
	Royal Artillery	20	372	753	614	1,034	371	103	—	—	—	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	655	3,742	5,942	7,245	6,762	3,412	891	285	—	—	28,937	—	80	158	244	404	401	298	272	60	1,917
	Total	767	4,304	6,942	8,131	8,063	4,194	1,138	286	—	—	33,825	—	91	166	252	409	402	300	272	60	1,952
1882	Cavalry of the Line	149	148	218	220	266	233	310	149	—	—	1,693	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	5
	Royal Artillery	62	358	590	870	643	398	338	203	—	—	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	13
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,269	6,662	7,036	4,519	510	17	—	—	27,946	—	12	78	227	277	419	468	308	248	1,978
	Total	756	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,915	5,680	1,158	369	—	—	33,541	—	12	78	233	281	424	409	310	248	1,996
																						35,537

NOTE.—No similar information prior to 1879.

* Over 5 years; periods not stated.

No. 105.—PAST SERVICES of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of
on Passage Out or Home) on the

(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1873	Cavalry of the Line -	44	95	232	351	317	276	187	229	241	226	104	153
	Royal Artillery -	293	491	691	939	924	670	713	798	609	325	342	411
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	560	1,616	2,728	4,096	5,032	3,067	3,845	3,479	2,274	2,138	1,681	1,150
	Total -	908	2,202	3,651	5,386	6,873	4,013	4,745	4,506	3,124	2,689	2,127	1,714
1876	Cavalry of the Line -	5	138	153	252	310	386	228	161	209	217	230	84
	Royal Artillery -	145	659	656	633	1,230	1,065	834	864	818	680	300	358
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	707	1,709	2,340	2,918	3,988	5,216	2,935	3,323	2,926	2,300	1,472	1,597
	Total -	857	2,506	3,149	3,803	5,528	6,667	3,997	4,348	3,953	3,197	2,002	2,039
1877	Cavalry of the Line -	18	130	212	136	289	318	382	231	172	196	254	169
	Royal Artillery -	214	341	920	692	784	1,251	1,070	741	672	820	654	286
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	669	1,776	3,202	2,822	3,039	3,973	4,883	2,481	3,254	2,541	1,674	1,136
	Total -	901	2,247	4,334	3,650	4,062	5,542	6,335	3,453	4,098	3,557	2,582	1,891
1878	Cavalry of the Line -	16	156	285	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	198	176
	Royal Artillery -	217	830	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	653	494
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,993	2,758	2,635	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,537
	Total -	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,153	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line -	32	226	304	391	240	278	248	260	316	157	137	156
	Royal Artillery -	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	936	1,239	976	581	665	555
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,608	2,160	2,426	1,894
	Total -	800	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,039	3,986	2,645	3,590	4,900	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line -	195	305	363	416	482	354	281	315	295	212	178	165
	Royal Artillery -	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	786	445	472
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,493	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,320	1,957	2,103
	Total -	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,520	2,713	2,348	4,054	4,357	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line -	117	280	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	249	269	196
	Royal Artillery -	47	454	1,070	951	1,808	890	914	740	775	1,091	678	498
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Infantry of the Line -	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,480	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,134	1,727
	Total -	902	4,645	7,681	9,508	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,149	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line -	162	181	311	367	402	398	507	358	251	235	249	260
	Royal Artillery -	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,356	878	1,029	837	825	976	658
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry of the Line -	505	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	808	1,822	2,882
	Total -	913	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,958	3,048	3,800

* Return from one Battalion

the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments
1st January of each under-mentioned Year.

of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
107	86	122	138	350	230	71	81	22	18	90	3,770	Cavalry of the Line -	1875
324	684	537	576	480	283	245	286	225	74	—	10,873	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
886	882	1,826	2,075	2,818	1,479	821	1,140	797	122	790	45,908	Infantry of the Line -	
1,317	1,652	2,485	2,789	3,607	1,993	1,137	1,502	1,011	211	880	60,553	Total.	
114	102	71	121	126	257	229	57	89	36	65	3,640	Cavalry of the Line -	1876
345	392	616	530	484	404	256	155	210	91	—	11,665	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
993	811	853	1,700	1,856	2,650	1,365	524	796	249	964	44,192	Infantry of the Line -	
1,452	1,215	1,540	2,351	2,466	3,312	1,850	736	1,126	376	1,029	59,499	Total.	
64	86	83	44	112	113	198	231	54	43	252	3,771	Cavalry of the Line -	1877
306	311	281	602	521	473	401	251	152	77	—	11,820	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,396	851	580	666	1,355	1,808	2,477	1,197	877	311	848	43,641	Infantry of the Line -	
1,766	1,242	944	1,312	1,988	2,394	3,077	1,679	563	462	1,095	59,174	Total.	
89	36	71	69	52	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line -	1878
232	176	255	240	489	412	356	266	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,263	1,250	743	491	483	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line -	
1,584	1,462	1,069	809	1,025	1,834	1,954	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	88	36	58	51	43	97	66	96	42	364	3,799	Cavalry of the Line -	1879
385	216	211	228	178	350	328	305	240	100	—	12,629	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,275	1,150	980	640	409	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	338	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line -	
1,764	1,484	1,227	926	638	820	1,548	1,597	1,631	535	3,538	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	50	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line -	1880
503	388	296	122	137	112	316	334	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	455	591	928	942	590	358	47,629	Infantry of the Line -	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,230	782	469	64,587	Total.	
98	110	85	74	38	50	46	25	66	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line -	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	106	232	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,858	1,303	943	864	856	496	393	372	742	598	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line -	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,083	1,012	650	545	629	1,021	705	534	67,000	Total.	
61	69	74	61	58	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line -	1882
284	320	304	245	97	92	126	93	146	86	—	12,045	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,093	1,310	774	640	555	559	410	235	234	293	423	44,526	Infantry of the Line -	
1,459	1,699	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,858	Total.	

in India not received.

No. 106.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	£ 6,510,160	£ 6,503,239	£ 6,577,124	£ 6,096,867	£ 6,596,684	£ 6,892,000	£ 7,354,633	£ 11,297,041	£ 8,113,088
	Madras	2,929,654	2,006,292	2,904,732	2,736,993	2,815,793	2,998,623	3,071,164	2,969,565	3,434,068
	Bombay	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,925	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,839	2,683,756	3,157,832	3,303,536
	Total Payments in India	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,393,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	14,850,657*
	Payments in England	3,524,285	3,335,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,010,485
GROSS EXPENDITURE	15,503,612	15,208,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,630,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	28,086,465	18,861,142
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	885,545	982,703	963,508	938,464	885,940	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,449,212
	" " England	21,265	28,396	25,390	107,148	42,533	59,965	47,819	89,518	2,782,052*
	GROSS RECEIPTS	906,810	1,011,099	988,898	1,045,612	928,473	869,981	974,781	1,079,982	3,821,475
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	14,596,802	14,217,300	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,863,639	15,769,780	16,117,707	20,632,880	23,864,761	15,039,667

* Including military operations in Afghanistan.

No. 107.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA,
in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1873
to 1882.

(See following page.)

No. 107—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in

SERVICES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
IN INDIA.	£	£	£	£	£
EFFECTIVE.					
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	477,668	476,748	501,880	504,802	511,830
Administrative Staff - - -	183,264	183,160	183,535	185,210	181,934
Regimental Pay, Allowances, } and Charges - - - }	6,512,734	6,462,506	6,495,271	6,500,021	6,470,646
Commissariat Establishments, &c. -	2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	1,986,755
Stud and Remount ditto - - -	201,501	244,704	172,400	161,981	169,253
Clothing ditto - - -	103,600	117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140
Barrack ditto - - -	247,831	244,058	207,380	216,585	215,801
Martial Law - - -	45,098	40,013	36,333	31,975	32,254
Medical Establishments - - -	419,307	420,333	437,706	406,475	399,973
Ordnance do., Stores, and } Camp Equipage - - - }	525,339	560,204	547,737	570,556	519,230
Ecclesiastical - - -	20,488	21,575	24,575	22,263	27,514
Educational - - -	39,552	43,824	42,862	43,557	42,647
Sea Transport Charges - - -	112,914	79,670	77,555	67,740	69,178
Miscellaneous Services - - -	401,363	268,140	249,094	279,850	469,790
Volunteer Corps - - -	10,988	11,658	13,248	14,650	20,102
Total Effective - - -	11,346,488	11,243,869	11,081,228	11,061,518	11,204,086
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards - - -	25,593	12,183	10,345	10,118	10,212
Retired Officers - - -	13,651	12,398	60,881	44,297	22,918
Pensions to Officers - - -	554,993	563,052	563,005	567,686	567,537
Do. to Widows and Orphans -	18,072	19,110	18,094	13,154	18,185
Civil Pensions and Gratuities -	20,530	22,320	22,838	23,491	24,253
Total Non-effective - - -	632,839	629,072	676,153	663,746	643,105
Unadjusted Expenditure - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Afghanistan -	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores for India - - -	811,736	852,635	1,124,614	1,096,947	1,129,040
„ „ Afghanistan - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - -	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719
Non-effective Services - - -	1,286,484	1,254,645	1,436,820	1,458,475	1,085,162
Military Operations in Afghanistan -	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921
GRAND TOTAL - - -	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
508,600	497,512	497,652	489,588	500,556	Army and Garrison Staff.
187,917	184,115	180,989	185,090	191,785	Administrative Staff.
6,609,205	6,544,541	6,653,159	6,569,026	6,470,141	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,274,020	2,363,148	2,689,711	2,077,520	3,178,836	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
173,012	180,261	157,180	123,302	132,920	Stud and Remount ditto.
107,694	84,540	111,827	104,827	107,280	Clothing ditto.
239,585	210,714	203,640	204,219	202,206	Barrack ditto.
32,230	31,792	31,806	33,093	33,346	Martial Law.
433,593	457,145	431,055	420,315	389,104	Medical Establishments.
529,153	646,268	555,878	578,558	576,936	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
80,892	30,931	28,537	28,554	29,608	Ecclesiastical.
42,656	43,107	43,325	43,667	42,749	Educational.
45,629	50,314	97,318	91,362	125,872	Sea Transport Charges.
473,151	469,554	375,616	356,607	424,094	Miscellaneous Services.
21,136	26,644	33,767	40,404	46,013	Volunteer Corps.
11,710,983	11,819,186	12,001,466	11,945,126	12,451,506	Total Effective.
13,830	11,342	9,705	7,811	7,601	NON-EFFECTIVE. Rewards.
17,751	13,851	19,138	25,050	29,550	Retired Officers.
572,437	620,021	614,775	619,910	641,120	Pensions to Officers.
18,522	18,949	18,577	19,159	21,718	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
24,988	25,634	29,134	30,223	33,427	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
647,528	689,797	690,329	702,153	733,416	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	— 33,811	33,811	Unadjusted Expenditure.
—	609,270	4642,145	11,297,926	1,631,924	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
12,358,511	13,109,533	17,423,988	23,911,394	14,850,657	Total Military Expenditure in India.
1,154,461	699,619	704,883	737,719	575,194	IN ENGLAND. Stores for India.
—	73,154	170,493	68,020	593	„ „ Afghanistan.
1,146,258	1,271,988	1,293,737	1,301,891	1,190,354	Other Payments:—
1,980,631	1,936,118	2,115,824	2,064,928	2,231,934	Effective Services.
—	2,956	4,077	2,543	12,500	Non-effective Services.
4,281,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
16,639,761	17,062,488	21,712,862	28,086,495	18,861,142	Total Military Expenditure in England.
					GRAND TOTAL.

No. 103.—RESULT of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES in INDIA, for ENTRANCE, DEGREES, & in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTRANCE.		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION.		B. A.		HONOURS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW.		MEDICINE.		CIVIL ENGINEERING	
	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.
CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.														
1873	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	158	152	130	56	16	
1874	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	1
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	49	28	
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	29	89	48	182	96	26	-
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	38	31	1
1882	2,105	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	-
Total for the 10 years	23,200	10,186	7,259	2,640	2,630	895	485	265	1,137	661	1,799	696	211	6
MADRAS UNIVERSITY.														
1873	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	
1876	2,104	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	
1878	2,495	807	510	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	
1879	2,597	856	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	
1882	3,725	1,131	733	423	291	144	9	5	48	12	29	23	1	
Total for the 10 years	25,511	8,692	4,669	1,950	1,516	895	44	21	273	101	91	75	34	1
BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.														
1873	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	31	1
1874	1,025	355	140	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	29	2
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	36	1
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	39	3
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	2
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	2
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	3
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	3
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	4
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	65	37	46	31
Total for the 10 years	11,180	3,363	1,943	677	968	366	67	33	184	66	587	352	400	295

No. 109.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ending 31 March 1882.

(See following page.)

**No. 109.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS
during the OFFICIAL YEAR:**

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIAL	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal - -	Institutions { Males Females	31 1	217 6	1,677 45	— —	50,798 991	1 —	4 —
	Total - -	32	223	1,722	—	51,779	1	4
	Scholars { Males Females	3,486 6	45,521 746	94,726 3,589	— —	860,432 37,966	77 —	310 —
	Total - -	3,492	46,267	98,315	—	898,398	77	310
Assam - -	Institutions { Males Females	— —	11 —	81 1	69 —	1,211 71	— —	— —
	Total - -	—	11	82	69	1,282	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— —	2,264 —	5,867 55	2,862 1	33,726 1,593	— —	— —
	Total - -	—	2,264	5,922	2,863	35,319	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh -	Institutions { Males Females	11 —	55 4	546 9	— —	5,562 310	— —	1 —
	Total - -	11	59	555	—	5,872	—	1
	Scholars { Males Females	937 —	1,695 74	7,720 274	— —	205,166 9,144	— —	39 —
	Total - -	937	1,769	7,994	—	214,310	—	39
Punjab - -	Institutions { Males Females	1 —	24 1	203 2	— —	1,526 317	1 —	1 —
	Total - -	1	25	205	—	1,843	1	1
	Scholars { Males Females	103 —	502 4	5,418 13	— —	93,919 9,739	43 —	138 —
	Total - -	103	506	5,431	—	103,658	43	138
Central Pro- vinces -	Institutions { Males Females	2 —	5 —	50 2	— —	1,262 82	— —	— —
	Total - -	2	5	52	—	1,344	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	67 —	321 —	2,479 14	— —	74,335 3,589	— —	— —
	Total - -	67	321	2,493	—	77,924	—	—
British Burma -	Institutions { Males Females	1 —	6 1	27 5	— —	12,543 15	1 —	— —
	Total - -	1	7	32	—	12,558	1	—
	Scholars { Males Females	9 —	130 6	851 87	— —	81,073 6,677	58 —	— —
	Total - -	9	136	938	—	87,750	58	—
Ajmere -	Institutions { Males Females	1 —	— —	— —	— —	64 4	— —	— —
	Total - -	1	—	—	—	68	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	225 —	— —	— —	— —	2,762 78	— —	— —
	Total - -	225	—	—	—	2,690	—	—

EDUCATION.

173

tending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA,
ended 31 March 1882.

B TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
4	20 2	3	10	4,268 11	57,023 1,056	Males } Institutions. Females }	Bengal.
4	22	3	10	4,270	58,079	Total.	
161	977 71	113	1,301	55,334 1,159	1,068,038 43,537	Males } Scholars. Females }	
161	1,048	113	1,301	57,093	1,106,575	Total.	
1	9	1	—	—	1,393 72	Males } Institutions. Females }	Assam.
1	9	1	—	—	1,455	Total.	
60	322 9	12	—	—	45,113 1,658	Males } Scholars. Females }	
60	331	12	—	—	46,771	Total.	
—	18 3	1 1	—	—	6,194 327	Males } Institutions. Females }	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	21	2	—	—	6,521	Total.	
—	306 89	50 102	—	—	215,913 9,683	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	395	152	—	—	225,596	Total.	
—	5† 4	3 1	—	—	1,764 325	Males } Institutions. Females }	Punjab.
—	9	4	—	—	2,089	Total.	
—	278† 142	101 27	—	—	100,502 9,925	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	420	128	—	—	110,427	Total.	
—	3 1	23	—	13	1,358 85	Males } Institutions. Females }	Central Pro- vinces.
—	4	23	—	13	1,443	Total.	
—	171 17	440	—	369	78,182 3,620	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	188	440	—	369	81,802	Total.	
2	4	1	—	—	12,585 21	Males } Institutions. Females }	British Burma.
2	4	1	—	—	12,606	Total.	
37	101 —	4 13	—	—	82,263 6,783	Males } Scholars. Females }	
37	101	17	—	—	89,046	Total.	
—	1 1	—	—	—	68 5	Males } Institutions. Females }	Ajmere.
—	2	—	—	—	73	Total.	
—	20 3	—	—	—	3,007 81	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	23	—	—	—	3,088	Total.	

† Including 1 Training College

‡ Including 58 in Training College.

EDUCATION.

No. 109 (cont.).—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS during the OFFICIAL YEAR

PROVINCES, &C.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIA	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical School
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bihar	Institutions { Males Females	— —	2 —	5 —	—	876 12	— —	—
	Total - -	—	2	5	—	888	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— —	61 —	242 —	—	35,040 469	— —	—
	Total - -	—	61	242	—	35,509	—	—
Mysore	Institutions { Males Females	— —	3 2	11 5	—	23 15	— —	—
	Total - -	—	5	16	—	38	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— —	45 9	246 82	—	1,884 877	— —	—
	Total - -	—	54	328	—	2,761	—	—
Coorg	Institutions { Males Females	— —	1 —	1 —	—	59 1	— —	—
	Total - -	—	1	1	—	60	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	— —	38 —	118 1	—	2,902 324	— —	—
	Total - -	—	38	119	—	3,226	—	—
Madras	Institutions { Males Females	— —	85 13	655 73	—	14,063 503	1 —	2 —
	Total - -	—	98	728	—	14,566	1	2
	Scholars { Males Females	1,928 1	4,976 51	19,725 722	—	328,334 36,420	73 11	195 5
	Total - -	1,929	5,027	20,447	—	364,754	84	200
Bombay	Institutions { Males Females	— —	50 6	231 22	—	5,012 326	1 —	3 —
	Total - -	—	56	253	—	5,428	1	3
	Scholars { Males Females	1,045 —	6,054 78	16,102 1,503	—	312,771 19,917	177 —	143 —
	Total - -	1,045	6,132	17,605	—	332,688	177	143
Grand Total	Institutions { Males Females	86 1	459 33	3,487 164	69 —	92,931 2,647	5 —	11 —
	Total - -	87	492	3,651	69	95,578	5	11
	Scholars { Males Females	7,310 7	61,607 968	153,494 6,340	2,862 1	2,032,344 126,793	428 11	825 5
	Total - -	7,317	62,575	159,834	2,863	2,159,137	439	830

* For Bangalore only: Mysore has been handed over to the Rajah.

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA,
ended 31 March 1882—*continued.*

OR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
—	1	—	—	—	884	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	—	—	12	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	896	Total.	
—	79	—	—	—	35,422	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	469	Females }	
—	79	—	—	—	35,891	Total.	
—	—	—	—	1	39	Males } Institutions.	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	22	Females }	
—	—	—	—	1	61	Total.	
—	—	—	—	91	2,276	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	—	—	908	Females }	
—	—	—	—	91	3,244	Total.	
—	1	—	—	—	62	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	1	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	63	Total.	
—	7	—	—	—	3,065	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	325	Females }	
—	7	—	—	—	3,390	Total.	
1	29	3	—	2	14,810	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	4	—	—	—	593	Females }	
1	33	3	—	2	15,403	Total.	
42	799	126	—	106	356,304	Males } Scholars.	
—	157	12	—	—	37,379	Females }	
42	956	138	—	106	393,683	Total.	
10	9	7	—	18	5,350	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	—	—	354	Females }	
10	9	7	—	18	5,704	Total.	
314	553	509	—	725	338,393	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	21,498	Females }	
314	553	509	—	725	359,891	Total.	
18	100	42	10	4,302	101,520	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
—	15	2	—	11	2,873	Females }	
18	115	44	10	4,313	104,393	Total.	
614	3,613	1,355	1,301	57,225	2,323,478	Males } Scholars.	
—	488	154	—	1,159	135,926	Females }	
614	4,101	1,509	1,301	58,384	2,459,404	Total.	

**No. 110.—NUMBER of GOVERNMENT, AIDED, and UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS,
of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the**

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL Years ended 31 March	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.			AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
		Number of Insti- tutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1878	316	28,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,396
	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,743	437,623
	1880	301	29,332	20,199	32,412	693,352	509,323
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,490	777,173	575,047
	1882	573	32,079	22,920	52,925	966,070	705,106
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,955	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,809
	1882	42	3,810	2,821	1,314	39,848	27,447
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,158	369	18,257	13,933
	1881	6,206	205,065	156,391	347	18,856	14,727
	1882	6,106	204,493	157,812	368	19,874	15,680
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	29,717	21,103
	1879	1,511	89,419	64,543	469	26,304	20,085
	1880	1,766	84,386	76,735	398	15,456	11,592
	1881	1,762	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,525
	1882	1,748	95,856	72,501	311	16,571	12,354
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,376	36,413	341	16,702	10,365
	1879	901	53,095	34,649	393	18,295	11,218
	1880	944	55,437	37,233	375	19,457	12,187
	1881	955	56,143	38,957	347	19,768	12,616
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,679
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	48	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,339
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	34,247	33,461
	1882	46	3,448	2,454	869	36,086	35,372
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,983	3	358	297
	1881	76	2,858	2,000	3	417	305
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	344
Berar	1878	465	23,638	17,304	66	1,890	1,680
	1879	491	21,687	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,633	16,204	49	1,380	983
	1881	475	26,327	17,965	134	2,856	2,322
	1882	477	24,956	20,207	212	4,293	3,555
Mysore†	1878	800	23,781	18,959	128	9,016	6,965
	1879	875	27,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,654	26,539	180	8,669	6,772
	1881	899	33,247	25,425	188	9,370	7,293
	1882†	—	—	—	61	3,244	2,623
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,498	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,705	1,882	3	89	67
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392*	5,433	166,146	135,412
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,007	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,428	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,009	142,919
	1882	1,474	55,720	45,965	7,828	223,293	184,267
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726
	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	220,797	157,035	229	18,180	13,807
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,962	255	19,979	15,395
	1882	4,005	256,951	180,409	307	23,120	17,589
Total	1878	14,611	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	635,972
	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,023
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,692	971,332	735,511
	1881	16,649	763,074	565,800	50,207	1,111,833	839,489
	1882	15,562	744,093	560,918	64,594	1,352,853	1,018,096

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

† For Bangalore only, Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNASSAID INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institu- tions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400	1878	Bengal.
6,653	114,538	33,278	727,707	1879	
6,663	100,346	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,489	1881	
6,526	108,406	60,024	1,106,645	1882	
133	3,185	1,175	31,376	1878	Assam.
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,671	1881	
99	3,113	1,455	46,771	1882	
4,263	58,163	10,429	361,946	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
362	7,341	7,009	242,590	1879	
64	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
—	—	2,030	115,563	1878	Punjab.
27	1,729	2,007	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,004	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,923	1881	
—	—	2,089	110,427	1882	
165	4,128	1,408	74,266	1878	Central Provinces.
123	2,787	1,387	74,087	1879	
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
89	3,258	1,443	81,802	1882	
2,387	31,398	3,471	65,895	1878	British Burma.
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,874	1879	
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,381	51,683	3,266	88,708	1881	
2,431	49,516	3,286	89,050	1882	
81	2,450	159	5,221	1878	Ajmere.
82	2,618	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,989	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,301	1882	
163	2,730	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
184	2,584	712	28,407	1880	
206	3,038	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	896	35,891	1882	
652	8,815	1,580	43,612	1878	Mysore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,637	1881	
—	—	61	3,214	1882†	
33	403	81	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	63	3,233	1882	
2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809	1878	Madras.
3,401	59,070	9,274	237,888	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,379	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,808	1881	
6,151	114,064	15,453	393,683	1882	
602	23,621	4,417	248,140	1878	Bombay.
502	23,140	4,605	242,851	1879	
622	27,166	4,875	275,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,392	78,820	5,704	358,891	1882	
17,880	256,892	60,827	1,816,124	1878	Total.
14,448	286,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,583	2,196,614	1881	
16,942	361,768	97,068	2,458,624	1882	

No. 111.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each OFFICIAL

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	RECEIVED FROM								TOTAL.
		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds other than foregoing.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	22,85,095	4,413	99,269	5,66,206	24,100	5,830	18,63,694	1,38,977	41,84,584
	1879	21,72,256	5,511	1,35,278	5,53,874	18,362	5,880	15,34,205	1,57,203	45,82,269
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	1,27,663	5,81,059	17,261	5,683	16,91,126	1,75,801	48,00,090
	1881	16,54,097	6,106	1,16,815	7,26,376	17,857	—	20,37,098	3,38,295	48,96,614
	1882	18,08,420	9,883	1,62,364	7,45,915	24,953	—	23,15,640	3,89,096	54,56,293
Assam	1878	1,45,423	29,972	4,148	17,269	60	—	41,283	16,411	2,57,566
	1879	1,45,174	31,254	4,883	—	60	—	42,086	37,362	2,60,829
	1880	1,41,551	32,897	6,637	—	170	—	43,815	39,810	2,64,910
	1881	1,31,171	50,478	3,925	13,208	250	—	48,976	30,202	2,87,110
	1882	76,957	51,497	2,837	14,566	300	—	60,580	24,447	2,34,244
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	11,76,552	6,15,888	1,19,125	74,653	54,480	—	1,66,457	1,12,255	23,19,410
	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	90,784	—	41,982	—	1,92,909	1,83,311	21,83,784
	1880	9,58,651	5,66,781	93,575	—	47,625	—	1,49,577	1,94,216	20,10,378
	1881	9,22,096	5,84,113	75,867	—	50,295	—	1,46,849	1,96,743	19,75,933
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,541	1,13,003	—	49,793	—	1,61,428	1,90,673	20,40,523
Punjab	1878	6,86,588	4,17,209	7,950	59,605	1,01,558	1,120	1,09,453	1,19,163	15,02,586
	1879	6,91,053	3,45,038	10,158	49,783	87,412	1,661	1,21,392	1,20,023	14,23,520
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,721	14,192	—	97,425	—	1,02,955	1,78,335	13,41,118
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	13,295	—	1,00,879	—	1,10,084	1,91,832	13,92,531
	1882	6,50,198	4,49,646	13,873	—	1,44,831	—	1,20,611	2,25,122	15,84,281
Central Provinces	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	—	88,015	—	31,315	40,501	6,17,914
	1879	3,14,586	1,09,842	—	—	87,828	—	32,471	40,102	6,20,829
	1880	3,23,615	1,29,438	1,176	—	92,014	—	32,212	91,606	6,10,090
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,962	481	—	33,543	—	35,822	98,457	6,30,800
	1882	3,26,957	1,32,256	108	—	34,815	—	40,546	101,071	6,39,363
British Burma	1878	2,23,088	1,08,252	7,512	58,888	—	—	63,546	31,601	4,95,891
	1879	2,26,528	80,688	203	47,839	—	—	61,886	31,088	4,48,232
	1880	2,03,172	49,921	1,924	—	27,974	—	61,146	65,630	4,10,067
	1881	1,41,081	34,137	50	—	23,862	—	63,076	57,867	3,16,496
	1882	1,79,420	43,371	7,008	—	32,456	—	71,612	61,274	3,95,136
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	—	2,484	3,983	990	1,737	391	60,325
	1879	44,264	21,097	192	2,968	5,865	903	2,164	1,598	79,051
	1880	41,117	6,441	—	2,733	3,706	957	2,727	878	58,559
	1881	41,670	6,321	192	3,724	4,673	959	3,148	943	61,633
	1882	41,526	6,596	72	4,212	5,211	960	3,002	684	62,603
Berar	1878	2,30,571	74,159	—	10,038	1,392	—	19,975	3,019	3,39,154
	1879	2,18,740	70,748	132	570	1,169	—	7,369	3,156	3,01,884
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	—	6,552	1,097	—	4,961	2,991	3,15,489
	1881	2,24,466	80,032	—	140	1,520	—	19,039	3,892	3,29,119
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	—	—	1,377	—	27,096	2,613	3,58,314
Mysore†	1878	2,31,815	1,08,900	1,747	28,268	—	—	48,657	39,916	4,50,312
	1879	2,35,029	91,736	1,915	—	2,587	—	51,463	54,723	4,37,443
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,005	—	2,831	—	55,282	42,198	4,10,438
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	1,029	—	2,755	—	57,250	56,210	4,13,888
	1882†	25,614	—	296	—	—	—	24,229	21,136	74,269
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,709	—	—	—	—	636	204	18,598
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	—	—	—	960	78	21,144
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	—	—	—	1,384	63	24,368
	1881	17,098	6,148	—	—	—	—	1,971	288	25,505
	1882	13,230	7,603	—	—	—	—	2,224	220	22,737
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,20,460	80,080	1,68,939	73,608	13,537	6,65,924	3,33,578	80,16,318
	1879	10,29,971	3,46,315	1,56,317	—	55,568	—	7,00,323	4,41,418	27,28,912
	1880	10,36,053	3,53,783	1,44,476	—	58,799	—	7,49,077	4,81,285	28,23,473
	1881	9,45,376	4,44,847	1,36,065	—	75,020	—	8,81,921	6,24,683	31,07,712
	1882	9,81,793	5,62,534	1,46,424	1,40,364	88,018	—	10,10,493	5,87,883	34,67,509
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	49,789	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,64,534	6,87,260	30,58,979
	1879	10,51,729	6,59,903	50,211	4,966	62,438	1,76,844	2,72,189	7,03,381	29,81,611
	1880	11,02,630	6,90,138	49,129	10,411	71,704	1,87,610	2,83,610	7,42,930	31,38,232
	1881	10,89,118	7,35,054	82,587	92,456	72,260	3,06,725	4,06,442	2,75,260	32,40,962
	1882	11,28,148	8,03,157	1,04,374	78,400	80,423	4,58,127	5,55,890	2,01,579	34,07,508
TOTAL	1878	77,52,743	26,04,865	3,75,620	9,94,649	4,03,306	1,86,667	27,80,511	15,23,291	1,66,21,380
	1879	73,00,699	23,14,671	4,50,013	6,57,000	3,03,271	1,84,988	30,19,357	17,79,446	1,60,69,508
	1880	70,24,461	23,92,254	4,40,747	6,00,755	3,00,726	1,94,250	31,78,172	20,15,773	1,62,07,138
	1881	62,39,351	26,11,649	4,30,306	8,05,904	3,88,904	3,67,684	38,72,546	18,74,672	1,66,91,016
	1882	63,76,300	27,52,587	5,50,288	9,81,455	4,62,237	4,59,087	43,92,764	17,92,392	1,77,37,090

† See note at page 170.

PRESIDENCY OF PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA, during the undermentioned YEARS.

EXPENDITURE ON													OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Universities.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Secondary Schools, Boys and Girls.	Primary Schools.		Schools for Euro- pean and other foreign Races.	Direction and In- spection.	Scholarships.†	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	Rs.			
				Boys.	Girls.									
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
85,112	7,77,805	1,56,641	14,95,084	7,81,089	2,35,502	1,80,204	3,80,002	1,04,682	1,87,325	44,43,446	1878	Bengal.		
86,124	8,00,001	1,62,310	14,51,173	10,09,026	2,41,140	1,70,702	3,82,371	1,07,437	71,691	47,45,287	1879			
92,251	7,33,031	2,10,861	14,80,359	11,72,900	1,78,229	2,51,033	4,15,953	1,62,278	61,983	47,68,547	1880			
55,032	7,03,149	2,84,076	23,07,570	15,75,732	26,087	—	4,27,789	1,72,501	2,78,377	58,30,313	1881			
55,618	7,71,730	2,64,506	16,97,471	24,58,249	2,21,521	1,42,723	4,39,738	1,77,591	2,81,955	64,11,105	1882	Assam.		
—	—	25,152	97,236	60,830	3,570	—	48,019	14,435	6,726	2,55,988	1878			
—	—	25,041	89,081	75,945	4,337	—	45,094	15,903	4,165	2,60,829	1879			
—	—	23,601	94,581	80,366	4,690	—	44,039	10,963	6,674	2,61,910	1880			
—	—	16,685	90,741	85,479	4,785	—	45,455	19,555	15,706	2,87,410	1881	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.		
—	—	21,278	1,20,000	86,762	5,604	—	48,781	16,686	11,381	3,11,065	1882			
—	3,58,077	37,821	7,55,131	5,93,007	71,116	48,822	2,53,020	29,268	49,102	21,98,290	1878			
—	2,51,771	1,57,767	5,17,111	8,10,771	83,403	—	2,46,351	18,149	38,158	21,83,784	1879			
—	2,02,317	53,366	5,21,638	8,34,982	95,324	—	2,49,872	16,106	31,173	20,16,378	1880	Punjab.		
—	2,08,220	61,290	1,67,403	8,38,618	1,00,424	—	2,40,192	18,591	41,195	19,75,933	1881			
—	2,20,700	45,158	3,00,091	8,33,001	1,02,800	1,36,682	2,51,455	46,543	1,05,998	20,42,537	1882			
44,758	56,755	52,451	4,48,188	3,45,309	78,359	26,621	1,80,677	75,101	1,26,719	14,41,513	1878			
51,171	47,782	62,451	1,61,782	3,45,309	79,101	30,440	1,74,102	71,300	55,252	13,60,146	1879	Central Provinces.		
21,000	49,647	55,309	2,93,385	4,69,108	1,19,883	—	1,80,095	84,081	68,610	14,11,118	1880			
21,000	58,225	1,11,958	3,01,093	4,63,140	1,18,893	—	1,74,402	80,852	62,071	13,92,534	1881			
21,000	63,697	1,12,617	3,16,295	4,77,396	1,29,898	—	1,69,638	1,10,117	1,84,262	15,84,281	1882			
—	—	29,764	1,18,522	2,43,919	16,850	18,753	1,03,087	21,650	29,035	6,11,580	1878	British Burma.		
—	—	24,775	1,49,285	2,47,185	17,539	18,078	1,01,803	22,476	32,567	6,18,708	1879			
—	13,302	29,456	80,390	2,52,319	34,819	—	1,01,391	25,023	6,1361	6,10,090	1880			
—	13,153	30,879	90,957	2,59,416	32,357	—	1,06,227	25,691	72,120	6,30,800	1881			
—	11,613	30,161	1,01,991	2,64,461	32,213	—	1,03,658	27,034	68,322	6,39,363	1882	Ajmere.		
—	—	3,771	1,72,963	1,35,907	—	—	51,008	2,240	91,499	1,63,391	1878			
—	—	3,578	2,51,813	40,198	—	—	46,023	19,798	52,425	4,13,835	1879			
—	—	7,449	1,07,431	1,46,161	36,680	—	56,609	3,660	52,074	4,10,067	1880			
6,927	8,716	12,789	86,275	1,55,943	33,413	—	65,801	8,120	12,022	4,13,079	1881	Berar.		
—	8,200	19,678	1,11,640	1,48,890	40,035	—	54,858	8,073	99,433	4,97,794	1882			
—	29,231	1,706	4,842	9,482	602	3,347	5,875	—	276	55,360	1878			
—	29,933	1,482	8,219	11,088	672	1,227	6,609	—	9,251	68,481	1879			
—	26,962	1,631	8,290	11,647	546	2,286	6,311	—	4,275	61,948	1880	Mysore.†		
—	27,775	1,378	9,371	11,916	476	3,655	6,355	—	3,013	63,939	1881			
—	27,949	1,388	9,811	12,000	550	2,993	6,371	—	2,451	63,516	1882			
—	—	1,614	81,717	1,26,636	6,073	—	47,141	9,082	40,968	3,15,631	1878			
—	—	3,848	22,612	1,82,149	4,309	—	47,156	8,075	33,735	3,01,984	1879	Coorg.		
—	—	3,801	21,441	1,75,410	3,918	—	48,716	9,808	52,332	3,15,489	1880			
—	—	3,800	23,253	1,95,066	3,461	—	46,502	11,444	45,530	3,29,119	1881			
—	—	3,845	24,028	2,09,296	3,524	—	47,672	13,006	51,943	3,53,314	1882			
—	50,319	24,661	1,05,093	1,23,182	21,089	24,188	43,788	1,369	32,124	4,29,116	1878	Bombay.		
—	22,901	16,077	89,508	1,69,797	47,849	—	46,276	2,732	27,807	4,22,960	1879			
—	20,398	14,304	1,00,176	1,61,173	30,809	—	43,509	1,632	20,141	3,92,141	1880			
—	23,880	8,578	1,03,596	1,60,702	33,293	—	39,150	1,573	20,256	3,91,028	1881			
—	1,800	1,951	29,174	21,627	16,711	—	—	—	—	74,269	1882†			
—	—	965	4,980	5,999	410	150	3,991	237	916	17,648	1878	Madras.		
—	—	1,136	3,103	8,157	140	—	6,061	157	1,508	20,265	1879			
—	—	2,422	4,908	7,188	140	—	7,065	150	1,088	22,967	1880			
—	—	2,035	6,079	9,085	220	—	4,487	156	1,482	23,554	1881			
—	—	1,890	8,478	9,410	230	—	1,301	301	927	22,737	1882			
49,490	2,56,604	90,415	8,43,263	5,53,248	1,61,631	3,80,425	2,88,242	27,316	1,44,548	27,98,188	1878	TOTAL.		
50,955	2,17,214	1,76,107	6,08,946	9,55,289	2,70,299	—	2,92,333	30,817	1,26,652	27,28,012	1879			
53,155	2,37,658	1,75,415	6,18,431	10,23,189	2,53,806	—	2,97,729	32,377	1,32,310	28,23,473	1880			
57,281	2,68,032	2,00,111	6,70,526	12,29,564	2,67,104	—	3,03,413	39,472	1,27,206	31,07,712	1881			
67,186	3,02,171	2,22,862	7,36,532	13,96,599	2,71,897	—	3,15,166	46,977	1,08,119	34,07,509	1882			
41,508	2,51,702	92,827	7,75,446	10,57,809	87,861	77,454	2,57,519	82,014	3,34,385	30,58,979	1878			
31,400	2,58,819	98,274	7,47,596	10,79,908	99,909	59,411	2,27,570	77,725	3,03,939	29,61,611	1879			
31,547	2,27,387	1,43,371	7,62,619	11,18,703	1,32,318	67,137	2,43,661	78,687	3,34,816	31,38,252	1880			
31,239	2,52,291	1,54,507	8,14,263	12,05,998	1,26,707	*	2,46,479	89,808	2,28,637	31,49,992	1881			
27,009	2,73,413	1,67,918	8,53,414	12,92,613	1,26,645	*	2,50,631	92,205	3,23,660	34,07,508	1882			
2,20,934	17,80,473	5,20,199	49,32,468	40,46,290	6,91,566	7,59,961	16,65,360	1,28,231	10,46,622	1,00,92,110	1878	TOTAL.		
2,20,253	16,28,430	7,27,146	44,31,129	49,61,972	8,48,710	7,79,858	16,22,412	1,34,632	7,58,150	1,59,15,092	1879			
1,97,953	16,10,102	7,25,997	44,11,027	54,53,182	8,91,812	3,21,116	16,94,983	1,22,771	8,29,840	1,61,59,383	1880			
1,64,555	15,63,444	4,88,146	40,81,127	61,90,629	7,47,223	3,055	17,06,256	1,67,763	8,83,525	1,75,95,323	1881			
1,77,740	16,31,103	8,92,955	42,09,638	72,13,294	9,51,640	2,82,398	16,89,272	5,38,533	12,38,455	1,88,75,028	1882			

* Included under other heads.

No. 112.—ANALYSIS of PUBLICATIONS REGISTERED under India Act XXV of 1867 in th

SUBJECTS.	BENGAL.					ASSAM.					N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDH.					PUNJAB.				
	Languages in which																			
	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one. TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one. TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one. TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one. TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one. TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one. TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one. TOTAL.						
Biography	3	10	1	-	14	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	
Drama	-	72	-	1	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	1	14	-	12	-	-	
Fiction	5	64	3	1	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	2	2	33	-	12	1	-	
History	13	24	1	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	2	40	4	1	47	-	7	1	-	
Language	21	210	17	68	316	-	-	-	-	-	4	61	61	41	167	6	60	42	20	
Law	25	10	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	50	101	2	2	155	54	78	1	-	
Medicine	3	23	3	11	40	-	-	-	-	-	1	42	5	-	48	2	72	-	-	
Miscellaneous	111	245	2	24	382	-	6	-	1	7	25	37	13	5	80	6	86	14	19	
Philosophy (including Mental and Moral Science)	4	4	1	3	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	29	8	69	-	1	2	-	
Poetry	15	108	6	4	133	-	1	-	-	1	-	67	18	7	92	-	213	11	11	
Politics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Religion	18	178	24	76	296	-	2	-	-	2	1	130	64	75	270	4	199	54	28	
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	8	33	1	-	42	-	1	-	-	1	1	35	5	-	41	-	37	-	-	
Science (Natural and others)	5	15	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	8	-	3	-	-	
Travels and voyages	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Total	231	998	59	188	1476	-	11	-	1	12	84	598	205	142	1029	72	814	126	78	
Original works	214	855	25	112	1206	-	10	-	1	11	75	299	76	59	509	24	376	46	40	
Translations	12	94	-	71	177	-	1	-	-	1	-	133	3	45	181	-	24	-	2	
Republications { Originals	3	48	34	5	90	-	-	-	-	-	7	113	126	26	272	48	392	73	34	
{ Translations	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	53	-	12	67	-	22	7	2	
Total	231	998	59	188	1476	-	11	-	1	12	84	598	205	142	1029	72	814	126	78	
Educational works	50	340	18	66	474	-	5	-	1	6	2	5	25	10	42	8	152	47	34	
Non-educational works	181	658	41	122	1002	-	6	-	-	6	82	543	180	132	937	64	662	79	44	
Total	231	998	59	188	1476	-	11	-	1	12	84	598	205	142	1029	72	814	126	78	

Several PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1881.

BRITISH BURMA.				BERAR.				MYSORE AND COORG.				MADRAS.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
Books were Published.																							
Vernacular.				English and European.				Vernacular.				English and European.				Vernacular.				English and European.			
Indian classical.				More than one.				Indian classical.				More than one.				Indian classical.				More than one.			
TOTAL.				TOTAL.				TOTAL.				TOTAL.				TOTAL.				TOTAL.			
Vernacular. <td colspan="4">English and European.</td> <td colspan="4">Vernacular.</td> <td colspan="4">English and European.</td> <td colspan="4">Vernacular.</td> <td colspan="4">English and European.</td>				English and European.				Vernacular.				English and European.				Vernacular.				English and European.			
Indian classical.				More than one.				Indian classical.				More than one.				Indian classical.				More than one.			
TOTAL.				TOTAL.				TOTAL.				TOTAL.				TOTAL.				TOTAL.			
Vernacular.				English and European.				Vernacular.				English and European.				Vernacular.				English and European.			
Indian classical.				More than one.				Indian classical.				More than one.				Indian classical.				More than one.			
GRAND TOTAL.				GRAND TOTAL.				GRAND TOTAL.				GRAND TOTAL.				GRAND TOTAL.				GRAND TOTAL.			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	4	3	22	1			
1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	26	1	-	30	1	36	3	2	42	9	170			
1	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	-	-	16	1	25	2	17	45	90			
4	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	10	16	79	8	15	118	2	44	10	40			
2	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	16	7	-	1	24	7	5	1	14			
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	2	3	27	-	3	1	1			
18	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	30	-	3	49	33	192	2	64			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	3	1	8	10	19			
15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	53	1	-	54	3	126	29	13			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
45	5	51	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	9	24	341	73	5	443	5	26	27	15			
2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	7	-	-	12	1	20	-	21			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	13	1	2	22	3	21	-	24			
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1			
11	17	132	-	1	-	-	1	4	26	7	4	41	102	601	89	29	821	117	554	86			
74	9	93	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3	54	105	6	14	179	103	299	8			
1	1	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	3	67	-	1	71	2	44	-			
20	7	30	-	-	-	-	-	3	21	7	4	35	45	370	79	14	508	12	198	78			
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	4	-	63	-	13	-			
76	17	132	-	1	-	-	1	4	26	7	4	41	102	601	89	29	821	117	554	86			
7	10	21	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	1	11	41	108	7	14	170	8	105	3	43			
31	7	111	-	1	-	-	1	4	20	3	3	30	61	433	82	15	551	109	449	83			
11	17	132	-	1	-	-	1	4	26	7	4	41	102	601	89	29	821	117	554	86			

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

No. 113.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								Total.
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	
Bengal - - -	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	602	8,548	9,980
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	140	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,314
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,359
	1881	20	378	137	40	41	4	747	9,268	10,635
Assam - - -	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	—	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	26	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	38	189	400
N. W. Provinces and Oudh -	1875	13	41	14	13	874	56	327	4,831	5,669
	1876	10	20	12	17	678	18	249	3,603	4,602
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,598
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	13	307	11	265	3,778	4,194
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	1,723	5,284
	1881	8	15	8	7	192	2	208	5,010	5,480
Punjab - - -	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	741	771
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	130	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	1,034	1,233
	1879	—	114	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,069
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,280
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	52	985	1,233
British Burma -	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	20	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	103	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	17	168	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	12	140	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	17	135	169

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	1,958	2,428†	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	
1	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
—	4,222	4,127	38	1,777	1,282	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
57	3,791	2,996	85	128	258	778	154	8,577	1881	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,910	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,596	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
—	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,818	1881	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,181	131	1,661	742	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,684	177	1,715	618	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,244	4,381	150	1,375	139	682	317	8,288	1881	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	
—	139	5,357	745	2,863	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	18	78	8,064	1880	
—	24	1,992	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	6	114	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	39	3,750	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	38	223	26	2,955	1881	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	99	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	165	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1880	
1	720	120	—	18	—	30	150	1,048	1881	

† Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

No. 113 (cont.)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								Total
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	49	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	54	57
Berar	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	1	11	125	149
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	197	215
Mysore and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876	—	—	—	No information for this year.				—	—
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	3	—	—	122	156
	1880†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	1881	—	—	—	No information for this year.				—	—
Madras	1875	7	137	41	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	83	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
	1879	7	56	83	5	3	2	52	1,128	1,336
	1880	7	168	41	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,405
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	52	1,064	1,302
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	900	1,054
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	23	3	25	2	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,108
	1881	—	11	23	—	12	—	95	1,024	1,165
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876	52	923	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,916	19,279
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,935
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,258
	1879	38	698	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,512
	1880	46	872	261	108	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,590
	1881	58	889	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,670	21,427

* including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

‡ Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	30	—	102	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	201	1879	
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	36	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529	400	2,355	1875	Berar.
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,931	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	450	112	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	543	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	709	386	18	1,689	126	85	836	3,549	1881	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1876	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,280	1877	
—	871	1,347	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,901	1878	
—	116	73	—	—	—	—	—	219	1879	
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	191	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1881	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,681	445	370	827	10,822	1876	
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,626	105	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,121	2,687	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,155	1879	
—	2,796	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880	
—	3,328	3,214	65	1,709	140	203	270	8,368	1881	
—	2,163	314	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,369	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	965	506	10	2,887	30	139	89	4,626	1880	
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881	
0	12,423	17,098	529	9,407	2,116	3,489	3,163	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,469	54,830	1876	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,699	1878	
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,012	1879	
—	15,339	19,732	482	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880	
88	14,496	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881	

§ Including 911 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

|| Including 498 destroyed in Buldana District, of which details are not given.

No. 114.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view
under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Boars.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Bengal - -	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,008	456 11	259	61 1	570	468 9
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,040	393 16	230	53 15	720	421 19
	1878	1	—	426	760 5	1,033	416 7	227	52 5	919	543 10
	1879	—	—	559	1,058 17	1,062	306 8	217	48 17	1,466	875 12
	1880	—	—	724	1,433 5	925	367 10	218	47 10	763	485 18
	1881	—	—	640	1,121 4	981	377 12	147	32 8	898	596 2
Assam - -	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	90 10	58	14 5	5	2 0
	1878	—	—	375	872 9	189	87 5	65	15 13	1	0 10
	1879	1	—	305	717 10	154	72 10	57	14 5	4	4 15
	1880	—	—	273	582 5	169	75 10	67	14 0	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	602 2	192	91 7	76	55 13	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh - -	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,389	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	184 12	577	158 13	2,201	466 13
	1878	—	—	87	70 12	427	190 11	559	152 9	2,589	594 19
	1879	—	—	53	50 0	349	162 15	567	153 18	1,718	390 3
	1880	—	—	78	86 4	326	152 18	372	100 14	1,667	302 4
	1881	—	—	52	84 12	372	176 5	348	97 10	1,829	434 3
Punjab - -	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	428 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,076	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	186	121 12	17	—	1,268	377 11
	1878	—	—	3	1 14	125	75 19	45	—	1,120	327 14
	1879	—	—	16	6 12	113	72 16	12	0 16	1,356	443 10
	1880	—	—	59	32 10	98	68 11	32	—	1,194	368 13
	1881	—	—	1	1 10	138	84 1	5	—	1,238	397 4
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	195	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	578	518 10	355	162 16	146	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	265	91 2
	1878	—	—	187	847 0	501	364 10	157	74 0	219	76 10
	1879	—	—	161	730 0	538	300 0	183	82 16	128	53 4
	1880	—	—	223	1,095 0	475	444 4	220	98 0	244	103 8
	1881	—	—	195	937 0	445	400 4	107	89 4	259	108 16
British Burma - -	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	125 0	65	48 12	51	33 0	—	—
	1879	4	5 0	68	118 0	65	52 10	31	25 10	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	133 10	62	45 18	49	25 10	—	—
	1881	2	20 0	81	138 0	63	60 0	46	30 10	—	—

f exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the
Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.			
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.				
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.			
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	} Bengal.	
461	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,688 17	1876		
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877		
431	82 19	1,613	47 16	4,650	24,276	461 5	2,358 7	1878		
325	60 10	1,914	52 16	5,543	21,102	344 2	2,837 2	1879		
344	68 19	1,869	81 1	4,783	23,201	373 6	2,857 9	1880		
278	52 10	1,269	51 17	4,213	19,282	343 0	2,574 13	1881		
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	} Assam.	
—	—	166	18 16	890	825	—	1,039 13	1876		
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877		
—	—	185	45 5	815	25	—	1,021 2	1878		
—	—	119	29 10	640	33	—	838 10	1879		
—	—	45	0 10	541	202	—	702 5	1880		
—	—	619	6 2	1,176	300	3 8	758 12	1881		
511	144 16	229	4 18	4,985	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	} N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	
567	135 16	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876		
511	68 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877		
312	78 2	491	7 4	4,496	1,697	—	1,063 17	1878		
226	43 18	119	7 18	3,032	952	—	817 12	1879		
162	84 3	19	3 3	2,924	1,029	1 0	730 11	1880		
258	47 5	118	3 15	3,037	1,142	5 13	849 3	1881		
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,542	540 15	1,090 16	1875	} Punjab.	
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876		
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	15,566	160 7	668 18	1877		
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	11 17	417 4	1878		
4	—	8	0 1	1,563	2,420	15 16	539 11	1879		
15	1 16	—	—	1,389	9,126	63 11	545 1	1880		
3	—	26	2 17	1,411	22,279	158 14	614 6	1881		
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,700	649	0 8	1,351 1	1875	} Central Provinces.	
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	36	1 10	1,869 18	1876		
839	73 6	—	—	1,008	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877		
243	46 4	—	—	1,197	410	19 11	1,427 15	1878		
220	42 19	—	—	1,030	924	39 0	1,256 19	1879		
246	48 3	—	—	1,408	866	33 13	1,822 8	1880		
254	48 16	1	2 0	1,351	1,493	56 5	1,612 5	1881		
—	—	275	179 5	428	1,084	—	383 7	1875	} British Burma.	
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876		
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,810	—	466 12	1877		
—	—	461	303 8	667	2,214	—	510 0	1878		
—	—	525	149 5	694	4,104	—	350 5	1879		
—	—	447	141 18	639	997	0 4	347 0	1880		
—	—	867	177 13	1,069	2,900	2 14	428 17	1881		

No. 114 (cont.)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the
under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
	1878	—	—	3	1 2	18	3 0	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	—	—	8	1 12	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Berar	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	83	107 15	—	—	63	28 5
	1878	—	—	32	50 0	54	74 15	1	0 10	36	17 12
	1879	—	—	10	17 0	38	49 15	5	2 10	41	21 12
	1880	—	—	34	52 10	52	66 0	2	1 0	43	21 10
	1881	—	—	12	21 0	116	152 5	1	5 0	43	19 17
Mysore and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
	1878	—	—	36	105 10	96	233 10	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	130 0	113	233 4	—	—	16	5 0
	1880†	—	—	14	12 10	10	1 10	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	6	15 10	7	6 0	—	—	2	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	998 4	918	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	577 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 9
	1878	—	—	185	625 11	613	947 18	143	78 11	27	2 0
	1879	—	—	144	486 10	644	996 1	110	63 13	34	7 8
	1880	—	—	136	438 12	750	1,068 10	121	69 18	34	9 12
	1881	—	—	189	596 10	837	1,276 13	149	80 1	26	9 0
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	280 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
	1878	—	—	79	142 16	220	207 18	34	34 10	156	61 10
	1879	—	—	59	112 4	176	187 2	26	20 0	293	107 2
	1880	—	—	77	161 14	184	180 18	17	15 6	298	111 12
	1881	—	—	61	124 16	244	245 0	21	15 12	243	104 12
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,780	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876†	4	5 0	1,693	4,350 18	3,786	3,308 5	1,342	491 11	6,976	1,843 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,069 0	1,374	498 5	4,924	1,510 19
	1878	1	—	1,493	3,601 19	3,237	2,644 5	1,283	441 18	5,067	1,624 6
	1879	6	5 0	1,412	3,425 13	3,061	2,533 13	1,208	412 5	5,059	1,917 6
	1880†	3	—	1,649	4,028 0	3,047	2,502 9	1,100	401 18	4,243	1,403 1
	1881	2	20 0	1,557	3,642 4	3,397	2,869 7	991	405 18	4,528	1,969 14

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.								CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.		
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	12	50	—	0 18	1876	
—	—	—	—	17	58	—	3 8	1877	
2	0 6	—	—	23	66	—	4 8	1878	
12	0 6	1	—	13	72	—	1 18	1879	
1	—	—	—	8	61	—	1 6	1880	
—	—	1	—	5	21	—	—	1881	
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	Berar.
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	188 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	238	—	—	211 0	1877	
50	24 15	—	—	173	—	—	167 12	1878	
27	13 10	—	—	124	88	—	104 7	1879	
56	18 0	—	—	167	158	2 8	161 8	1880	
44	22 0	—	—	216	332	4 11	224 13	1881	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1876*	
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,336	1 16	398 6	1877	
1	1 0	1,066	12 9	1,200	691	1 14	354 3	1878	
9	5 10	—	—	179	1,034	27 19	401 13	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	58	—	11 0	1880†	
—	—	—	—	15	16	4 0	25 10	1881	
133	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,836	532	—	2,984 9	1876	
121	41 13	5,897	77 8	6,097	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
128	35 18	5,920	95 11	7,016	—	—	1,785 9	1878	
120	38 8	2,956	48 2	4,008	—	—	1,610 2	1879	
104	40 18	139	0 10	1,284	—	—	1,358 0	1880	
176	62 2	62	0 11	1,429	—	—	2,024 17	1881	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 14	1,237	93,154	351 3	924 19	1877	
1	—	445	11 2	941	86,796	321 6	779 2	1878	
16	—	1,305	16 15	1,875	102,232	367 8	810 11	1879	
7	—	1,134	8 0	1,717	177,078	692 4	1,169 14	1880	
11	—	787	6 12	1,367	207,113	621 8	1,118 0	1881	
1,986	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	212,971	1,675 15	12,457 8	1876†	
4,427	313 18	9,996	381 2	22,851	127,296	811 4	10,301 15	1877	
1,202	269 4	10,204	522 15	22,487	117,958	815 13	9,918 19	1878	
940	205 1	6,947	304 7	18,641	132,901	794 5	9,598 10	1879	
1,215	262 5	3,589	235 2	14,886	212,776	1,166 6	9,999 2	1880†	
1,014	232 13	3,780	251 7	15,279	254,968	1,199 13	10,290 18	1881	

No. 115.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal	1877	406,330	42,220	224,796	68,176	27,937	1,287	41,914	Rs. 1,72,77,100
	1878	426,534	43,289	227,008	70,699	28,176	1,091	50,271	7,08,56,726
	1879	479,769	54,498	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,264	56,972	5,26,63,450
	1880	492,910	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	5,61,91,587
	1881	508,741	61,496	274,209	81,960	29,135	2,205	59,436	5,18,35,256
Assam	1877	24,200	3,540	11,585	3,743	2,350	97	2,885	15,20,556
	1878	24,384	3,533	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,614	16,82,854
	1879	25,027	3,965	11,187	4,114	2,506	99	2,206	19,63,246
	1880	25,133	3,876	11,606	4,308	2,424	98	2,821	16,08,682
	1881	26,080	3,883	12,989	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,930
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	243,572	33,809	107,415	59,530	24,338	3,549	14,911	3,35,06,017
	1878	271,038	34,427	132,955	60,562	21,313	3,172	18,000	3,31,50,362
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,426	59,065	23,258	1,783	17,751	2,63,86,813
	1880	252,887	28,898	119,997	56,806	21,893	1,642	23,591	2,91,49,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,673	2,219	13,829	2,86,49,716
Punjab	1877	259,812	70,493	89,828	60,563	23,080	4,234	11,614	1,19,06,843
	1878	269,409	72,271	97,502	59,721	21,334	3,911	14,730	1,26,81,351
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,935	58,036	21,752	3,779	14,797	1,51,73,835
	1880	287,083	81,561	99,533	50,222	23,541	3,827	19,309	1,47,84,400
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,459	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,67,25,817
Central vinces	1877	102,024	21,097	47,278	21,510	8,564	458	3,117	58,98,855
	1878	92,044	18,562	42,656	18,821	7,240	450	4,306	66,00,812
	1879	102,395	21,548	47,609	20,873	7,429	419	4,517	60,86,111
	1880	106,334	19,943	52,531	21,433	7,270	298	4,850	62,74,281
	1881	102,075	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,979	61,13,760
British Burma	1877	32,076	5,754	13,271	8,423	4,045	84	499	30,28,484
	1878	34,513	6,559	13,198	9,281	4,679	83	713	35,66,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,931	4,837	89	732	42,05,260
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,287	4,365	113	889	32,73,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,055	46,11,152
Ajmere	1877	7,279	1,526	2,878	2,197	354	83	241	8,01,160
	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	278	98	401	3,73,010
	1879	8,556	2,061	2,950	2,803	375	164	203	6,16,559
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,287	365	142	437	4,25,972
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,958	256	155	584	4,63,134

No. 115 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Berar -	1877	23,190	1,306	13,647	5,459	1,481	91	1,203	Rs. 21,32,782
	1878	18,300	1,387	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	23,51,575
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	67	1,596	19,13,366
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	20,95,970
	1881	23,873	1,308	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,637	21,22,298
Mysore -	1877	19,389	1,887	11,143	3,750	1,035	20	1,551	18,11,831
	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,127	23,61,969
	1879	22,914	3,016	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,268	21,82,516
	1880	18,471	2,050	9,286	3,878	1,329	18	1,010	22,15,104
	1881*	1,434	444	687	128	60	2	113	1,98,641
Coorg -	1877	2,322	317	1,531	358	50	—	26	3,30,542
	1878	1,892	322	1,186	289	72	—	23	3,11,064
	1879	2,013	302	1,335	265	83	1	27	3,35,315
	1880	2,105	298	1,113	261	96	1	23	3,70,595
	1881	2,872	350	1,808	447	128	—	154	7,98,078
Madras -	1877	234,693	18,975	112,119	48,776	16,473	363	37,587	2,57,63,023
	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,150	14,821	432	38,538	2,38,82,218
	1879	269,814	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,55,46,618
	1880	251,038	20,876	133,628	45,228	15,081	330	35,886	2,40,42,376
	1881	272,002	33,836	141,814	41,273	15,049	632	36,368	3 28 26,485
Bombay -	1877	186,380	15,215	104,238	21,665	5,658	481	35,822	1,54,22,500
	1878	182,746	13,571	103,280	23,369	5,018	433	37,075	1,46,67,485
	1879	198,661	10,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	39,477	1,47,66,502
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	890	28,151	1,49,10,975
	1881	175,814	15,292	96,297	20,805	5,835	1,127	30,438	1,60,71,778
Grand Total -	1877	1,541,276	216,148	739,729	307,150	115,728	10,747	151,774	14,93,09,693
	1878	1,592,787	217,255	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,838	170,167	17,24,88,470
	1879	1,689,422	248,853	839,548	310,580	110,849	8,818	170,774	14,81,39,591
	1880	1,675,657	247,069	820,485	308,010	110,622	9,325	180,146	15,54,32,853
	1881	1,617,483	223,031	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	16,54,47,045

* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah, 16,54,47,045.

No. 116.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						Pending at the close of each Year.
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Rejected, With- drawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Con- firmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Re- manded.	
Bengal -	1877	37,390	1,103	15,011	2,002	4,251	1,532	13,401
	1878	37,801	2,377	15,051	1,908	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,985	1,887	4,229	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,401	12,331	1,895	4,037	984	16,973
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,096	2,030	4,088	1,174	18,479
Assam -	1877	1,046	34	1,030	102	265	62	453
	1878	1,872	87	892	135	261	54	443
	1879	1,846	82	874	123	196	37	554
	1880	1,792	30	830	119	195	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	825	118	208	75	562
N. W. Provinces and Oudh -	1877	25,908	1,606	10,093	2,040	6,710	1,758	3,695
	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,663
	1879	23,019	908	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,256	4,806
	1880	22,156	1,008	8,413	1,855	5,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,293	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
Punjab -	1877	18,323	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	1,548	2,342
	1878	17,911	871	10,184	963	2,487	1,396	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,481	1,600	2,213
	1880	21,141	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,524
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,466	2,281	4,172
Central vinces - Pro-	1877	6,279	591	3,075	409	980	553	671
	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,081	576	457
	1879	6,005	544	2,748	454	1,056	588	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,020	536	518
	1881	5,193	711	2,214	412	861	309	596
British Burma -	1877	1,649	23	919	152	450	43	62
	1878	2,017	18	1,138	151	471	53	186
	1879	2,093	24	1,278	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	540	42	157
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	440	45	186
Ajmere -	1877	140	3	82	12	25	6	12
	1878	194	4	110	23	36	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	181	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	3	44

No. 116 (cont.)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						Pending at the close of each Year.
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Rejected, With- drawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Con- firmed.	Modified.	Reversed	Re- manded	
Berar -	1877	838	55	376	61	131	91	144
	1878	795	25	401	42	158	80	89
	1879	792	31	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	28	366	34	132	64	100
	1881	760	144	253	39	124	55	145
Mysore -	1877	756	39	347	63	158	36	113
	1878	951	33	536	98	168	48	68
	1879	1,041	50	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	19	606	152	226	57	75
	1881*	10	—	2	—	—	1	7
Coorg -	1877	129	10	49	19	33	12	6
	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	139	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	48	24	16	17	15
Madras -	1877	12,832	725	5,121	869	1,912	476	3,729
	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,469
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,482	351	3,086
	1880	12,437	667	4,463	866	1,870	456	4,115
	1881	12,045	657	4,727	1,169	1,474	543	3,475
Bombay -	1877	7,288	147	2,288	401	533	242	3,677
	1878	11,651	222	4,279	808	1,013	386	6,943
	1879	7,453	205	2,519	448	529	175	3,587
	1880	7,408	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,801
	1881	7,865	606	2,267	489	544	220	3,679
Grand Total	1877	113,478	5,029	48,527	7,326	17,932	6,359	28,305
	1878	115,110	5,909	48,430	7,185	17,262	6,168	30,147
	1879	109,796	6,300	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	30,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	41,494	7,389	17,393	5,571	33,525
	1881	110,717	10,110	42,670	7,553	14,312	5,888	36,184

* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 117.—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Did, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal -	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	48,836	2,870	311	4,781
	1878	207,981	169,103	61,730	58,079	3,645	335	5,314
	1879	233,035	205,664	61,963	134,220	3,803	354	5,324
	1880	255,129	226,366	68,810	148,312	3,715	487	5,042
	1881	251,150	223,311	67,498	147,210	3,255	328	5,020
Assam	1877	17,050	17,041	6,459	10,907	172	25	378
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	256	44	339
	1879	23,681	16,312	5,464	10,195	383	23	247
	1880	24,049	16,344	4,862	10,850	251	18	363
	1881	22,882	15,786	4,956	10,240	209	28	353
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	291,794	62,116	149,001	6,526	1,340	2,811
	1878	337,381	255,579	64,408	181,548	7,405	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	3,388	580	1,403
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,926	385	1,598
	1881	307,017	226,477	96,373	122,050	5,024	467	2,003
Punjab	1877	94,926	156,832	72,943	80,851	915	232	1,891
	1878	106,665	160,280	73,450	83,768	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,853	74,382	85,955	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	176,453	87,614	84,751	706	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,959	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
Central Provinces	1877	43,069	47,943	15,331	31,942	228	239	203
	1878	50,526	51,487	13,890	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,800	14,368	36,528	292	276	306
	1880	41,010	44,635	13,611	30,050	231	239	464
	1881	41,880	40,630	14,031	25,591	216	215	577
British Burma	1877	29,508	41,219	13,348	27,056	317	167	331
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	23,677	890	117	244
	1879	25,370	38,619	12,719	25,294	335	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,685	13,501	27,362	426	90	306
	1881	30,353	42,347	13,688	27,681	299	199	480
Ajmere	1877	4,379	6,269	3,052	3,009	75	18	115
	1878	4,308	6,042	2,945	2,964	46	20	67
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,848	3,258	58	57	71
	1880	3,603	5,439	2,869	2,422	26	31	91
	1881	4,075	6,282	3,404	2,672	36	27	143

No. 117 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar -	1877	18,821	22,043	8,863	12,688	193	269	70
	1878	18,067	19,841	7,420	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	9,502	12,123	267	443	141
	1880	19,852	23,115	9,880	12,708	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,101	9,317	10,421	46	107	218
Mysore -	1877	21,823	51,477	18,032	30,787	1,313	187	1,158
	1878	16,128	51,681	12,863	16,905	1,499	103	171
	1879	11,292	21,170	10,164	10,043	811	17	101
	1880	11,656	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
	1881*	1,773	2,735	610	2,107	11	25	12
Coorg -	1877	976	1,654	727	782	127	6	12
	1878	969	1,473	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,691	782	850	5	38	16
	1880	1,399	1,729	860	860	3	—	6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,152	821	19	1	26
Madras -	1877	246,180	435,739	182,340	235,158	12,873	783	4,585
	1878	211,459	352,177	166,848	185,758	5,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,449	319,896	161,089	151,744	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,567	312,156	166,950	134,914	3,562	62	2,668
	1881	220,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,317	†4,793	5,522
Bombay -	1877	83,839	152,419	65,955	78,144	5,419	840	2,031
	1878	78,412	137,531	61,768	68,779	4,744	554	1,686
	1879	77,903	131,815	55,427	68,535	5,644	378	1,881
	1880	72,476	110,766	51,074	58,962	1,017	635	1,488
	1881	90,562	111,731	55,681	50,950	3,498	76	1,616
Grand Total -	1877	1,031,515	1,321,717	508,706	759,161	34,067	4,417	18,366
	1878	1,079,835	1,251,273	484,771	722,988	25,210	3,861	14,443
	1879	908,838	1,161,509	483,424	660,921	19,837	2,761	14,568
	1880	978,516	1,174,817	491,799	647,429	17,556	2,729	15,304
	1881	1,102,350	1,171,635	488,041	614,778	18,635	6,462	18,719

* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

† Principally transferred.

No. 118.—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS IN CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES	CALENDAR YEARS	Number of Appeals and Appli- cations for Revision before the Courts	Number of Persons						Pendur Total
			Appeals or Applica- tions Revised	Sentences Confirmed	Sentences Modified and Enhanced	Sentences Reversed	Otherwise disposed of	Did Escape or Trans- ferred	
Bengal	1877	12,601	2,337	5,437	1,141	2,304	623	—	697
	1878	13,108	3,013	5,101	1,439	2,105	780	50	712
	1879	12,006	5,142	4,375	1,255	2,184	578	11	780
	1880	11,181	3,727	4,710	1,330	2,417	511	17	860
	1881	11,368	3,349	5,232	1,403	2,721	551	4	808
Assam	1877	1,100	24	50	107	23	30	—	67
	1878	1,113	—	110	150	21	81	2	9
	1879	87	23	91	78	161	61	—	3
	1880	1,07	38	101	128	101	101	—	61
	1881	1,11	33	110	171	171	85	—	6
N W Provinces and Oudh	1877	11,10	2,912	8,441	1,446	1,708	587	3	515
	1878	11,181	2,158	8,947	1,222	1,100	477	—	271
	1879	11,817	2,122	9,747	1,101	1,544	575	—	291
	1880	11,110	2,166	8,137	1,131	1,101	471	16	38
	1881	17,641	6,244	6,241	1,386	2,222	921	31	511
Punjab	1877	10,046	1,635	4,765	1,161	1,826	492	—	67
	1878	9,930	2,836	3,606	1,681	1,636	386	—	231
	1879	8,717	3,112	2,160	1,017	1,603	223	—	302
	1880	9,145	2,793	2,301	1,101	1,860	41	—	521
	1881	11,770	1,065	3,093	1,131	2,233	235	6	586
Central Provinces	1877	2,431	331	94	373	152	216	—	63
	1878	2,21	298	1,044	64	163	134	—	56
	1879	2,440	33	911	47	597	181	—	7
	1880	2,27	86	719	157	616	111	—	81
	1881	3,047	517	579	26	391	101	—	110
British Burma	1877	1,708	1,11	919	168	323	26	—	92
	1878	1,128	277	903	273	196	16	19	78
	1879	2,087	256	1,511	303	611	16	—	333
	1880	2,941	283	1,58	281	582	10	—	191
	1881	1,580	281	611	261	336	17	2	33
Ajmere	1877	81	3	52	10	9	9	—	—
	1878	105	2	60	10	25	5	—	1
	1879	71	—	54	11	8	—	—	—
	1880	73	—	44	5	24	—	—	8
	1881	32	—	60	10	10	—	—	12

No. 148 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS IN CRIMINAL CASES IN EACH PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES	CALENDAR YEARS	Number of Appellants and Applica- tions for Revision before the Courts	Number of Persons						Pending Trial
			Appeals or Applica- tions Reversed	Sentences Confirmed	Sentences Modified and Enhanced	Sentences Reversed	Outward Spiral of	Deaths by Execution	
Bihar	1877	407	113	40	48	11	5	—	9
	1878	113	7	1	33	1	17	—	14
	1879	400	121	108	48	10	—	—	31
	1880	117	76	18	6	10	—	—	23
	1881	514	70	11	80	11	—	—	—
Mysore	1877	1 187	3	838	101	1	1	—	27
	1878	1 10	111	731	1	1	8	—	18
	1879	720	47	31	113	5	7	—	3
	1880	98	10	3	100	7	10	—	16
	1881*	50	—	20	—	—	—	—	2
Coorg	1877	7	—	1	11	1	—	—	—
	1878	11	—	18	8	1	5	—	—
	1879	1	—	10	10	1	—	—	—
	1880	15	—	17	—	10	2	—	—
	1881	14	—	1	5	—	1	—	—
Madras	1877	9 31	871	211	711	1 00	88	—	447
	1878	8 401	1800	2 021	6 1	2 041	31	—	967
	1879	8 197	138	5 031	7 8	2 338	1	—	724
	1880	9 708	1083	386	11 1	2 8	100	—	1 16
	1881	10 2	1 270	6	10 1	2 101	1 008	17	532
Bombay	1877	6 151	1 45	2 173	6 71	1 07	58	—	112
	1878	7 163	9	2 107	4	5 2	1 1	—	110
	1879	6 111	83	71	6 71	1 8	1	—	210
	1880	7 111	1 008	2 11	7 11	2	11	—	152
	1881	5 305	833	2 137	805	1	130	20	171
Grand Total	1877	60 121	11 41	27 709	1 009	10 11	2867	3	2 128
	1878	78 144	12 31	25 171	5 7	3815	2 781	71	2 111
	1879	77 221	12 280	23 471	5 910	10 1	2 779	13	2 735
	1880	11 387	13 088	21 763	6 713	11 1	2 733	33	2 906
	1881	11 617	17 027	22 531	6 718	11 700	3 387	82	2 872

* 1 for Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah

No. 119.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO						Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
		Death.	Trans- porta- tion.	Imprison- ment.	Fine.	Whip- ping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Paid as Compen- sation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.					
Bengal	1877	83	302	26,019	68,075	2,865	6,819	57,061	11,014	Rs.	6,75,509	4,97,353	42,035	756
	1878	51	259	30,021	63,859	3,937	5,189	56,331	12,233	Rs.	7,18,177	5,06,159	61,963	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	80,758	3,749	9,036	76,828	12,930	Rs.	7,75,439	6,00,386	51,246	1,223
	1880	70	250	25,385	103,669	2,704	9,507	89,757	14,132	Rs.	7,83,346	6,05,873	49,006	1,128
Assam	1881	61	233	26,602	109,555	2,356	9,065	93,000	14,285	Rs.	8,29,389	7,17,303	49,533	893
	1877	9	33	3,768	6,211	189	1,235	4,509	1,702	Rs.	79,972	67,317	8,545	72
	1878	3	27	3,166	6,266	337	796	4,700	1,506	Rs.	77,344	60,469	11,155	50
	1879	3	27	3,327	6,340	511	537	4,597	1,773	Rs.	80,582	76,160	8,357	50
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1880	4	25	3,172	7,356	596	414	5,511	1,845	Rs.	91,275	87,321	10,051	89
	1881	5	15	3,034	6,653	434	487	5,010	1,683	Rs.	78,994	72,419	9,132	100
	1877	166	621	41,322	84,813	17,760	7,068	76,448	9,443	Rs.	5,30,065	3,78,002	38,905	1,796
	1878	249	643	62,297	82,986	34,740	5,259	74,876	8,098	Rs.	4,83,255	3,65,429	34,812	1,963
Punjab	1879	153	384	33,187	73,474	11,925	5,367	66,944	7,740	Rs.	4,30,941	3,11,969	24,689	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,498	80,856	10,250	6,095	69,639	9,007	Rs.	4,42,717	3,54,482	29,705	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,076	73,986	9,276	6,594	159,032	18,108	Rs.	4,15,454	3,40,416	23,993	1,223
	1877	86	159	16,823	57,753	3,798	13,178	46,503	11,250	Rs.	5,80,006	3,26,670	42,038	672
Central Provinces	1878	127	159	16,696	59,378	5,429	11,302	47,601	11,687	Rs.	6,05,198	4,14,946	40,455	826
	1879	108	166	15,740	60,152	4,963	13,198	49,600	10,652	Rs.	5,37,349	3,97,631	46,718	862
	1880	149	131	17,290	62,306	3,597	12,442	50,538	11,824	Rs.	6,44,175	4,85,212	33,795	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,073	Rs.	6,50,355	4,87,563	54,516	832
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	9,990	20,137	4,068	538	15,814	23,317	Rs.	1,78,331	1,07,034	5,900	232
	1878	26	48	13,248	21,259	6,320	530	15,214	23,002	Rs.	1,90,222	1,62,737	4,070	237
	1879	26	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	841	16,370	21,426	Rs.	1,95,753	1,72,792	3,947	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,828	3,829	374	13,770	23,076	Rs.	1,67,973	1,48,851	3,139	403
Central Provinces	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	15,033	2,981	Rs.	1,57,380	1,36,272	4,312	259

	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876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PRISONS.

No. 120.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each Calendar

PROVINCES	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year			Prisoners received during the Year			Total.		
		Central Gaols	District Gaols	Subsidiary Gaols	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20 512	774	21 286	5 080	1 575	6 655	105 593	5 329	110 921
	1878	8	33	98	17 517	677	18 194	94 066	5 537	99 601	111 583	6 172	117 755
	1879	9	33	96	18 720	715	19 435	81 675	5 319	86 994	103 175	6 031	109 206
	1880	9	31	83	17 621	734	18 355	77 821	4 635	82 456	95 112	5 269	100 711
	1881	10	36	83	11 609	636	12 245	7 588	3 800	11 388	90 507	4 502	95 009
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1 342	7	1 349	7 247	366	7 613	8 580	423	9 002
	1878	—	8	17	1 311	40	1 351	6 895	393	7 288	8 210	433	8 643
	1879	—	4	18	1 466	38	1 504	8 104	174	8 278	9 170	515	9 685
	1880	—	4	17	1 344	16	1 360	7 180	124	7 304	8 334	479	8 813
	1881	—	4	17	1 388	77	1 465	6 881	317	7 198	8 303	401	8 704
North Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	23	28 036	1 516	29 552	125 049	7 983	133 032	153 035	9 507	162 542
	1878	7	40	30	31 651	1 847	33 498	161 048	15 537	176 585	191 699	17 384	212 083
	1879	7	40	29	35 572	2 195	37 767	177 716	8 054	185 770	220 318	19 219	239 537
	1880	7	35	29	28 136	1 666	29 802	88 022	6 955	94 977	116 638	8 621	125 259
	1881	7	35	23	26 550	1 717	28 267	87 183	6 681	93 864	111 533	8 351	122 784
Punjab	1877	3	32	18	12 411	456	12 867	35 390	1 725	37 115	47 801	2 181	49 982
	1878	2	32	18	13 681	492	14 173	19 961	2 762	22 723	63 115	3 351	66 466
	1879	2	32	18	14 338	577	14 915	52 745	2 609	55 354	67 083	3 181	70 264
	1880	2	32	18	14 326	541	14 867	17 490	2 419	19 909	62 216	2 973	65 189
	1881	2	32	19	13,985	572	14 557	16 517	2 350	18,867	60 502	2 322	62 824
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3 433	238	3 671	12 285	1 438	13 723	15 718	1,681	17 399
	1878	3	16	*	3 408	281	3 689	15 300	2 141	17 441	18,837	2 422	21 259
	1879	3	16	*	1 447	392	1 839	15 504	1 966	17 470	19 931	2 358	22 289
	1880	3	16	*	4 417	197	4 614	12 537	1 708	14 245	17 484	2 116	19 600
	1881	3	16	*	3 012	58	3 070	10 521	1 282	11 803	11 513	1 640	13 153
British Burma	1877	2	6	8	5 103	71	5 174	14 230	670	14 900	19,393	741	20 134
	1878	2	6	8	4 938	69	5 007	13 152	1 114	14 266	17 900	713	18 613
	1879	2	6	7	4 552	64	4 616	10 870	510	11 380	15,422	571	15 993
	1880	2	6	6	4 518	76	4 594	11 497	723	12 220	16 015	590	16 605
	1881	2	6	6	4 706	58	4 764	11 528	117	11 645	16,294	475	16 769
Ajmere	1877	1	—	—	Not stated		394	Not stated		763	Not stated		1 147
	1878	1	—	—			176			847			1 323
	1879	1	—	—			188			875			1 363
	1880	1	—	—			198			611			1 109
	1881	1	—	—			377			683			1,060

* Not given.

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes			Remaining at the end of the Year			Total Daily Average of PRISONS			CALENDAR YEARS	PROVINCES
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		
88 071 33 086 55 001 78 533 71 148	1 612 7 477 900 1 731 3 504	82 768 38 133 90 800 80 400 77 652	17 10 18 197 17 011 16 000 16 000	657 71 71 66 681	181 3 18 12 18 313 17 066 16 677	1 34 18 000 17 1 17 730 16 083	121 72 721 730 611	185 1 18 813 19 031 18 001 16 747	1 777 1878 1879 1880 1881	Bengal
7 705 6 519 81 71 1 6 770	3 3 103 113 40	7 670 7 31 8 7 18 7 1	1 0 1 371 1 41 1 30 1 18	43 8 10 7 118	1 30 1 401 1 50 1 11 1 18	1 51 1 1 1 0 1 1 408	2 3 17 11 5	1 371 1 13 1 137 1 131 1 101	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
119 131 1 177 101 131 40 088 8 777	7 68 1 181 8 84 70 1 6 802	1 700 1 110 10 741 7 112 6 790	6 1 1 1 7 1 7 21 776	1817 1 1 7 1 7 1 14	37 138 7 1 3 117 20 203	27 8 10 47 27 11 20 12	11 2 37 71 1 11 1 616	8 10 3 781 31 81 2 12 28 068	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
33 911 47 571 57 757 48 331 47 203	1 670 2 182 2 677 2 101 2 503	80 0 01 3 81 0 03 1 07	13 882 10 00 11 376 13 38 15 253	511 77 71 72 0	14 33 10 88 118 0 14 33 13 75	11 02 1 10 148 8 111 3 13 782	323 181 180 1 0 77	12 115 17 71 1 308 11 073 14 537	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
12 223 11 300 1 304 1 302 10 700	1 100 9 0 19 1 17 7 1 317	13 033 10 120 17 3 1 211 12 033	19 1 117 1 017 5 117 3834	281 3 107 8 2	5 770 1 853 0 4 1 30 1 97	3 314 1 000 1 1 1 00 1 750	332 0 3 8 383 310	3 176 4 173 1 379 1 779 1 006	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
14 751 13 438 10 910 11 211 11 870	672 641 500 741 138	15 223 14 077 11 410 11 700 12 308	1842 1 22 1 42 1 70 1 424	60 64 71 78 37	1 911 1 010 1 30 1 831 1 1	4 690 1 772 1 137 4 77 1 600	73 76 75 0 61	1 778 4 58 1 132 1 782 1 726	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	British Burma
Not stated			Not stated			Not stated			1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
581	49	671 835 865 732 683	410	17	376 488 408 377 427	375	22	421 487 504 463 307	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	Ajmer

of the year do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year

No. 120 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of
Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Borur	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,846	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,000	39	1,039	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	303	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
	1881	2	4	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,558	165	2,723	3,943	226	4,169
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,639	272	6,911	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,076	732	11,408
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg	1877	—	1	3	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	75	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	684	51	738	780	58	838
Madras	1877	6	20	*	13,763	470	14,232	60,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	*	23,163	925	24,088	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,871	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	*	11,969	483	12,452	18,252	1,354	19,606	30,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,389	16,443	26,211	1,776	27,986
Bombay	1877	5	22	213	9,354	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
	1878	1	24	100	12,569	578	13,147	41,096	3,295	44,390	53,665	3,871	57,636
	1879	1	23	81	11,764	555	12,319	39,642	3,595	43,237	51,406	4,150	55,556
	1880	1	23	81	11,752	616	12,368	27,060	2,310	29,370	38,812	2,926	41,738
	1881	1	23	78	10,037	493	10,530	21,307	1,687	22,994	31,344	2,180	33,524
Total	1877	38	197	408	—	—	102,504	—	—	405,494	—	—	507,998
	1878	35	216	283	—	—	123,726	—	—	484,906	—	—	608,632
	1879	35	212	206	—	—	120,216	—	—	376,014	—	—	496,229
	1880	35	207	253	—	—	103,716	—	—	325,452	—	—	429,168
	1881	35	194	240	90,272	4,322	94,594	277,552	18,177	295,729	307,824	22,409	390,323
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1877	2	—	—	7,908	929	8,837	1,548	52	1,600	9,456	981	10,437
	1878	2	—	—	8,641	938	9,579	1,262	105	1,367	9,993	1,043	10,946
	1879	2	—	—	9,212	980	10,201	1,292	91	1,383	10,504	1,080	11,584
	1880	2	—	—	9,979	1,054	11,033	1,176	100	1,276	11,155	1,164	12,309
	1881	2	—	—	10,325	1,127	11,452	960	92	1,048	11,281	1,219	12,500
Grand Total	1877	40	197	408	—	—	111,341	—	—	407,094	—	—	578,435
	1878	37	216	283	—	—	133,305	—	—	486,293	—	—	619,578
	1879	37	212	206	—	—	130,416	—	—	377,397	—	—	444,813
	1880	37	207	253	—	—	114,740	—	—	326,728	—	—	441,477
	1881	37	194	240	100,597	5,449	106,046	278,508	18,269	296,777	379,105	23,718	402,823

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year
* Not given.

PRISONS.

203

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years—*continued*.

Discharged from all Causes			Remaining at the end of the Year			Total Daily Average of Prisoners			CALENDAR YEAR.	PROVINCES
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	33	962	1877	Bengal
3,149	284	3,432	305	33	338	976	19	1,022	1878	
3,813	347	4,160	1,271	53	1,324	1,133	62	1,212	1879	
3,811	269	4,080	1,383	61	1,444	1,116	64	1,210	1880	
2,773	163	2,936	1,170	61	1,231	1,213	56	1,271	1881	
13,063	3,506	17,100	6,660	2,222	8,882	9,911	2,114	12,025	1877	Mysore
23,133	2,000	25,133	1,771	181	1,952	3,900	107	4,007	1878	
12,580	1,133	13,713	2,783	116	2,899	1,117	100	1,217	1879	
8,630	623	9,253	2,013	80	2,093	2,347	93	2,473	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
916	103	1,025	109	21	130	113	7	120	1877	Coorg
731	138	869	80	13	93	107	11	111	1878	
831	99	930	13	3	16	100	5	103	1879	
768	74	842	8	4	12	100	8	108	1880	
600	72	672	80	6	86	81	7	91	1881	
57,277	3,486	60,958	23,161	975	24,136	19,839	779	20,678	1877	Madras
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,186	903	21,889	1878	
33,178	3,174	36,352	11,800	483	12,283	11,733	635	15,376	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	186	11,293	11,716	437	12,033	1880	
16,940	1,389	18,329	9,771	386	10,157	10,184	105	10,689	1881	
44,859	3,269	48,128	12,735	586	13,321	11,196	522	11,718	1877	Bombay
41,901	3,316	45,217	11,704	565	12,269	12,866	580	13,316	1878	
39,654	3,534	43,188	11,737	616	12,353	12,333	634	12,873	1879	
28,775	2,133	30,908	10,037	493	10,530	10,827	11	11,371	1880	
22,532	1,719	24,251	8,812	431	9,243	9,307	133	9,540	1881	
—	—	4,1049	—	—	12,371	—	—	10,343	1877	Total
—	—	486,507	—	—	122,123	—	—	136,231	1878	
—	—	392,566	—	—	10,363	—	—	112,331	1879	
—	—	332,137	—	—	96,721	—	—	100,820	1880	
284,668	18,630	303,298	83,156	3,869	87,025	87,403	1,216	91,611	1881	
815	43	858	8,441	935	9,376	8,203	942	9,145	1877	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
691	51	742	9,212	989	10,201	8,493	926	9,421	1878	
617	26	643	9,887	1,051	10,938	9,241	1,003	10,244	1879	
830	27	857	10,325	1,127	11,452	9,968	1,097	11,065	1880	
1,113	36	1,149	10,468	1,184	11,652	10,228	1,132	11,360	1881	
—	—	451,897	—	—	133,538	—	—	118,880	1877	Grand Total
—	—	196,272	—	—	132,820	—	—	135,714	1878	
—	—	303,209	—	—	111,604	—	—	123,179	1879	
—	—	333,304	—	—	108,173	—	—	111,885	1880	
285,781	18,605	304,386	93,624	5,053	98,677	97,431	5,448	102,979	1881	

do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year

† The Province of Mysore has been transferred to the Raja, and there is no information for Bangalore.

PRISONS.

No. 121.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS of all CLASSES in
of BRITISH INDIA during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE	YEAR	Description of Prisoners	Total Prison Population			Average Daily Strength		
Bengal	1877	Convicts	M 71,327	F 3,501	Total 74,830	M 10,962	F 565	Total 11,527
		Under trial	32,414	1,771	34,185	1,120	53	1,182
		Civil	1,819	55	1,904	111	3	114
	1878	Convicts	72,089	5,992	78,081	16,625	611	17,271
		Under trial	36,912	2,120	39,032	1,217	70	1,337
		Civil	2,521	10	2,581	106	3	199
	1879	Convicts	70,111	10,445	80,556	16,601	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,113	63	1,235
		Civil	2,710	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,812	13,011	78,823	16,000	661	16,673
		Under trial	20,813	1,111	21,924	1,058	71	1,179
		Civil	2,785	116	2,901	175	4	199
Assam	1877	Convicts	11,808	2,945	14,753	14,811	107	15,500
		Under trial	2,132	1,481	3,613	958	55	1,013
		Civil	177	76	253	223	2	22
	1878	Convicts	5,607	211	5,818	1,250	23	1,273
		Under trial	2,867	107	3,032	86	5	91
		Civil	11	3	14	9	1	10
	1879	Convicts	5,960	243	6,203	1,201	32	1,236
		Under trial	2,716	180	2,896	100	7	107
		Civil	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1880	Convicts	6,001	297	6,298	1,275	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,143	201	3,344	98	4	102
		Civil	3	11	14	17	2	19
N W Provinces and Oudh	1877	Convicts	17,510	2,721	20,231	1,285	41	1,321
		Under trial	2,728	111	2,839	80	7	85
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1878	Convicts	5,514	225	5,739	1,310	46	1,356
		Under trial	2,578	113	2,691	83	7	90
		Civil	271	10	281	15	—	17
	1879	Convicts	55,626	7,023	62,649	25,177	1,369	26,536
		Under trial	14,230	3,530	17,760	1,834	91	1,925
		Civil	3,229	46	3,275	276	3	279
	1880	Convicts	100,437	11,013	111,450	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial	51,770	6,288	58,058	1,993	108	2,151
		Civil	3,512	73	3,585	305	5	310
	1881	Convicts	79,033	6,689	85,722	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,020	19	3,078	260	4	264
Punjab	1877	Convicts	69,376	5,497	74,873	16,111	271	16,382
		Under trial	14,455	1,070	15,525	498	20	518
		Civil	2,807	51	2,881	76	1	77
	1878	Convicts	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,919	1,528	26,477
		Under trial	41,413	3,061	44,538	1,260	83	1,343
		Civil	2,842	62	2,904	243	6	249
	1879	Convicts	38,416	1,589	40,005	11,325	385	11,710
		Under trial	14,411	717	15,128	509	32	541
		Civil	768	60	828	68	6	74
	1880	Convicts	44,127	2,013	46,170	14,059	520	14,579
		Under trial	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,081	56	1,087
		Civil	956	66	1,022	80	5	85
	1881	Convicts	42,008	1,963	43,971	13,740	537	14,277
		Under trial	21,010	1,168	22,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	875	50	925	90	3	93
	1882	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,907	404	13,401
		Under trial	22,048	1,131	23,179	754	11	765
		Civil	915	60	975	58	6	64
	1883	Convicts	36,709	1,796	38,505	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial	22,722	1,114	23,836	687	41	728
		Civil	1,071	72	1,143	101	8	109

the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE (excluding AJMLRs)
under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Average Daily Sici			Total Deaths			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength			Description of Prisoners	YEAR	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE				
M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total							
665	29	694	813	26	839	1 9	1 6	1 9	Convicts	1877	Bengal				
—	—	24	51	3	54	3 0	5 3	3 1	Under trial						
0 61	0 05	0 66	1	—	1	0 7	—	0 7	Civil						
724	41	765	1,171	51	1,222	7 0	9 0	7 1	Convicts	1878		Bengal			
36	2	38	51	6	57	4 0	8 5	1 2	Under trial						
2	—	2	5	—	5	2 5	—	2 5	Civil						
975	40	1,015	1,246	67	1,313	11 8	12 1	11 9	Convicts	1879			Bengal		
29	2	31	51	10	61	4 3	15 8	1 1	Under trial						
0 36	—	0 36	8	—	8	3 9	—	3 8	Civil						
875	38	913	1,024	40	1,064	11 5	6 0	11 5	Convicts	1880				Bengal	
20	2	22	33	6	39	3 1	8 4	3 1	Under trial						
0 36	—	0 36	1	—	1	1 6	—	1 6	Civil						
515	14	529	1,014	31	1,045	6 1	1 1	6 1	Convicts	1881					Bengal
23	2	25	32	—	32	3 3	3 1	3 1	Under trial						
1	—	1	1	—	1	0 4	—	0 4	Civil						
49	1	50	—	2	71	—	1 1	5 6	Convicts	1877	Assam				
7	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	Under trial						
0 0	—	0 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
6	1	7	—	1	73	5 7	1	—	Convicts	1878		Assam			
0 1	—	0 31	—	—	10	8 0	—	—	Under trial						
57	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
0 11	1	1	11	1	101	11 2	— 0	11 7	Convicts	1879			Assam		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial						
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Convicts	1880				Assam	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial						
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Convicts	1881					Assam
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial						
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
511	46	557	1,142	31	1,173	1 7	2 2	1 8	Convicts	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh				
20	1	21	23	1	24	1 2	1 1	1 2	Under trial						
0 71	—	0 71	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
1041	66	1,107	1,441	91	1,532	1 1	1 1	1 1	Convicts	1878		N.W. Provinces and Oudh			
24	2	26	40	9	49	1 9	5 7	2 2	Under trial						
0 80	—	0 80	6	—	6	1 1	—	1 1	Civil						
1227	57	1,284	1,802	87	1,889	1 1	1 1	1 1	Convicts	1879			N.W. Provinces and Oudh		
39	3	42	18	1	19	5 7	1 4	3 8	Under trial						
2	—	2	7	—	7	2 6	—	2 6	Civil						
121	10	131	111	6	117	3 2	2 2	3 1	Convicts	1880				N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
11	1	12	13	3	16	3 6	1 0	1 2	Under trial						
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
518	46	564	589	31	620	1 1	2 0	1 1	Convicts	1881					N.W. Provinces and Oudh
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial						
1	—	1	1	—	1	1 6	—	1 6	Civil						
453	10	463	102	1	103	5 5	1 0	3 1	Convicts	1877	Punjab				
—	—	12	12	1	13	2 0	3 1	2 0	Under trial						
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
977	27	1,004	1,629	34	1,663	11 7	6 5	11 1	Convicts	1878		Punjab			
—	—	27	27	—	27	2 6	—	2 4	Under trial						
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
986	25	1,011	2,037	37	2,074	14 7	6 8	13 7	Convicts	1879			Punjab		
—	—	24	19	2	21	4 8	5 0	4 8	Under trial						
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
577	16	593	1,079	13	1,092	8 8	3 4	8 1	Convicts	1880				Punjab	
14	—	14	23	1	24	4 3	2 2	4 2	Under trial						
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						
637	24	661	863	20	883	6 8	3 8	6 6	Convicts	1881					Punjab
13	—	13	26	—	26	3 8	—	3 5	Under trial						
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil						

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Provinces -	1877	Convicts -	11,651	1,350	13,001	3,106	222	3,328
		Under trial -	3,407	201	3,758	99	7	106
		Civil -	600	40	640	30	3	42
	1878	Convicts -	13,612	1,992	15,604	3,923	357	4,280
		Under trial -	4,660	389	5,049	128	11	139
		Civil -	565	41	606	39	2	41
	1879	Convicts -	14,622	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		Under trial -	4,612	386	5,028	112	10	152
		Civil -	687	59	746	40	3	52
	1880	Convicts -	12,712	1,687	14,429	4,200	376	4,585
		Under trial -	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		Civil -	702	44	746	47	2	49
British Burma -	1877	Convicts -	15,492	517	16,009	4,519	55	4,574
		Under trial -	3,215	93	3,308	114	10	124
		Civil -	686	131	817	66	14	80
	1878	Convicts -	14,196	461	14,657	4,545	50	4,595
		Under trial -	2,978	73	3,051	111	8	119
		Civil -	816	179	995	96	18	114
	1879	Convicts -	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		Under trial -	2,406	67	2,473	88	1	89
		Civil -	519	122	641	60	8	68
	1880	Convicts -	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		Under trial -	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		Civil -	716	139	855	81	11	92
Berar -	1877	Convicts -	13,196	301	13,497	4,503	47	4,550
		Under trial -	2,855	54	2,889	101	1	102
		Civil -	663	120	783	62	13	75
	1878	Convicts -	3,907	250	4,157	899	37	936
		Under trial -	861	69	930	18	1	19
		Civil -	77	1	78	7	—	7
	1879	Convicts -	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		Under trial -	629	91	720	15	3	18
		Civil -	90	1	91	8	—	8
	1880	Convicts -	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,175
		Under trial -	1,070	103	1,173	31	3	34
		Civil -	72	—	72	7	—	7
Mysore -	1877	Convicts -	3,930	261	4,191	1,276	62	1,338
		Under trial -	1,207	68	1,275	28	2	30
		Civil -	89	1	90	6	—	6
	1878	Convicts -	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239
		Under trial -	726	24	750	23	2	25
		Civil -	79	1	80	7	1	8
	1879	Convicts -	25,353	2,470	27,823	4,856	208	5,064
		Under trial -	24,836	1,304	26,140	1,986	36	1,122
		Civil -	143	4	147	10	—	10
	1880	Convicts -	14,812	1,412	16,224	4,683	202	4,885
		Under trial -	11,851	969	12,820	405	22	427
		Civil -	244	9				

PRISONS.

207

various Jails of each Presidency or Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India
Calendar Year--*continued*.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
122	7	129	152	2	154	1.8	0.0	4.6	Convicts -	1877	Central Provinces.
2	—	2	3	—	3	3.3	—	2.8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
104	18	212	494	23	517	12.5	6.4	12.1	Convicts -		
1	—	1	10	1	11	7.8	0.0	7.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
106	15	181	324	14	338	7.3	3.6	7.0	Convicts -		
—	—	—	6	—	6	4.2	—	3.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6.3	3.4	6.1	Convicts -		
2	—	2	4	—	4	2.9	—	2.7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4.2	—	4.0	Civil -		
107	9	116	105	23	118	2.9	4.3	3.0	Convicts -	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	1.9	—	1.8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2.6	—	2.5	Civil -		
181	5	186	251	1	252	5.5	1.8	5.5	Convicts -	1877	British Burma.
28	1	29	14	—	14	1.3	—	1.1	Under trial		
18	1	19	5	—	5	7.5	—	6.3	Civil -		
182	1	183	270	—	270	5.9	—	5.7	Convicts -		
11	—	11	9	—	9	8.1	—	7.5	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	1.0	—	0.8	Civil -		
127	1	128	137	—	137	3.2	—	3.1	Convicts -		
2	—	2	5	—	5	5.6	—	5.6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
116	2	117	107	—	107	2.3	—	2.3	Convicts -		
—	—	—	7	—	7	6.2	—	6.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1.1	—	1.1	Civil -		
165	—	165	203	2	205	4.5	1.2	4.5	Convicts -	1881	
—	—	—	4	—	4	4.0	—	3.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	—	7.7	1.3	Civil -		
24	1	25	13	1	14	1.4	2.7	1.5	Convicts -	1877	Berar.
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	10.0	5.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
42	4	46	73	3	76	7.6	6.5	7.6	Convicts -		
—	—	—	2	—	2	13.3	—	11.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
28	2	30	31	—	31	2.7	—	2.6	Convicts -		
1	—	1	2	—	2	5.9	—	6.4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3.4	4.9	3.6	Convicts -		
1	—	1	1	—	1	3.4	—	3.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
26	4	30	18	2	20	1.5	3.7	1.6	Convicts -	1881	
1	—	1	1	—	1	4.2	—	4.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
204	14	218	1,101	40	1,141	22.6	10.1	22.5	Convicts -	1877	Mysore.
16	—	16	187	5	192	17.2	13.8	17.1	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	20.0	—	20.0	Civil -		
524	11	535	1,339	39	1,378	28.6	19.6	28.2	Convicts -		
—	—	13	62	3	65	15.6	13.6	15.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
126	4	130	144	4	148	4.8	3.3	4.7	Convicts -		
2	1	3	4	1	5	3.3	10.0	3.8	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
73	2	75	106	4	110	4.7	4.5	4.6	Convicts -		
1	—	1	1	1	2	2.1	27.0	4.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Convicts -	1881	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		

No information for Bangalore.
See also note at page 199.

No. 121 (cont.)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the
during each under-mentioned

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Coorg	1877	Convicts -	350	55	405	102	6	108
		Under trial -	682	47	729	9	1	10
		Civil -	43	8	51	2	1	3
	1878	Convicts -	325	68	393	95	10	105
		Under trial -	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil -	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1879	Convicts -	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial -	600	73	733	10	1	11
		Civil -	28	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts -	262	17	279	79	4	83
		Under trial -	578	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil -	24	—	24	2	—	2
Madras	1877	Convicts -	258	12	270	75	3	78
		Under trial -	493	45	538	9	1	10
		Civil -	29	1	30	2	—	2
	1878	Convicts -	65,601	4,136	69,737	18,003	756	19,749
		Under trial -	13,132	355	13,487	721	16	737
		Civil -	1,446	83	1,529	121	4	125
	1879	Convicts -	57,152	4,972	62,124	20,096	880	20,886
		Under trial -	5,515	244	5,759	303	14	317
		Civil -	1,609	99	1,708	140	6	146
	1880	Convicts -	30,621	3,265	33,886	11,342	620	11,962
		Under trial -	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil -	1,635	107	1,802	133	5	138
Bombay	1877	Convicts -	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
		Under trial -	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil -	1,550	106	1,656	126	5	131
	1878	Convicts -	22,067	1,417	23,484	9,803	387	10,250
		Under trial -	2,337	215	2,552	127	9	136
		Civil -	1,807	143	1,950	194	8	202
	1879	Convicts -	52,321	3,622	55,943	10,001	510	11,411
		Under trial -	5,133	233	5,366	295	12	307
		Civil -	2,742	245	2,987	184	11	195
	1880	Convicts -	49,879	3,640	53,519	12,182	570	12,752
		Under trial -	3,786	231	4,017	184	10	194
		Civil -	2,719	318	3,037	189	16	205
Grand Total	1877	Convicts -	46,598	3,842	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial -	4,808	308	5,116	229	13	242
		Civil -	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
	1878	Convicts -	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,315	512	10,827
		Under trial -	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil -	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
	1879	Convicts -	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410
		Under trial -	2,823	256	3,079	166	6	172
		Civil -	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157
	1880	Convicts -	375,651	23,670	399,321	98,000	4,126	102,216
		Under trial -	165,238	8,595	173,833	5,990	264	6,254
		Civil -	11,698	682	12,380	923	46	969
	1881	Convicts -	384,224	30,111	414,335	113,382	5,532	118,914
		Under trial -	176,080	12,049	188,979	5,547	361	5,908
		Civil -	13,301	851	14,158	1,093	57	1,150
	1882	Convicts -	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,092	4,907	106,899
		Under trial -	127,549	8,475	136,024	4,412	247	4,659
		Civil -	12,906	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1883	Convicts -	276,953	17,972	294,925	89,407	3,006	92,413
		Under trial -	115,553	7,420	122,973	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil -	12,415	786	13,201	785	42	827
	1884	Convicts -	247,534	15,153	262,687	82,101	3,018	85,119
		Under trial -	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,457	213	3,670
		Civil -	12,923	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082

arious Jails of each Presidency or Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India
alendar Year—*continued*.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
3	—	3	16	1	17	15.6	16.6	15.7	Convicts	1877	Coorg.
1	—	1	1	—	1	11.1	—	10.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
6	—	6	22	—	22	23.1	—	21.0	Convicts		
—	—	—	2	1	3	20.0	50.0	25.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11.9	—	11.0	Convicts		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50.0	—	50.0	Civil		
4	—	4	8	—	8	10.0	—	9.5	Convicts		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial	1880	Coorg.
—	—	—	1	—	1	50.0	—	50.0	Civil		
3	—	3	5	—	5	6.6	—	6.3	Convicts		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial	1881	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
790	23	813	3,335	106	3,441	17.5	14.0	17.4	Convicts	1877	Madras.
13	1	14	129	5	134	17.9	31.0	18.1	Under trial		
3	—	3	8	—	8	6.6	—	6.4	Civil		
1,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12.7	10.3	12.2	Convicts		
19	—	20	32	2	34	10.5	11.2	10.7	Under trial		
3	—	3	6	—	6	4.2	—	4.1	Civil		
678	27	705	812	37	849	5.6	5.9	5.6	Convicts		
5	1	6	9	2	11	3.9	6.7	4.5	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	2.2	—	2.1	Civil		
387	20	407	505	14	519	1.4	3.2	1.3	Convicts		
—	—	—	8	—	8	4.8	—	1.5	Under trial	1880	Madras.
20	11	300	419	2	421	1.3	0.5	1.1	Convicts		
2	—	2	5	—	5	3.9	—	3.6	Under trial		
6	—	6	8	—	8	1.1	—	3.9	Civil	1881	Madras.
200	18	317	611	24	635	5.8	4.7	5.8	Convicts		
6	—	6	17	—	17	5.7	—	5.5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1.0	—	1.0	Civil		
533	12	545	1,357	41	1,398	12.7	7.1	12.5	Convicts		
2	1	3	3	1	4	1.6	10.0	2.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2.0	6.2	2.4	Civil		
590	18	608	1,375	26	1,401	11.4	5.7	11.1	Convicts		
4	—	4	3	—	3	1.3	—	1.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	3	—	3	1.8	—	1.7	Civil		
415	20	435	164	21	185	1.5	1.1	1.5	Convicts		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0.8	—	0.7	Under trial	1880	Bombay.
1	—	1	2	—	2	1.5	—	1.1	Civil		
195	13	308	383	21	404	1.3	1.9	1.3	Convicts		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1.9	—	1.8	Under trial	1881	Bombay.
—	—	—	4	—	4	2.8	—	2.5	Civil		
3,303	144	3,450	7,205	238	7,503	7.4	5.5	7.3	Convicts	1877	Grand Total.
91	4	131	425	16	441	7.0	6.0	7.0	Under trial		
22	1	23	22	—	22	2.3	—	2.2	Civil		
5,340	218	5,567	10,617	393	11,010	9.3	7.1	9.2	Convicts		
99	7	106	245	25	270	4.4	6.9	4.5	Under trial		
8	—	8	28	1	29	2.5	1.7	2.5	Civil		
4,745	224	4,966	7,900	280	8,180	7.7	5.6	7.6	Convicts		
85	8	117	188	20	208	4.2	8.0	4.4	Under trial		
40	—	40	23	—	23	2.2	—	2.1	Civil		
2,902	129	3,031	3,852	124	3,976	5.6	4.1	5.5	Convicts		
56	4	60	109	13	122	3.7	7.2	3.9	Under trial	1880	Grand Total.
3	—	3	3	—	3	1.3	—	1.2	Civil		
3,297	113	3,500	3,676	123	3,799	4.5	3.1	4.4	Convicts		
72	6	78	116	7	123	3.3	3.2	3.1	Under trial	1881	Grand Total.
8	—	8	20	1	21	1.9	1.9	1.9	Civil		

No. 122.—OFFENCES committed by the CONVICT CLASS of PRISONERS, and the PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) of BRITISH INDIA during

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
Bengal -	1877	M. 16,615	F. 555	M. 253	F. 4	M. 29,397	F. 604	M. 69	F. —	M. 1,410	F. 21
	1878	16,625	619	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	134
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,039	184
	1880	16,009	663	81	—	59,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	169
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,743	99	2	2,335	128
Assam -	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	23	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	5	—
	1881	1,310	46	31	—	352	12	34	—	1	—
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	1877	25,177	1,359	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	43
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	41,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,199	262	36	1	451	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
Punjab -	1877	11,925	385	34	2	2,539	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	14,059	520	20	—	2,718	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,193	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	480	41
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,069	51	24	1	524	28
Central Provinces -	1877	3,106	222	16	—	2,394	136	16	—	54	9
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	113	3
	1879	4,391	385	28	1	3,346	141	28	1	98	11
	1880	4,209	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	28
	1881	3,615	390	16	2	4,856	221	21	2	123	22
British Burma -	1877	4,519	55	12	—	5,420	15	12	—	87	2
	1878	4,515	50	31	—	5,231	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,199	6	10	—	81	1
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,694	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,593	47	47	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
Berar -	1877	893	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	54	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
Mysore -	1877	4,856	208	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	2
	1878	4,684	202	26	—	298	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg -	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	1
Madras -	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	303	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	42
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,402	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
	1881	9,863	387	11	—	5,408	169	11	—	121	8
Bombay -	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	5
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	4
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,209	88	37	2	21	7
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	5,340	201	43	1	63	12
	1881	8,986	425	58	—	2,274	129	38	—	66	10
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,084	431	12	59,363	1,514	242	8	3,200	198
	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,853	1,915	296	15	3,375	268
	1879	191,199	4,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,826	339
	1880	143,379	4,366	267	2	89,882	3,546	273	2	3,747	306
	1881	82,102	3,918	317	10	73,494	2,544	328	9	3,805	245

† No information for Bangalore, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,074	166	4,815	11,696	210	31,669	1878	
9,909	432	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,654	1879	
15,671	613	1,871	546	4,735	31,834	1,042	762,008	1880	
8,684	727	2,159	99	914	33,804	780	*49,710	1881	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	4731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	4789	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	151	14	521	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	4504	1880	
6	2	4	—	141	200	10	398	1881	
1,471	90	1,353	103	3,048	1,412	4	8,066	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,762	166	1,569	130	4,764	1,243	16	11,159	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,680	891	6	9,561	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	8,798	1880	
929	98	1,271	104	3,422	664	20	7,145	1881	
134	28	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	10	256	24	1,758	11	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	869	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	442	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	10	—	2,132	1881	
881	117	873	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	186	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,471	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	10	1,371	1,963	52	5,111	1880	
1,080	171	637	9	953	2,059	18	5,095	1881	
1,344	7	235	—	2,629	955	6	5,157	1877	British Burma.
1,289	40	282	1	2,953	619	—	5,309	1878	
955	5	336	—	1,849	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	5	493	—	1,793	119	—	4,021	1880	
168	—	2,083	2	603	124	—	3,413	1881	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	48	1	528	35	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	204	40	—	262	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	43	7	275	1880	
68	4	108	2	177	26	—	*412	1881	
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	401	1877	Mysore.
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	18	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
—	—	—	—	64	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	11	1881	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,660	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,818	1,618	11	9,744	1878	
2,467	162	526	34	2,251	1,639	20	7,347	1879	
2,071	191	393	26	1,511	1,672	17	5,590	1880	
2,552	133	276	21	768	1,691	7	5,558	1881	
27	—	827	36	629	342	39	*2,018	1877	Bombay.
33	—	1,107	30	1,097	486	38	*3,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,833	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,561	875	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	697	39	806	697	71	*2,434	1881	
10,632	624	6,276	325	16,244	15,270	169	55,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	942	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	287	68,170	1878	
16,555	813	7,815	417	21,933	30,927	581	83,529	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,493	1880	
14,051	1,150	7,362	289	8,920	39,311	918	76,378	1881	

* Less punishments than offences.

† More punishments than offences.

No. 123.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of building)

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Pri- soners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospita- lity.
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
Bengal - - -	1877	18,853	£ 53,270	£ s. d. 2 16 11½	£ 32,121	£ s. d. 1 11 4½	£ 16,080	£ s. d. 0 17 0½	£ 3,012
	1878	18,811	61,814	3 6 5	32,290	1 14 3½	13,180	0 14 0	3,599
	1879	18,691	49,184	2 13 2½	39,239	2 1 11½	5,781	0 6 2	4,653
	1880	18,001	38,173	2 2 5	40,176	2 5 0½	4,376	0 4 10½	3,959
	1881	16,747	29,399	1 15 6	39,932	2 7 7	3,982	0 4 9½	3,811
Assam - - -	1877	1,374	4,455	3 5 3½	2,726	1 19 7½	2,521	1 16 8	165
	1878	1,364	5,516	4 2 1½	2,737	2 0 1½	2,963	2 3 5½	212
	1879	1,437	5,892	4 3 0½	2,052	1 8 6½	2,654	1 16 11	276
	1880	1,131	1,600	3 5 0½	1,782	1 4 10½	2,726	1 18 14	186
	1881	1,462	1,288	2 19 3	2,009	1 7 5	2,441	1 13 4½	170
N.W. Provinces & Oudh-	1877	+28,491	18,440	1 15 2½	38,729	1 8 4	10,128	0 7 4½	2,162
	1878	+38,132	83,685	2 3 6½	39,619	1 0 7½	8,626	0 4 6	3,711
	1879	+33,600	68,758	1 19 8½	38,566	1 2 11	8,521	0 5 1	1,251
	1880	+28,312	11,707	1 11 7	37,861	1 6 9	8,723	0 5 10½	3,111
	1881	+27,160	38,375	1 8 3	37,251	1 7 5	8,566	0 6 3	2,877
Punjab - - -	1877	12,415	27,044	2 3 5½	23,832	1 18 4½	8,187	0 13 2½	2,316
	1878	15,442	38,180	2 10 1½	26,004	1 13 8	8,153	0 10 6½	1,151
	1879	15,139	42,811	2 16 16½	26,311	1 14 9	8,165	0 10 9½	3,917
	1880	14,385	37,042	2 11 10½	26,194	1 16 5	8,162	0 11 4½	2,811
	1881	14,075	31,481	2 5 0	26,115	1 17 1	8,162	0 11 6½	3,164
Central Provinces - -	1877	3,476	6,421	1 17 4½	7,302	2 2 0	2,402	0 13 1½	605
	1878	4,460	11,222	2 10 5½	7,096	1 11 9½	2,339	0 10 5½	911
	1879	4,980	12,715	2 11 8½	7,635	1 8 3	2,362	0 9 5½	951
	1880	4,779	9,936	2 2 1	7,533	1 11 6	2,340	0 9 9	791
	1881	4,066	5,750	2 8 6	6,818	1 13 8	2,311	0 11 3½	511
British Burma - - -	1877	4,872	*11,312	2 19 8½	9,292	1 18 1½	4,662	0 19 1½	1,111
	1878	4,909	*16,871	3 10 4½	9,589	2 0 8½	4,605	0 18 9	1,161
	1879	4,575	*16,183	3 7 4½	9,811	2 2 10½	4,583	1 0 0½	1,167
	1880	4,782	*15,889	3 7 1½	10,631	2 1 11½	4,153	0 17 1½	1,110
	1881	4,726	14,690	3 2 9	10,175	2 3 0	4,143	0 18 9	1,171
Berar - - -	1877	962	2,847	2 19 1½	2,197	2 5 7½	773	0 16 0½	211
	1878	1,025	3,759	3 14 0	2,234	2 3 7½	722	0 14 1	171
	1879	1,216	4,503	3 14 6½	2,433	1 19 8½	718	0 11 9½	211
	1880	1,376	4,071	2 19 6	2,591	1 16 4½	842	0 12 3	301
	1881	1,272	3,939	2 8 0	2,116	1 13 2	951	0 14 11	291
Mysore - - -	1877	6,196	34,740	5 12 1½	6,501	1 1 0	7,748	1 5 0½	1,261
	1878	5,331	25,006	4 14 1½	6,713	1 5 2½	6,752	1 5 1	2,261
	1879	3,247	12,502	3 17 6	6,203	1 18 2½	4,273	1 6 3½	791
	1880	2,173	8,300	3 7 7	5,975	2 8 3½	3,358	1 7 2	461
	1881	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Coorg - - -	1877	121	942	7 16 1½	260	2 3 1½	202	1 13 5½	21
	1878	118	848	7 2 0	258	2 3 7½	172	1 9 7½	31
	1879	104	575	5 13 3½	210	2 6 2½	172	1 13 2	71
	1880	93	*435	1 15 5	240	2 11 6½	176	1 17 8½	11
	1881	91	456	5 2 6	240	2 14 3	176	1 19 10½	11
Madras - - -	1877	£20,706	*123,810	6 4 10½	21,980	1 1 2½	28,276	1 7 3½	3,261
	1878	£21,462	*102,829	4 17 11½	23,020	1 1 5½	30,164	1 8 4½	3,111
	1879	£15,374	*70,634	4 14 3	21,891	1 8 5½	20,421	1 6 6½	2,211
	1880	£12,210	*45,258	3 16 0½	19,963	1 12 8½	14,747	1 2 2	2,511
	1881	£10,601	26,365	3 10 4½	19,069	1 15 11	13,060	1 4 7	1,861
Bombay - - -	1877	+11,718	46,992	4 0 2½	22,738	1 18 9½	18,195	1 11 0½	2,371
	1878	+12,946	49,224	3 16 0½	24,235	1 17 5½	15,438	1 3 10½	3,611
	1879	+12,873	47,444	3 13 7½	23,585	1 16 7½	5,969	0 9 3½	3,611
	1880	11,371	*35,012	3 1 7	23,967	2 1 1	6,063	0 10 7½	2,161
	1881	9,846	23,404	2 7 6	22,927	2 6 6	6,318	0 12 9	1,711
Grand Total - - -	1877	109,154	363,273	3 6 7	167,978	1 10 0	99,174	0 18 2	16,151
	1878	124,800	399,251	3 4 3	174,195	1 8 0	93,417	0 15 0	21,711
	1879	111,236	328,191	2 19 0	177,286	1 11 10	63,622	0 11 5	22,181
	1880	99,213	241,436	2 9 1	176,523	1 15 7	53,229	0 11 2	17,851
	1881	90,946	187,250	2 1 7	166,676	1 17 0	50,350	0 11 2	15,321

* Cost of Civil Prisoners excluded from this heading.

† Civil Prisoners altogether excluded from the return

various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-mentioned new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	£	£ s. d.		
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		
0 3 24	4 2 4	5,843	0 6 23	8,634	0 9 14	119,260	6 6 6	1877	Bengal.
0 3 10	4 9 5	6,123	0 6 10	10,853	0 11 6	128,159	6 16 3	1878	
0 4 11	4 18 3	6,561	0 7 1	10,151	0 10 10	115,569	6 3 8	1879	
0 4 4	4 3 11	7,268	0 8 2	10,591	0 11 9	104,839	5 16 5	1880	
0 4 6	4 7 2	5,322	0 6 5	8,215	0 9 9	91,038	5 8 8	1881	
0 2 4	2 18 7	238	0 3 5	627	0 9 1	10,732	7 16 1	1877	Assam.
0 3 1	2 17 11	329	0 4 10	733	0 19 9	12,990	9 3 1	1878	
0 3 9	4 9 3	124	0 5 11	800	0 11 14	12,092	8 8 2	1879	
0 2 7	3 8 5	431	0 6 1	687	0 9 7	10,412	7 5 5	1880	
0 2 5	2 18 8	953	0 13 2	691	0 9 5	11,529	7 4 0	1881	
0 1 6	3 13 5	5,836	0 4 3	6,835	0 4 7	111,377	4 1 1	1877	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
0 1 11	3 6 0	9,639	0 5 0	7,543	0 3 11	152,875	3 19 7	1878	
0 2 6	3 2 1	6,379	0 3 9	6,136	0 3 10	130,838	3 17 10	1879	
0 2 2	3 13 10	5,950	0 1 2	5,111	0 3 10	103,132	3 14 5	1880	
0 2 0	3 5 3	5,750	0 4 2	4,957	0 3 8	97,715	3 11 11	1881	
0 3 5	4 10 9	5,189	0 8 1	6,315	0 16 2	72,701	5 17 1	1877	Punjab.
0 5 4	2 1 1	6,004	0 7 10	7,219	0 9 1	89,935	5 16 10	1878	
0 5 2	4 11 7	6,418	0 8 6	7,531	0 9 11	95,181	6 6 1	1879	
0 3 11	4 16 0	5,580	0 7 9	6,331	0 8 9	86,160	6 2 0	1880	
0 4 6	4 11 0	6,799	0 9 8	7,234	0 10 3	82,959	5 18 3	1881	
0 3 6	1 1 0	1,136	0 6 9	1,117	0 6 5	18,985	5 9 2	1877	Central Provinces.
0 4 1	—	1,585	0 7 1	1,329	0 5 11	24,186	5 9 9	1878	
0 4 0	5 5 10	1,953	0 8 2	1,270	0 5 1	26,324	5 5 8	1879	
0 3 2	4 2 0	1,531	0 6 1	1,615	0 6 9	23,713	4 19 2	1880	
0 2 8	4 14 9	1,391	0 6 9	1,618	0 7 11	18,475	4 10 9	1881	
0 4 7	3 0 2	995	0 4 3	1,583	0 6 6	31,961	6 11 2	1877	British Burma.
0 5 7	7 1 9	1,136	0 4 11	1,835	0 7 5	35,819	7 5 11	1878	
0 5 2	9 2 7	652	0 2 11	1,185	0 6 6	32,901	7 3 10	1879	
0 5 9	9 9 2	1,506	0 2 3	1,362	0 5 8	33,192	6 19 5	1880	
0 6 8	9 10 11	933	0 4 0	1,717	0 7 3	33,533	7 1 11	1881	
0 4 1	8 7 1	326	0 6 9	313	0 6 5	6,667	6 13 6	1877	Berar.
0 8 11	9 19 7	428	0 8 7	548	0 10 8	8,149	7 19 1	1878	
0 3 6	6 17 6	651	0 11 1	963	0 15 11	9,479	7 15 10	1879	
0 4 1	6 12 3	657	0 9 7	671	0 9 9	9,050	6 11 6	1880	
0 3 3	6 16 3	541	0 8 6	630	0 16 9	7,543	5 18 6	1881	
0 3 10	5 3 4	1,732	0 5 7	2,355	0 7 7	54,231	8 13 2	1877	Mysore.
0 8 3	4 2 5	1,331	0 5 5	1,989	0 7 5	43,694	8 5 0	1878	
0 4 11	5 19 3	1,111	0 6 10	1,360	0 8 1	23,217	8 1 8	1879	
0 3 9	6 2 4	769	0 6 2	985	0 7 11	19,850	8 0 6	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
0 3 6	6 14 10	55	0 9 1	210	1 11 11	1,630	11 0 6	1877	Coorg.
0 6 3	5 8 8	37	0 6 3	116	0 19 10	1,471	12 11 2	1878	
0 6 3	6 15 3	38	0 7 1	109	1 1 0	1,167	11 7 1	1879	
0 4 2	4 3 5	39	0 7 6	133	1 8 8	1,033	11 2 1	1880	
0 2 9	3 12 0	35	0 8 10	112	1 5 2	1,031	11 11 9	1881	
0 3 11	3 16 8	4,693	0 6 7	11,112	0 11 0	194,283	9 8 7	1877	Madras.
0 1 4	1 5 2	5,176	0 4 11	5,762	0 5 4	168,696	7 17 2	1878	
0 2 11	3 2 7	3,622	0 4 10	7,560	0 9 9	123,313	8 4 1	1879	
0 3 10	5 14 4	2,861	0 4 9	3,543	0 5 16	88,779	7 5 5	1880	
0 3 5	5 18 5	2,506	0 4 9	3,115	0 5 10	73,935	7 3 5	1881	
0 4 0	7 6 5	1,955	0 6 11	7,033	0 12 0	101,385	8 13 0	1877	Bombay.
0 5 7	6 12 1	2,875	0 4 5	5,896	0 9 1	191,237	7 16 5	1878	
0 5 8	5 19 13	3,106	0 4 9	5,993	0 9 3	81,702	6 19 4	1879	
0 4 4	5 12 5	3,353	0 5 11	5,112	0 8 8	75,337	6 13 3	1880	
0 3 5	5 10 9	2,595	0 5 3	4,196	0 8 6	64,153	6 4 2	1881	
0 2 1	4 9 8	32,098	0 5 10	45,931	0 8 5	721,592	6 12 9	1877	Grand Total.
0 3 6	3 15 11	34,383	0 5 7	43,223	0 7 0	757,231	6 3 5	1878	
0 3 11	4 6 7	30,915	0 5 7	43,697	0 7 10	637,807	5 19 8	1879	
0 3 7	5 15 5	28,936	0 5 10	36,543	0 7 4	558,517	5 12 7	1880	
0 3 6	4 6 10	26,730	0 5 11	32,868	0 7 3	480,913	5 6 10	1881	

‡ Including State and Security Prisoners.

|| Excluding Under Trial and Civil Prisoners.

• No. 124.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in ea

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.										COST OF POLICE		
		STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTON- MENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.						STRENGTH OF CAN- TONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.		Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector- General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Con- stabiles.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.				Men.	
Bengal	{ 1879 1880 1881	5 5 5	73 73 73	165 166 163	3,088 3,117 3,117	32 32 32	16,210 16,121 16,063	231 230 231	320 319 321	5,110 5,012 4,881	25,237 25,105 25,156	Rs. 42,37,253 Rs. 42,96,611 Rs. 41,46,785	Rs. 36,42,121 Rs. 36,98,883 Rs. 36,40,897	59 59 59
Assam	{ 1879 1880 1881	1 1 1	13 13 13	27 29 29	458 483 480	— — —	3,192* 3,171 3,117*	— 29 —	10 10 10	97 100 101	3,798 8,08,004 3,981	7,10,981 7,89,622 7,22,151	6,96,961 7,89,622 7,11,274	1 1 1
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	{ 1879 1880 1881	4 4 1	55 55 55	191 190 192	4,021 4,012 4,046	637 638 638	17,131 17,190 17,269	— — —	828 846 841	10,086 10,002 10,085	32,954 32,967 33,110	Rs. 41,50,981 Rs. 43,63,193 Rs. 43,46,619	Rs. 36,06,299 Rs. 35,61,226 Rs. 35,13,311	78 80 80
Punjab	{ 1879 1880 1881	5 5 5	56 57 57	55 55 55	487 491 492	872 846 811	13,776 13,717 13,898	28 29 29	27 28 30	1,869 1,875 5,062	20,168 19,943 20,471	31,06,301 31,81,105 32,23,323	25,86,782 26,77,784 26,05,070	54 59 52
Central Pro- vinces	{ 1879 1880 1881	1 1 1	26 26 26	30 29 30	1,033 1,005 1,101	202 192 192	6,123 6,129 6,159	— — —	107 170 173	955 965 8,671	8,597 8,600 8,671	12,96,187 12,97,001 13,01,543	11,57,850 11,57,120 11,42,779	17 15 16
British Burma	{ 1879 1880 1881	1 1 1	21 21 21	72 75 73	180 180 484	— 8 8	5,779 5,961 5,797	330 325 307	11 11 11	117 123 418	7,313 7,311 7,153	16,58,370 16,82,551 16,86,929	15,08,630 15,07,196 15,07,388	17 17 17
Ajmere	{ 1879 1880 1881	— — —	5 5 4	— — —	91 91 92	10 10 10	416 416 416	— — —	— — —	— — —	582 582 582	96,715 99,412 86,123	84,088 77,700 73,535	1 1 1
Berar	{ 1879 1880 1881	1 1 1	9 9 8	17 17 17	432 431 476	10 10 10	2,180 2,153 2,094	— — —	— — —	— — —	2,079 2,691 2,616	5,08,665 5,18,632 4,69,510	4,87,678 4,96,110 4,43,982	2 2 2
Mysore	{ 1879 1880 1881	— — —	— — —	13 9 4	718 412 62	— — —	3,762 3,610 290	— — —	60 58 —	460 451 —	5,051 1,371 297	6,02,671 5,96,976 57,262	5,26,409 5,21,988 37,994	7 7 11
Cooch	{ 1879 1880 1881	— — —	— — —	— — —	5 5 13	— — —	19 19 93	— — —	— — —	— — —	51 51 106	6,172 7,228 13,653	6,172 7,228 13,653	— — —
Madras	{ 1879 1880 1881	5 5 5	13 13 41	179 188 180	401 406 892	8 8 8	21,920 25,915 23,978	111 141 111	— — —	— — —	25,697 26,739 24,748	Rs. 39,91,560 Rs. 39,73,460 Rs. 39,57,154	Rs. 39,91,560 Rs. 39,73,460 Rs. 39,57,154	— — —
Bombay	{ 1879 1880 1881	5 4 3	26 26 28	19 52 57	3,004 3,013 2,997	1,320 1,320 1,354	13,896 13,766 14,460	— — —	183 185 181	1,408 1,267 1,235	19,891 19,633 20,315	36,25,234 32,40,667 32,90,751	30,11,529 29,77,840 30,25,552	54 27 26
TOTAL	{ 1879 1880 1881	28 27 26	335 332 330	798 810 800	14,314 14,062 13,782	3,151 3,121 3,156	107,657 108,031 101,365	733 751 707	1,639 1,660 1,600	23,305 22,936 22,780	152,050 152,672 147,541	Rs. 1,92,91,096 Rs. 2,40,68,200 Rs. 2,33,05,193	Rs. 2,13,80,145 Rs. 2,14,31,113 Rs. 2,07,92,869	79 76 71

* Including 21 Beggars.

† No information received.

‡ Excluding Ajmere.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.														PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.	Total sanctioned Strength. §		Number of Force armed with §					
Guards at District, Central, or Sub-sidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.				Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.			
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.										
47	315	280	1,710	2,046	13,552	6,228	99	3,539	21,128	1,262	1,337	18,76	1879	Bengal.	
14	292	324	1,383	2,036	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,397	4,235	1,326	18,585	1880		
15	297	328	1,384	2,046	14,019	5,171	101	3,560	21,131	4,278	1,553	18,487	1881		
8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	—	197	3,268	2,281	107	1,156	1879	Assam.	
14	161	54	391	426	2,676	110	—	529	3,600	2,856	121	1,156	1880		
16	166	54	325	411	2,851	111	—	499	3,446	2,720	128	1,221	1881		
118	780	381	2,039	3,713	14,919	10,322	592	4,622	20,838	7,214	11,822	6,377	1879	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	
116	776	380	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,613	20,837	7,178	11,731	6,395	1880		
116	783	378	2,006	3,557	15,090	10,335	591	4,628	20,927	7,213	11,435	6,852	1881		
5	825	19	2,216	513	11,400	4,415	690	559	19,533	9,507	10,206	587	1879	Punjab.	
11	851	14	1,907	498	11,532	4,466	607	561	19,562	9,442	10,295	359	1880		
8	853	13	1,972	512	11,639	4,424	673	567	19,827	9,441	10,617	333	1881		
21	117	104	544	993	5,383	921	204	1,315	7,263	2,881	807	4,872	1879	Central Pro- vinces.	
18	153	114	612	1,012	5,379	915	202	1,331	7,262	3,143	551	4,890	1880		
17	134	113	621	1,019	5,436	965	202	1,348	7,361	3,218	677	4,704	1881		
19	249	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,719	6,090	1,535	617	1879	British Burma.	
19	263	13	213	519	5,253	950	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880		
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,529	6,136	1,771	1,077	1881		
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	147	1879	Ajmere.	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	147	1880		
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	96	486	176	250	147	1881		
5	21	24	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,237	1,285	407	887	1879	Berar.	
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,237	1,288	396	888	1880		
8	18	37	168	391	1,665	316	22	493	2,131	1,292	355	850	1881		
—	—	17	322	904	3,288	283	288	821	4,222	577	145	4,512	1879	Mysore.	
—	—	51	318	365	3,164	302	293	490	4,377	615	155	4,417	1880		
—	—	—	—	66	230	—	—	68	239	—	—	279	1881		
—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	46	—	—	—	1879	Coorg.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	46	—	—	—	1880		
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	46	—	—	—	1881		
9	1,569	—	1,426	519	19,054	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	1879	Madras.	
9	1,587	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880		
9	1,484	—	1,431	521	18,603	2,731	120	485	23,683	10,530	10,995	21,881	1881		
75	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,964	2,283	399	3,195	16,211	8,831	6,555	4,018	1879	Bombay.	
91	569	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,126	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880		
93	659	311	2,218	2,283	11,112	2,162	361	3,092	16,056	8,957	6,610	3,497	1881		
3074	4,5751	1,2514	11,4561	13,1521	88,2301	28,5001	2,5601	16,180	126,189	52,085	44,452	64,931	1879	TOTAL.	
3274	4,6631	1,3244	11,4501	12,5444	89,5701	28,5131	2,5531	15,976	126,731	51,106	43,302	63,672	1880		
3264	4,6724	1,2461	10,7344	12,2374	85,9901	27,2221	2,1844	15,441	121,859	53,991	44,392	59,627	1881		

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

APPENDIX.

No. 125.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the under-

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2s.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Area in Square Miles <i>a</i> .	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. <i>b</i> .	REVENUE.					
			Land Revenue <i>c</i> .	Opium.	Taxes <i>d</i> .	Public Works <i>e</i> .	Tributes and other Receipts <i>f</i> .	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840	616,000	157.15	12.18	.78	5.43	—	1.46	20.15
1841			12.53	1.13	5.60	—	1.29	20.85
1842			13.39	1.60	5.65	—	1.20	21.84
1843		158.58	13.56	2.01	5.75	—	1.20	22.60
1844	675,000		13.59	2.61	5.94	—	1.28	23.45
1845		161.06	13.75	2.85	5.90	—	1.16	23.66
1846			13.93	3.58	5.65	—	1.06	24.22
1847			14.53	3.68	5.75	—	1.30	25.26
1848	694,000	163.06	15.00	2.73	5.75	—	1.19	24.67
1849	699,000	167.13	14.83	3.91	5.31	—	1.18	25.23
1850	772,000	177.76	15.79	4.50	5.85	—	1.27	27.41
1851	776,000		16.27	3.79	5.72	—	1.77	27.55
1852		178.50	16.24	4.26	5.77	—	1.56	27.83
1853			16.19	5.09	5.82	—	1.51	28.61
1854		180.82	16.07	4.78	5.75	—	1.53	28.13
1855	828,000	183.95	16.51	4.71	6.42	—	1.40	29.13
1856	832,000	184.31	16.51	4.71	6.42	—	1.40	29.13
1857	856,000		17.11	5.20	6.81	—	1.70	30.82
1858			17.01	5.01	6.86	.92	2.68	33.38
1859			15.32	6.86	6.19	.48	2.86	31.71
1860		196.00	18.12	6.15	7.79	.65	3.35	36.06
1861	860,000		18.76	5.89	9.62	.72	4.72	39.71
1862			18.51	6.68	12.66	.85	4.20	42.90
1863			19.69	6.36	13.13	.59	3.76	43.83
1864			19.57	8.06	13.55	.44	3.52	45.14
1865	(11 ms.)		20.61 <i>c</i>	6.83	12.70	.46	4.01	44.61
1866			20.44	7.36	13.30	.59	3.96	45.65
1867			20.84	8.52	12.56	.92	6.10	48.94
1868			19.15	6.80	11.32	.54	4.01	42.12
1869	860,000		20.32	8.92	13.38	.56	5.35	48.53
1870			20.34	8.45	13.38	.55	6.54	49.26
1871			21.56	7.95	14.06	.96	6.37	50.90
1872		195.81 <i>b</i>	21.08	8.04	15.67	.92	5.70	51.41
1873	860,000		21.02	9.26	14.21	.83	4.79	50.11
1874			21.37	8.69	16.25	3.90	6.31	56.55
1875			21.06	8.52	15.65	4.79	7.21	57.05
1876			21.33	8.56	15.91	5.35	7.77	58.92
1877	868,256		21.54	8.47	16.26	5.64	8.17	60.08
1878			19.89	9.12	16.09	6.65	6.98	58.73
1879			20.04	9.18	16.89	8.59	7.22	61.92
1880			22.32	9.40	18.54	7.66	7.14	65.06
1881	568,256		21.86	10.32	19.15	9.11	7.67	68.11
1882		198.79	21.11	10.18	19.38	10.19	10.99	72.15
			21.94	9.36	19.98	11.51	10.36	73.69
Totals for the 42 years			776.77	247.16	441.65	84.40	174.04	1767.96

a Excluding Berar and Mysore.

b The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year.

c Including for the years previous to 1864-5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified; after 1862-3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878-9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000, to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

copying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT mentioned Official Years.

illions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.								Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Col- lection, &c.	Civil Administra- tion &c.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works &c.	Famine.	Miscellaneous &c.	Total.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
471	583	217	928	21	—	00	2223	—	208	1840
480	534	228	976	27	—	—	2254	—	169	1841
515	578	247	989	24	—	—	2353	—	169	1842
528	532	247	1061	19	—	00	2387	—	127	1843
533	533	243	1120	28	—	—	2479	—	134	1844
547	513	260	1078	26	—	05	2429	—	73	1845
551	574	269	1130	30	—	07	2561	—	139	1846
565	545	275	1198	26	—	00	2609	—	83	1847
620	587	289	1119	36	—	—	2651	—	184	1848
606	572	304	1127	40	—	11	2600	—	137	1849
604	600	304	1139	35	—	01	2685	56	—	1850
622	618	324	1083	46	—	00	2693	62	—	1851
636	619	313	1081	61	—	—	2710	73	—	1852
653	618	330	1109	55	—	—	2798	63	—	1853
672	690	347	1210	90	—	—	3009	—	196	1854
739	708	292	1162	104	—	—	3095	—	182	1855
720	721	307	1195	243	—	—	3186	—	104	1856
687	588	294	1278	134	—	104	3385	—	747	1857
628	876	298	1840	305	—	—	3037	—	786	1858
659	901	378	2515	429	—	—	4964	—	1358	1859
668	1000	461	2950	537	—	43	5048	—	1077	1860
704	989	499	1857	537	—	47	1692	—	102	1861
811	810	519	1619	617	—	112	4388	—	65	1862
840	734	547	1489	597	—	111	4332	182	—	1863
897	772	540	1455	597	—	114	4453	08	—	1864
898	781	511	1577	672	—	145	4584	—	19	1865
875	867	521	1676	513	—	195	4617	277	—	1866
764	855	489	1582	613	—	181	4464	—	252	1867
805	923	574	1610	742	—	211	4954	—	101	1868
925	999	565	1627	828	—	259	5203	—	277	1869
923	1031	561	1633	689	—	241	5178	—	—	1870
927	986	584	1607	605	—	284	4903	148	—	1871
852	1012	597	1568	431	—	239	4699	312	—	1872
734	957	585	1559	1033	—	618	5478	177	—	1873
750	973	579	1523	1106	386	569	5884	—	181	1874
795	1000	641	1533	1180	224	582	5860	32	—	1875
798	1023	556	1531	1100	60	774	5842	167	—	1876
850	1044	491	1579	1181	214	727	6091	—	218	1877
839	1034	503	1664	1243	534	729	6746	—	354	1878
761	1033	496	1709	1335	31	938	6303	204	—	1879
796	1034	497	2171	1509	10	916	6933	—	118	1880
816	1053	498	2809	1665	03	866	7629	—	104	1881
822	1103	456	1883	1604	150	1090	7111	258	—	1882
32934	34521	15737	63949	23182	1612	10119	182263	2011	7494	
								Net deficit 5483		

30 April

31 March

f Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation funds, and miscellaneous.
g Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allocated to Provincial Services are included.
h Previous to 1876-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included.
i Including Superannuation and Purlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.
k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

218 DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 43 YEARS.

No. 126.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given are taken at 2s. the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Rail-way.‡	IMPORTS.				
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total.
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840	29'97	—	—	—	2'66	3'17	5'83	1'95	7'78
1841	31'13	—	—	—	3'44	4'97	8'41	1'79	10'20
1842	33'48	—	—	—	3'02	4'77	7'79	1'84	9'63
1843	35'79	—	—	—	3'13	4'47	7'60	3'44	11'04
1844	37'22	—	—	—	3'71	5'11	8'82	4'79	13'61
1845	38'66	—	—	—	4'59	6'17	10'76	3'75	14'51
1846	38'89	—	—	—	3'82	5'27	9'09	2'49	11'58
1847	41'76	—	—	—	4'29	4'61	8'90	2'94	11'84
1848	43'81	—	—	—	3'08	5'52	8'60	1'97	10'57
1849	45'56	0'09	—	—	3'04	5'31	8'35	4'20	12'55
1850	48'25	0'42	—	—	4'38	5'92	10'30	3'40	13'70
1851	49'26	0'95	—	—	4'68	6'88	11'56	3'81	15'37
1852	49'05	1'30	—	—	6'16	6'08	12'24	5'05	17'29
1853	49'69	1'70	—	—	4'89	5'27	10'16	6'83	16'99
1854	47'06	2'36	—	21	5'74	5'38	11'12	4'87	15'99
1855	48'70	5'89	—	71	6'68	6'06	12'74	2'03	14'77
1856	50'85	9'99	—	170	6'36	7'58	13'94	11'30	25'24
1857	52'28	13'39	—	273	6'13	8'07	14'20	14'41	28'61
1858	61'93	16'38	—	288	5'72	9'50	15'28	15'81	31'09
1859	73'66	23'22	—	428	9'80	11'03	21'73	12'82	34'55
1860	89'93	29'02	—	626	11'70	12'50	24'26	16'36	40'62
1861	94'56	34'96	—	839	11'06	12'43	23'49	10'68	34'17
1862	98'58	43'59	—	1,588	10'25	12'07	22'32	14'95	37'27
1863	96'83	48'89	—	2,335	9'69	13'00	22'69	20'51	43'14
1864	90'95	55'07	—	2,520	11'95	15'20	27'15	22'06	50'11
1865	90'73	58'40	—	2,967	13'23	14'92	28'15	21'36	49'51
1866	90'51	61'82	—	3,373	13'81	15'79	29'60	26'56	56'16
1867	93'58	68'26	—	3,569	15'10	13'94	29'04	13'24	42'28
(11 ms.)									
1868	95'48	77'57	0'22	3,937	17'70	18'01	35'71	11'77	47'48
1869	96'19	83'42	1'24	4,016	18'85	17'14	35'99	15'16	51'15
1870	101'75	87'77	3'44	4,265	16'27	16'66	32'93	13'95	46'88
1871	104'44	92'43	4'61	4,775	19'04	15'43	34'47	5'44	39'91
1872	106'98	94'55	6'23	5,078	17'48	14'01	31'49	11'57	43'06
1873	105'47	94'74	8'42	5,370	17'28	14'64	31'92	4'56	36'48
1874	107'53	95'73	11'07	5,685	17'78	16'04	33'82	5'79	39'61
1875	118'45	96'12	16'22	6,278	19'42	16'80	36'22	8'14	44'36
1876	122'57	96'07	20'49	6,519	19'24	19'65	38'89	5'30	44'19
1877	127'32	95'83	24'30	6,833	18'72	18'72	37'44	11'44	48'88
1878	134'63	97'31	25'09	7,322	20'17	21'30	41'47	17'35	58'82
1879	137'87	98'17	33'48	8,212	16'91	20'89	37'80	7'06	44'86
1880	151'73	68'08§	46'57	8,492	19'66	21'51	41'17	11'66	52'83
1881	157'39	68'36	55'87	9,308	26'61	26'50	53'11	8'99	62'10
1882	156'82	68'72	59'82	9,892	23'99	25'12	49'11	11'32	60'43
Totals for the 43 Years.	156'82	68'72	59'82	9,892	481'03	515'03	996'06	405'61	1401'67

* Including from 1858-9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879-80.

‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.

§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.

DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 43 YEARS. 219

aided by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.							Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Merchandise.						Treasure.				
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.		Total.				
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
1'92	1'21	'67	8'80	12'60	'57	13'17	6'77	1'38	5'30	1840
2'27	2'28	'68	8'22	13'45	'37	13'82	5'04	1'32	3'62	1841
2'62	2'58	'68	7'95	13'83	'51	14'34	6'04	1'31	4'71	1842
2'39	3'37	'63	7'16	13'55	'22	13'77	5'95	3'22	2'73	1843
2'51	4'85	'73	9'16	17'25	'75	18'00	8'43	4'04	4'39	1844
1'90	4'69	'78	9'22	16'59	1'11	17'70	5'83	2'61	3'19	1845
1'35	6'12	1'11	8'45	17'08	'81	17'84	7'94	1'68	6'26	1846
1'91	6'46	1'11	5'88	15'36	'71	16'07	6'46	2'23	4'23	1847
1'50	3'94	'89	6'98	13'31	1'13	14'74	4'71	'54	4'17	1848
1'77	5'77	'86	7'69	16'09	2'54	18'63	7'74	1'66	6'08	1849
2'20	5'97	'76	8'38	17'31	'97	18'28	7'01	2'43	4'58	1850
3'47	5'46	'75	8'48	18'16	'54	18'70	6'60	3'27	3'33	1851
3'62	6'51	'87	8'88	19'88	'02	20'80	7'64	4'13	3'51	1852
3'63	7'03	'89	8'91	20'46	1'06	21'52	10'39	5'77	4'62	1853
2'80	6'44	1'41	8'65	19'30	1'48	20'78	8'18	3'39	4'79	1854
2'43	6'23	1'74	8'53	18'93	1'27	20'20	6'19	'76	5'43	1855
3'31	6'20	2'90	10'63	23'94	'60	23'64	9'10	10'70	—'00	1856
1'44	7'06	2'59	14'25	25'34	1'25	26'59	11'14	13'16	—'00	1857
4'30	9'11	3'79	10'26	27'46	'82	28'28	12'18	14'90	—'89	1858
4'09	10'88	2'80	12'14	29'86	'67	30'53	8'13	12'15	—'02	1859
5'64	9'05	3'59	9'68	27'96	'93	28'89	3'70	15'43	—'79	1860
7'34	10'18	3'35	12'10	32'97	1'12	34'09	9'48	9'56	—'08	1861
10'20	10'55	4'04	11'53	36'32	'68	37'00	14'00	14'27	—'27	1862
18'78	12'49	3'73	12'86	47'86	1'11	48'97	25'23	19'40	5'83	1863
35'86	10'76	4'33	14'64	65'63	1'27	66'90	38'48	21'69	16'79	1864
37'57	9'91	5'96	14'59	68'03	1'44	69'47	30'88	19'92	19'96	1865
35'59	11'12	5'25	13'53	65'49	2'17	67'66	35'89	24'39	11'50	1866
16'48	10'43	3'65	11'30	41'86	2'43	44'29	12'82	10'81	2'01	1867
										(11 ms.)
20'09	12'33	3'96	14'49	50'87	1'57	52'44	15'16	10'20	4'96	1868
20'15	10'70	4'57	17'64	53'06	1'40	54'46	17'07	13'76	3'81	1869
19'08	11'69	3'22	18'48	52'47	1'04	53'51	13'54	12'91	6'63	1870
19'46	10'79	4'47	20'62	55'34	2'22	57'56	20'87	3'22	17'65	1871
21'27	13'37	4'87	23'70	63'21	1'48	64'69	31'12	10'00	21'03	1872
14'02	11'43	6'07	23'73	55'25	1'30	56'55	23'38	3'26	20'12	1873
13'21	11'84	6'55	23'90	55'00	1'91	56'91	21'18	3'84	17'30	1874
15'26	11'96	5'49	23'65	56'36	1'62	57'98	20'14	6'52	13'62	1875
13'28	11'15	6'42	27'24	58'09	2'20	60'29	19'20	3'10	16'10	1876
11'75	12'40	7'99	28'87	61'01	4'03	65'04	23'57	7'41	16'16	1877
9'38	12'37	10'13	33'34	65'22	2'21	67'43	23'75	15'14	8'61	1878
7'91	13'00	9'79	30'24	60'94	3'38	64'32	23'14	3'08	20'06	1879
11'15	14'32	9'83	31'88	67'21	2'04	69'25	26'04	9'62	16'42	1880
13'24	13'60	12'71	35'03	74'58	1'41	76'02	21'47	7'55	13'92	1881
14'94	12'43	17'51	37'08	81'96	1'10	83'06	32'85	10'22	22'63	1882
443'08	379'50	174'15	618'78	1,645'51	59'29	1,704'80	649'45	340'32	303'13	

|| Excess of imports over exports.

CHAS. C. PRINSEY,
Statistical Reporter.

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